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Household Food Consumption Survey 1955

Report No. 12

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**FOOD PRODUCTION for
HOME USE by HOUSEHOLDS
in the UNITED STATES
- - by Region**

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Washington, D. C.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The nationwide survey of household food consumption on which this report is based was made in April-June 1955 by the Agricultural Research Service and the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. The data were collected by National Analysts, Inc., under contract with the Department.

The survey represents the cooperative effort of many individuals in the Department. Faith Clark, Janet Murray, and Ennis C. Blake of the Institute of Home Economics, Agricultural Research Service, had major responsibility for planning and supervision of the survey, with the assistance of George R. Rockwell, Jr., of the Marketing Research Division and Thomas J. Lanahan, Jr., of the Agricultural Economics Division of the Agricultural Marketing Service.

Consultants for the Department in the design and analysis of the sample were Earl Houseman and Evelyn Grossman.

The survey was carried out under the general direction of Gertrude S. Weiss, Agricultural Research Service, and Robert M. Walsh and James P. Cavin, Agricultural Marketing Service.

This report on food production for home use was prepared jointly by the Agricultural Research Service and the Agricultural Marketing Service. Mollie Orshansky of the Institute of Home Economics and Gertrude Gronbeck and Marguerite C. Burk of the Agricultural Economics Division had special responsibility for the preparation of this report.

PUBLICATIONS IN SERIES

Household Food Consumption Survey, 1955

1. Food Consumption of Households in the United States
2. Food Consumption of Households in the Northeast
3. Food Consumption of Households in the North Central Region
4. Food Consumption of Households in the South
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11. Home Freezing and Canning by Households in the United States -- by Region
12. Food Production for Home Use by Households in the United States -- by Region
- *13. Home Baking by Households in the United States -- by Region

*In preparation.

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JANUARY 1958

FOOD PRODUCTION FOR HOME USE BY HOUSEHOLDS IN THE UNITED STATES -- BY REGION

Agricultural Marketing Service and Agricultural Research Service

This report on foods produced by households in 1954 for their own use contains part of the data from the nationwide Survey of Household Food Consumption of the U. S. Department of Agriculture made in the spring of 1955. Reports in the series published previously present data on food consumption and dietary levels of households, and on home food preservation in 1954. A report now in preparation will give data on the extent of home baking.

Periodic examinations of food consumption and practices of major consuming groups are needed for many purposes--for administration of public programs that affect food supply, distribution, and consumption; for guides in developing educational programs to improve food habits; and for private efforts to broaden and improve the marketing of foods. Nationwide surveys of food consumption of urban and rural households were made in 1936 and 1942 and of urban families in 1948. No surveys of rural families have been made since 1942 except on a regional basis.¹

Based on a national probability sample of approximately 6,000 housekeeping households of one or more persons, the 1955 survey is the most comprehensive yet undertaken by the Department. Housekeeping households were defined as those in which at least one member ate 10 or more meals from home food supplies during the week preceding the interview. Institutions and persons who were living on military reservations were not represented. To assure adequate farm coverage, the sample included, in addition to a basic cross-section of about 4,500 urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm households, a supplemental sample of about 1,500 farm-operator households. Hence it was necessary in combining the data for rural farm and the other urbanizations to use appropriate weights in order to obtain the "all-urbanization" averages. (The number of rural farm households shown in table 1 must be divided by 4 when farm and nonfarm averages are combined.) A more detailed description of the sample design and its appraisal is given in Reports 1 to 5 of this series.

Households in the survey were grouped (1) by region--Northeast, North Central, South, and West (Census of Population regions, see Glossary, Re-

gions); (2) by urbanization--rural farm, rural nonfarm, and urban within regions; and (3) by several family income classes and household size groups within region-urbanization categories.

Collection of the data, during April, May, and June of 1955, was by personal interview with a household member, usually the homemaker. Information was obtained on family characteristics such as income and household size, and selected household food practices during the previous year, including the production of food for home use, the subject of this report.

Information obtained on the number of meals eaten at home and away from home by household members during the 7 days preceding the interview, the expenditures for the food eaten at home and away, and the quantities of all food items used at home provided the basis for the first 10 reports on food consumption and dietary levels of households. Information on the extent of home food preservation in 1954 provided the subject for report number 11, and data on selected home baking practices in 1954 and 1955 are being incorporated in a report now in preparation.

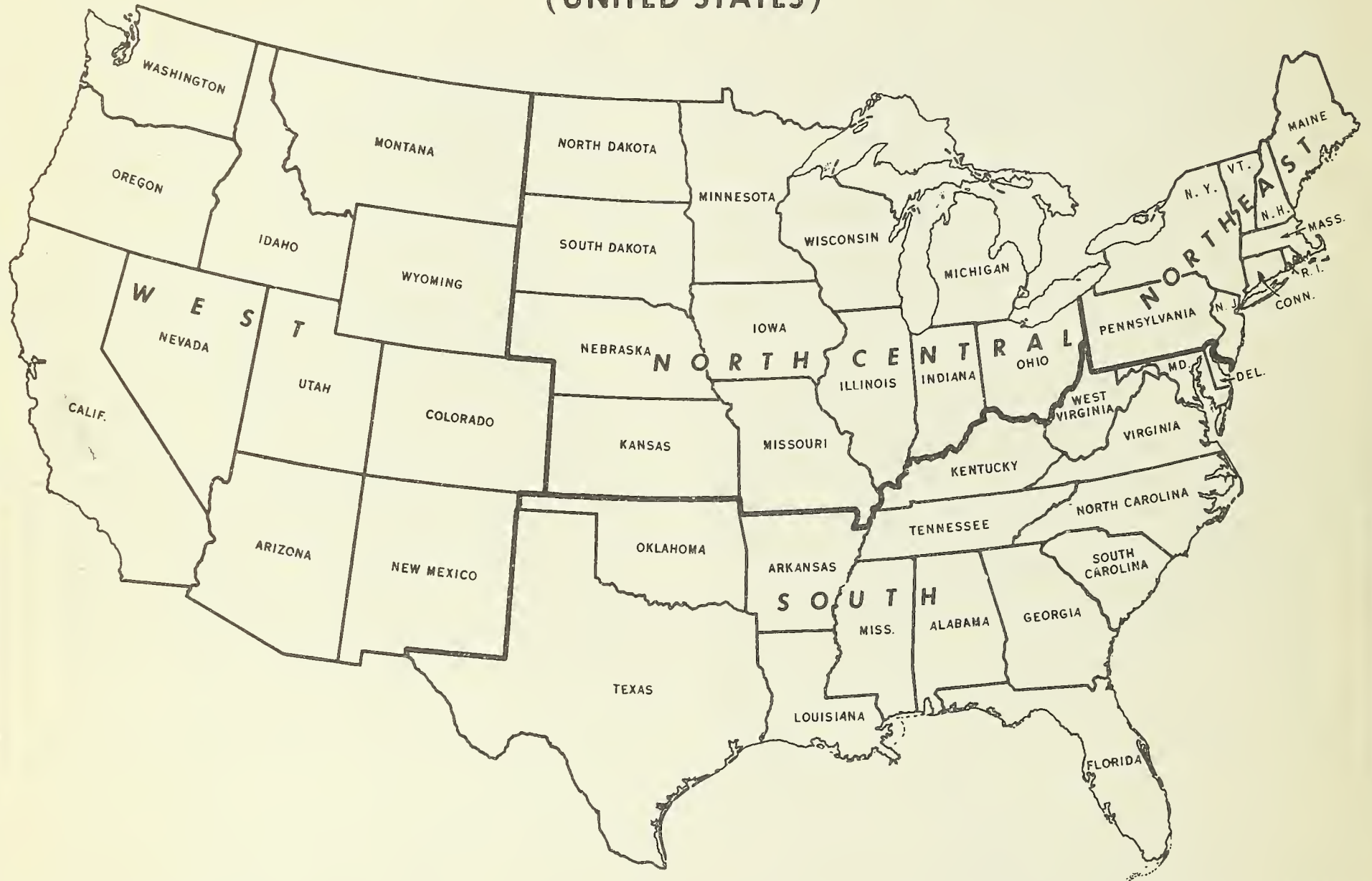
In requesting the information from households, trained interviewers used a detailed food list to help respondents recall, for the preceding week, quantities and money value of food used, and, for the year 1954, foods preserved by freezing or canning and quantities of food produced for home use. (This method is sometimes referred to as the "recall-list method.") As the success of surveys of this type depends in large part on the interviewer's skill in drawing out the necessary information from the person interviewed, considerable care was taken in the selection and training of the interviewers. In training schools of 3 to 5 days, interviewers had instruction and practice in the sampling phase of the survey, in interviewing, and in recording in correct form on the schedule. Manuals of instruction, prepared by the contractor and reviewed by the USDA staff, were used in training schools and served as reference tools for interviewers during the collection period.

A glossary beginning on page 84 explains major terms used in the study.

¹ See page 88 for list of earlier surveys.

REGIONS USED IN SURVEY

(UNITED STATES)



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 3669-56(11) AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE

NOTES ON USE OF TABLES

Fifteen tables are presented for the United States and each of four regions.

Table 1 gives the counts of households participating in the survey and the average size of the household in 1954 (i.e., the number of persons who ate at home during most of the year).

Table 2 summarizes separately for urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm households the percentage that produced food in 1954 for their own use and the average money value of such food based on all households in the tabulation cell (table 1) whether or not they produced food. Data were obtained on the extent of production of livestock products, namely, pork (including lard), beef, veal, lamb, mutton, goat, poultry, eggs, and milk; and on production of potatoes, other vegetables, melons, and those fruits preserved by canning or freezing. No information was obtained on quantities of fruits (other than melons) raised and used fresh, cereals produced, honey gathered, or food obtained by hunting and fishing. In most areas the foods thus excluded would represent only a small proportion of the money value of total home-produced food. Home-produced foods were valued at estimated prices paid in 1954 for similar items purchased by families in the same region-urbanization group. (Prices used for computing the money value are given in table 15. See Glossary, Money value of home-produced food, 1954.)

The money value of home-produced fruit shown separately in table 2 and as part of the value of total home-produced food includes only the value of any melons raised, and fruits that were home-preserved by freezing or canning, except those made into jams or jellies. To supplement this information, an approximation was made of the money value of all home-produced fruits, including those used fresh or made into jams and jellies. In developing this approximation, it was assumed that households that raise fruits for their own use are likely to use less of them fresh and to can or freeze about twice as large a share as they do in the case of the vegetables they raise. The proportion of total pounds, in fresh equivalent, of home-produced vegetables in 1954 which was stored, home-canned or home-frozen rather than used fresh was computed for each region and urbanization from the quantities shown in table 14. This proportion, multiplied by 2, was assumed to be the fraction of the total home-produced fruit other than melons that had been home-preserved. The fresh equivalent of home-canned or home-frozen fruit (including that made into jams and jellies) was then divided by this fraction to obtain the total quantity home produced. The figures below show for each region and urbanization the approximate value of *all* the home-produced fruit and the resulting total value of home-produced livestock products, vegetables, and fruits in 1954:

Total value including
approximation for all fresh fruit

Urbanization and region		Fruits	Livestock products, vegetables, fruits
United States:	All urbanizations	\$ 6	\$108
	Urban	2	17
	Rural nonfarm	8	117
	Rural farm	25	593
Northeast:	All urbanizations	2	47
	Urban	1	10
	Rural nonfarm	5	69
	Rural farm	15	621
North Central:	All urbanizations	7	107
	Urban	2	14
	Rural nonfarm	9	86
	Rural farm	24	547
South:	All urbanizations	9	181
	Urban	1	28
	Rural nonfarm	10	183
	Rural farm	29	644
West:	All urbanizations	5	58
	Urban	5	15
	Rural nonfarm	3	60
	Rural farm	16	469

The quantities of food produced are shown in tables 3 to 14. Because few urban households produced foods other than fruits or vegetables, tables relating to livestock products (tables 3-7) include little or no detail for urban households. For home production of fruits and vegetables, however, some detailed data are given for urban families (tables 8-14). Because farm households were over-represented in the survey sample, the totals for urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm households combined must be obtained by applying appropriate weights. The correct numbers to use in obtaining these totals for all urbanizations for each region and for the United States when they are not given (cf. tables 11, 12) can be determined from table 1, by using the number of urban and rural nonfarm households as shown, but only one-fourth the number of rural farm. Similarly, the average for all rural households will be obtained by using the total households shown for the rural nonfarm group, but only one-fourth the number shown for rural farm.

Table 3 shows by money income the average quantity of specified livestock products produced in 1954 per household for its own use, based on all households in the tabulation cell (table 1) whether or not they produced the particular item. But as the percentage of households that produce the item is shown, averages for producers only can be obtained by dividing the average for all households in the cell by the percentage producing. (Such averages may be subject to considerable sampling error if the total number of households in the cell or the number producing the food is small.) Distributions of rural farm households by the actual quantities of meat, poultry, eggs, or milk produced are given in tables 4 and 5.

Table 6 shows, by money income, the extent to which the milk or cream used at home as a beverage (including that added to tea or coffee) by rural nonfarm and rural farm families was unpasteurized and whether such unpasteurized milk was home-produced or purchased. The table shows also the extent to which butter and cheese were made at home. For the convenience of those wishing to make combinations other than those given, all cells in the table have been filled. As the number of cases involved is small, some of the percentages shown may be subject to considerable sampling error. This is most likely among rural nonfarm families, relatively few of whom drank unpasteurized milk or made their own butter.

Tables 7, 8, and 9 relate the home food production of households to their food preservation practices. The number of rural nonfarm and farm households having specified freezing facilities--a freezer in the home at any time during 1954, a rented freezer locker, or neither--is shown by money income class in table 7. The table also shows for each group of households the percentage of households that produce meat, poultry, or garden products for their own use and the quantity of meat or poultry produced per household.

Table 8 shows by money income, for urban as well as rural households, the percentage freezing various foods that they had themselves produced and the

average quantity frozen, based on all households in the cell whether or not they froze the particular food. Table 9 gives the same information for home-produced foods canned by households. (The total quantities of foods, purchased as well as home-produced, canned or frozen by households appear in Report No. 11 of this series entitled *Home Freezing and Canning by Households in the United States--by Region*.) The quantities of home-produced foods preserved are given in tables 8 and 9 in processed weights as reported by the families. These quantities have been converted to fresh equivalents for table 14.

Tables 10, 11, and 12 deal with home-produced fresh vegetables and fruits. The list of vegetables and melons used in interviewing the households is given in table 12. Regarding each item used fresh from the garden, the household was asked (a) how many weeks it was available from the garden in 1954 and (b) how many times a week it was served during the weeks of fresh supply. The household was also asked (c) how many persons in the household ate at home most of the time in 1954. From this information was estimated (1) the total number of times the item was served during the weeks of fresh supply--(a) x (b), and (2) the total number of individual servings of the item used fresh by the household in 1954--(a) x (b) x (c).

For groups of households, the average number of individual servings of an item (fresh use) was converted to the average quantity per household (in pounds) by using an estimate of the retail weight per serving of the item. When available fresh from the garden, home-produced vegetables and melons are likely to be served in rather generous portions. The estimated sizes per serving used in the calculations are as follows:

Vegetables	Retail weight, pounds
Lettuce; radishes.....	0.23
Spinach; snap beans; cucumbers; eggplant; okra, etc.....	.27
Potatoes; sweetpotatoes; collards; kale; carrots; green peppers; beets; cauliflower; onions .....	.33
Cabbage.....	.40
Pumpkin; broccoli; white (summer) squash; mustard greens; turnip greens, chard, etc. ....	.44
Tomatoes; yellow (winter) squash; asparagus; lima beans; peas .....	.67
Sweet corn	1.33
Other .....	.33
<u>Melons</u>	
Cantaloups .....	.80
Watermelons	3.38
Other .....	.67

Table 10 gives the percentages of households that used any vegetables and fruits fresh from the garden and a specified number of fresh vegetables, for each urbanization group and for rural households classified by income.

Table 11, for groups of vegetables and melons, summarizes the percentages of households that used them fresh and the estimated average quantities so used per household, based on all households in the tabulation cell (table 1) whether or not they produce any of the items. The data are given for households grouped by urbanization and income.

Table 12, for individual vegetables and melons as well as for groups of vegetables and all melons combined, gives (1) the number and percentage of households in the survey that reported their having used the item fresh from their gardens and (2) the following averages *per household using* the item: the number of weeks of fresh use, the total number of times served during the weeks of fresh supply, and the estimated quantity used fresh. Multiplication of these averages, based on the households *using* the item fresh, by the percentage of all households serving the item during the season of fresh supply gives averages based on *all* households in the tabulation cell (table 1).

Table 13 shows for each urbanization group and for rural households classified by income the percentage of households that stored selected vegetables for home use. In this context, storing of vegetables does not include storage in the forms of canned and frozen vegetables. The average quantities of major groups of vegetables stored for home use per household are given in table 14.

Table 14, for groups of vegetables and melons, summarizes the following estimated average quantities per household for each urbanization category and the proportion of each form in the total: (1) used fresh (from table 11); (2) stored; (3) canned, fresh equivalent (derived from table 9); and (4) frozen, fresh equivalent (derived from table 8).

The vegetables stored, canned, and frozen in 1954 for home use and carried over into 1955 probably averaged about the same in quantity as those carried over into 1954 from the previous year. The quantity stored for home use is not a measure of the quantity used from stored supplies because no allowance has been made for waste or loss in storage.

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Table 1.--NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS INTERVIEWED IN THE SURVEY, APRIL-JUNE 1955, AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EATING AT HOME IN 1954, BY REGION, URBANIZATION, AND INCOME

UNITED STATES
BY REGION

Household size group and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Number of households								Average number of persons eating at home in 1954							
	All urban- izations:				All urban- izations:				All urban- izations:				All urban- izations:			
	weighted:				weighted:				weighted:				weighted:			
	(includes: 1/4 farm):	2/	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	(includes: 1/4 farm):	2/	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	(includes: 1/4 farm):	2/	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	(includes: 1/4 farm):	2/	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	United States				Northeast				United States				Northeast			
All households	4,556	2,832	1,222	2,006	1,262	923	291	193	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.0
1-person households 3/	369	259	96	57	98	80	17	4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	3.0
Households of 2 or more persons 4/	4,186	2,573	1,126	1,949	1,164	843	274	189	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.1
Under 2,000	630	224	223	732	88	46	31	46	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.4
Under 1,000	246	58	92	382	28	---	---	20	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.9	2.8	---	---	3.7
1,000-1,999	384	166	131	350	61	---	---	26	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.0	---	---	3.3
2,000-2,999	490	267	155	270	110	71	32	29	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.7
3,000-3,999	696	423	216	228	202	147	47	32	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.2
4,000-4,999	724	488	189	188	230	175	51	18	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3
5,000-5,999	437	300	112	101	150	105	42	11	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.7	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.3
6,000-7,999	456	338	94	98	144	107	44	19	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.3
8,000-9,999	152	117	25	39	42	35	44	19	3.8	3.7	4.2	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	5.0
10,000 and over	171	142	23	23	41	36	44	19	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.3
Not classified 5/	430	274	89	270	156	121	27	34	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.4
	North Central				South				North Central				South			
All households	1,385	835	362	754	1,381	695	459	909	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.2
1-person households 3/	108	66	37	20	112	72	34	25	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Households of 2 or more persons 4/	1,277	769	325	734	1,269	623	425	884	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.3
Under 2,000	138	41	49	190	366	117	133	466	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.5	4.2
Under 1,000	48	---	---	84	160	31	63	266	2.7	---	---	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	4.1
1,000-1,999	90	---	---	106	206	86	70	200	2.7	---	---	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.9	4.2
2,000-2,999	120	57	36	106	210	109	70	122	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.5	4.4
3,000-3,999	186	105	59	89	228	124	84	82	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.5
4,000-4,999	250	160	64	103	154	87	55	46	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.9
5,000-5,999	144	97	34	52	81	50	25	25	3.7	3.5	4.0	5.1	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.2
6,000-7,999	177	129	58	84	84	60	28	37	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.9	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.6
8,000-9,999	62	45	58	84	26	19	28	37	3.7	3.4	4.0	4.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.6
10,000 and over	77	62	58	84	19	13	28	37	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.6
Not classified 5/	125	73	25	110	101	44	30	106	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.5	4.9	4.3
	West				West				West				West			
All households	526	379	110	150	526	379	110	150	3.3	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	4.0
1-person households 3/	51	41	8	8	51	41	8	8	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.6
Households of 2 or more persons 4/	476	338	102	142	476	338	102	142	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.1
Under 2,000	38	20	10	30	38	20	10	30	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.5
Under 1,000	9	---	---	---	9	---	---	---	2.7	---	---	---	2.7	---	---	---
1,000-1,999	28	---	---	---	28	---	---	---	2.9	---	---	---	2.9	---	---	---
2,000-2,999	50	30	43	38	50	30	43	38	2.8	3.0	2.8	4.1	2.8	3.0	2.8	4.1
3,000-3,999	79	47	30	34	79	47	30	34	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.1
4,000-4,999	90	66	30	34	90	66	30	34	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.1
5,000-5,999	62	48	30	34	62	48	30	34	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.1
6,000-7,999	51	42	12	20	51	42	12	20	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.1
8,000-9,999	23	18	12	20	23	18	12	20	3.3	3.2	3.2	4.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	4.8
10,000 and over	34	31	7	20	34	31	7	20	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.8
Not classified 5/	48	36	7	20	48	36	7	20	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.9

1/ The sample contains 4 times as many rural farm schedules as are required to provide proportionate representation of all groups. "All urbanizations" is shown without the extra schedules. The total number in the unweighted sample (including the extra schedules) is 6,060--including 1,407 in the Northeast, 1951 in the North Central Region, 2,063 in the South and 639 in the West. The effective sample size (i.e., the size a self-weighting sample would have to be to yield the same standard error as the existing sample), which would be used for judging reliability of the tabulated data, is somewhere between the two. The total including all farm schedules is the correct estimate of the effective sample when the standard deviation of the nonfarm data is 1/2 that of the farm. The total including 1/4 of the farm schedules is more nearly correct when the standard deviation of the nonfarm data is 1-1/2 that of the farm. Limited evidence from previous studies suggests that this ratio is less than 1 for most items. 2/ Includes a few urban farm families. 3/ Households with primary economic family of 1 person. 4/ Households with primary economic family of 2 or more persons or with no economic family during the week preceding the interview and/or in 1954. 5/ The major part of the "not classified" comprises families unwilling or unable to report their income; includes also the few households with no economic family during the week preceding the interview and/or in 1954.

Table 2.--MONEY VALUE OF HOME-PRODUCED FOOD, 1954

UNITED STATES
BY REGION

Percentage of households producing food for home use during the year and average money value of such food per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by region and urbanization

Region and urbanization	Food produced for home use											
	Livestock products								Vegetables, fruits			
	Any 1/	Any	Meat					Milk 3/	Any	Potatoes, sweet- potatoes 4/	Vegetables other than potatoes 4/	Fruits 4/ 5/
			Total 2/	Pork	Beef, veal	Poultry	Eggs					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS HAVING												
UNITED STATES: All urbanizations	39.8	18.4	10.0	7.3	6.1	14.2	14.7	9.7	37.2	16.2	34.5	21.3
Urban	21.0	3.1	.7	.5	.4	2.2	2.3	.5	19.9	3.6	16.8	9.5
Rural nonfarm	59.5	23.2	8.2	5.7	3.4	17.1	17.0	6.3	55.5	26.1	52.9	27.9
Rural farm	97.5	92.0	66.3	49.5	44.7	74.0	78.6	68.9	90.3	63.1	88.7	70.8
NORTHEAST: All urbanizations	26.8	7.1	3.1	2.0	2.2	5.5	5.5	2.7	26.4	8.2	25.0	12.8
Urban	14.1	.7	0	0	0	0.5	.5	.1	13.9	1.9	12.9	5.3
Rural nonfarm	55.1	12.8	3.2	2.5	.7	10.3	9.3	0	55.1	20.1	52.3	26.9
Rural farm	100.0	95.8	60.4	38.0	52.6	72.9	77.6	68.2	94.3	57.0	93.3	72.0
NORTH CENTRAL: All urbanizations	45.2	17.4	11.3	8.3	8.8	13.1	13.7	10.7	43.2	16.4	40.3	25.3
Urban	24.8	1.2	.1	.1	.1	.7	.9	0	24.6	3.5	21.0	11.8
Rural nonfarm	64.2	15.6	5.0	3.1	2.5	10.1	8.7	3.4	61.7	24.6	59.2	31.6
Rural farm	97.9	92.0	72.3	53.9	58.5	72.7	79.0	71.6	90.7	57.0	88.9	72.6
SOUTH: All urbanizations	47.6	32.0	16.6	13.2	7.6	25.1	26.6	16.6	42.8	27.4	41.2	24.4
Urban	22.0	8.9	2.3	1.8	1.2	6.3	6.6	1.5	18.7	6.1	16.6	6.6
Rural nonfarm	61.5	37.0	14.8	10.8	5.9	27.5	29.3	13.2	54.8	34.8	53.5	27.5
Rural farm	96.9	91.8	63.7	52.4	30.5	76.9	81.7	69.0	91.6	76.6	90.8	72.2
WEST: All urbanizations	36.9	11.8	5.6	2.1	4.7	8.9	8.2	4.9	32.6	5.7	24.3	22.7
Urban	27.9	2.5	.5	0	.5	1.9	1.6	.3	26.8	3.0	17.8	20.5
Rural nonfarm	46.8	17.4	4.6	1.8	2.8	13.8	12.8	3.7	38.5	10.1	31.2	20.2
Rural farm	96.6	87.8	59.5	23.6	52.0	63.5	59.5	54.7	75.7	19.6	68.2	52.0
MONEY VALUE PER HOUSEHOLD (dollars) 6/												
UNITED STATES: All urbanizations	104	69	18	10	9	9	11	31	35	5	27	3
Urban	15	6	1	1	1	1	2	1	9	1	8	1
Rural nonfarm	112	58	12	7	5	8	13	26	54	7	43	4
Rural farm	582	450	130	65	64	52	55	213	133	27	91	15
NORTHEAST: All urbanizations	45	23	8	4	4	3	4	8	22	2	20	1
Urban	8	1	0	0	0	*	*	*	8	*	7	*
Rural nonfarm	66	18	6	5	1	6	6	0	48	3	43	2
Rural farm	617	466	164	66	97	49	59	193	151	19	123	8
NORTH CENTRAL: All urbanizations	103	65	23	10	13	8	9	25	38	4	31	4
Urban	14	1	*	*	*	*	1	0	12	*	11	1
Rural nonfarm	81	27	8	4	4	5	5	8	54	4	46	5
Rural farm	537	418	151	67	84	50	51	166	119	16	88	14
SOUTH: All urbanizations	178	126	26	17	9	15	19	65	52	12	35	5
Urban	27	18	4	3	2	4	5	5	9	1	7	*
Rural nonfarm	179	113	20	12	7	12	23	58	66	13	48	5
Rural farm	633	480	105	70	35	56	57	262	153	42	93	18
WEST: All urbanizations	54	40	12	2	9	6	7	16	14	1	11	2
Urban	12	4	1	0	1	1	2	*	8	*	6	2
Rural nonfarm	57	38	7	2	5	8	11	12	20	1	17	1
Rural farm	459	402	125	26	95	45	52	180	57	4	46	7

1/ Excludes cereals, honey, fish, game. 2/ Includes lamb, mutton, goat. 3/ Whole fluid milk, including that used in making butter or cheese, or separated for cream. 4/ The percentage refers to households raising and using the item fresh; the money value, to total quantity produced for home use as given in table 14. 5/ Money value of fruits available only for melons and fruit used in freezing or canning, except that made into jams, jellies, preserves, etc. See Notes on Use of Tables. 6/ At estimated average prices paid by households in each region-urbanization group buying similar items. See Glossary, Money value of home-produced food, 1954.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 3.--LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS HOME-PRODUCED, 1954

UNITED STATES

Percentage of households producing meat, poultry, eggs or milk for home use during the year and average quantity and money value per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Household size group and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Urban	Rural nonfarm							Rural farm									
	Any live- stock products	Any live- stock products	Meat, poultry 1/					Eggs	Milk 2/	Any live- stock products	Meat, poultry 1/						Eggs	Milk 2/
			Total	Meat	Poultry	Total	Meat				Poultry							
							Total 3/				Pork	Beef, veal	Total	Chicken	Other			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS HAVING																		
All households	3.1	23.2	20.1	8.2	17.1	17.0	6.3	92.0	85.8	66.3	49.5	44.7	74.0	73.0	10.5	78.6	68.9	
1-person households	2.7	18.9	15.8	1.1	14.7	14.7	2.1	78.9	59.6	35.1	21.1	21.1	50.9	47.4	10.5	59.6	45.6	
Households of 2 or more persons 4/	3.1	23.6	20.5	8.9	17.3	17.2	6.7	92.4	86.5	67.2	50.3	45.4	74.6	73.8	10.5	79.2	69.5	
Under 2,000	8.5	39.0	33.6	11.7	30.0	30.5	13.5	94.4	88.7	65.3	51.1	36.7	80.5	80.2	8.6	84.3	74.9	
Under 1,000	8.6	43.5	38.0	10.9	35.9	37.0	18.5	93.7	87.4	60.2	49.7	29.8	80.6	80.6	7.1	85.3	75.7	
1,000-1,000	8.4	35.9	30.5	12.2	26.0	26.0	9.9	95.1	90.0	70.9	52.6	44.3	80.3	79.7	10.3	83.1	74.0	
2,000-2,999	4.9	29.7	24.5	12.9	18.1	21.9	7.7	94.8	88.1	68.1	49.3	46.7	74.4	74.1	11.9	80.0	72.2	
3,000-3,999	3.8	21.4	19.5	8.8	17.2	17.2	5.6	89.9	84.6	68.0	47.8	48.7	68.9	68.4	11.8	73.2	60.5	
4,000-4,999	1.6	17.6	16.0	6.9	14.4	11.2	3.7	88.8	81.4	71.8	48.9	60.1	67.6	66.0	13.8	75.0	63.8	
5,000-5,999	1.0	9.8	9.8	5.4	7.1	5.4	4.5	86.1	83.2	63.4	46.5	50.5	64.4	63.4	5.0	67.3	62.4	
6,000-7,999	3.6	17.0	16.0	7.4	11.7	10.6	2.1	93.9	89.8	66.3	49.0	53.1	78.6	77.6	13.3	78.6	56.1	
8,000-9,999	1.7	12.0	12.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	92.3	82.1	71.8	48.7	61.5	69.2	66.7	20.5	76.9	69.2	
10,000 and over	1.4	8.7	8.7	4.3	4.3	0	0	87.0	82.6	60.9	30.4	47.8	73.9	56.5	30.4	73.9	34.8	
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD																		
			Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Dozens	Quarts		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Dozens	Quarts	
All households	---	---	47.2	29.2	18.0	24.7	112.9	---	463.3	341.7	180.4	159.5	121.6	115.0	6.6	135.9	1,007.0	
1-person households	---	---	9.9	2.4	7.5	8.2	30.7	---	143.6	90.1	45.5	44.0	53.5	49.5	3.9	71.0	315.5	
Households of 2 or more persons 4/	---	---	50.4	31.5	18.9	26.1	119.9	---	472.7	349.1	184.4	162.8	123.6	116.9	6.7	137.9	1,027.3	
Under 2,000	---	---	54.3	29.7	24.6	34.3	203.2	---	420.9	299.9	180.6	117.8	120.9	115.1	5.8	151.1	1,080.8	
Under 1,000	---	---	44.4	21.3	23.1	39.4	252.8	---	395.9	273.7	170.7	101.7	122.2	116.8	5.4	170.0	1,130.4	
1,000-1,999	---	---	61.3	35.6	25.8	30.6	168.3	---	448.2	328.6	191.4	135.4	119.5	113.2	6.3	130.6	1,026.5	
2,000-2,999	---	---	75.3	56.4	18.9	35.3	142.5	---	490.4	359.5	186.3	171.7	130.8	122.7	8.1	139.1	1,142.7	
3,000-3,999	---	---	49.8	26.7	23.1	22.8	122.1	---	451.9	329.7	168.3	160.3	122.2	116.0	6.2	132.7	886.8	
4,000-4,999	---	---	45.5	29.2	16.3	17.3	97.8	---	512.7	404.0	188.4	215.1	108.7	101.2	7.5	126.9	829.2	
5,000-5,999	---	---	26.9	15.4	11.5	9.3	58.5	---	449.5	347.9	161.6	177.7	107.1	98.6	3.0	114.8	1,019.4	
6,000-7,999	---	---	47.4	34.1	13.2	55.3	21.4	---	638.4	449.8	202.2	246.0	188.6	178.8	9.8	158.5	945.5	
8,000-9,999	---	---	51.0	46.0	5.0	4.2	199.2	---	607.1	505.6	172.6	332.9	101.6	84.7	16.8	144.6	1,024.2	
10,000 and over	---	---	14.7	14.1	.5	0	0	---	450.1	307.1	113.9	183.7	143.0	117.8	25.2	105.1	369.0	

1/ Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.

2/ Whole fluid milk, including that used in making butter or cheese, or separated for cream.

3/ Includes small amount of lamb, mutton, goat not shown separately.

4/ Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 4.--MEAT AND POULTRY PRODUCED FOR HOME USE, 1954

UNITED STATES
RURAL FARM

Distribution of farm households producing specified amounts of meat or poultry for home use during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by household size and income

Household size group, number in household, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Meat-- quantity per household (pounds) <u>1/</u>								Poultry-- quantity per household (pounds) <u>1/</u>							
	Total house- holds <u>2/</u>	During the year:							Total house- holds <u>2/</u>	During the year:						
		None	1-103	104- 207	208- 311	312- 415	416- 519	520 or more		None	1-51	52- 103	104- 155	156- 207	208- 259	260 or more
		Per week:								Per week:						
	None	Less than 2	2.0- 3.9	4.0- 5.9	6.0- 7.9	8.0- 9.9	10 or more		None	Less than 1	1.0- 1.9	2.0- 2.9	3.0- 3.9	4.0- 4.9	5.0 or more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
All households	100.0	33.8	2.5	7.8	11.0	10.6	8.2	26.3	100.0	26.1	12.1	18.5	15.2	10.0	5.8	12.4
1-person households	100.0	64.9	8.8	3.6	17.5	3.5	0	1.8	100.0	49.1	14.0	17.6	5.3	8.8	5.3	0
Households of 2 or more persons <u>3/</u>	100.0	32.8	2.3	7.8	10.8	10.7	8.4	27.0	100.0	25.4	12.1	18.6	15.4	10.1	5.8	12.8
Under 2,000	100.0	34.7	3.1	9.9	12.7	11.2	6.5	22.0	100.0	19.5	15.2	21.5	17.4	9.0	4.9	12.6
Under 1,000	100.0	39.8	3.4	11.0	11.0	9.2	5.7	19.9	100.0	19.4	17.5	21.2	15.2	8.6	5.0	13.1
1,000-1,999	100.0	29.1	2.9	8.5	14.5	13.4	7.1	24.3	100.0	19.7	12.6	21.7	19.7	9.4	4.9	12.0
2,000-2,999	100.0	32.2	2.6	8.9	9.3	8.9	10.0	28.1	100.0	25.6	11.9	17.1	13.4	13.4	6.3	12.6
3,000-3,999	100.0	32.0	.9	7.1	11.4	12.7	11.8	24.1	100.0	31.1	9.2	15.3	15.4	10.1	5.3	13.6
4,000-4,999	100.0	28.2	1.1	7.5	8.0	12.2	12.7	30.3	100.0	32.4	9.0	14.3	16.0	11.7	6.4	10.1
5,000-5,999	100.0	36.6	1.0	7.0	9.9	7.0	8.9	29.7	100.0	35.6	8.9	18.8	12.8	7.0	6.0	10.9
6,000-7,999	100.0	33.7	1.0	4.1	9.2	3.0	6.1	42.9	100.0	21.4	10.2	13.2	14.3	10.2	6.1	24.5
8,000-9,999	100.0	28.2	2.6	2.6	5.1	10.3	7.7	43.6	100.0	30.8	12.8	12.9	20.5	7.7	7.7	7.7
10,000 and over	100.0	39.1	8.7	0	4.3	13.0	8.6	26.1	100.0	26.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	4.3	8.7	21.7
2-persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	47.0	3.1	9.4	10.5	9.2	7.6	13.2	100.0	30.9	15.7	19.9	15.5	5.6	2.6	9.8
Under 2,000	100.0	44.2	3.1	9.9	13.0	10.7	5.8	13.4	100.0	25.0	17.4	23.2	16.0	5.8	1.3	11.2
2,000-3,999	100.0	49.5	2.9	11.7	8.7	7.8	8.8	10.7	100.0	36.9	13.6	15.5	16.5	4.9	3.9	8.7
4,000-5,999	100.0	40.4	2.1	10.6	8.6	14.9	12.8	10.6	100.0	38.3	10.6	23.4	17.0	0	6.4	4.3
6,000 and over	100.0	66.7	4.8	0	4.8	0	0	23.8	100.0	28.6	14.3	9.6	4.8	19.1	4.8	19.0
3-persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	30.5	3.4	7.2	11.1	13.7	9.1	25.1	100.0	25.3	11.8	20.7	15.8	9.9	6.4	10.3
Under 2,000	100.0	29.2	4.2	7.8	13.7	14.9	7.2	23.2	100.0	16.7	15.5	25.0	18.4	6.6	6.0	11.9
2,000-3,999	100.0	33.6	1.9	6.6	6.5	13.1	12.1	26.2	100.0	31.8	5.6	16.8	15.9	15.0	6.5	8.4
4,000-5,999	100.0	33.3	3.9	3.9	9.8	5.9	15.7	27.5	100.0	35.3	11.8	19.6	11.8	13.7	2.0	5.9
6,000 and over	100.0	19.0	9.5	9.6	14.3	23.8	4.8	19.0	100.0	23.8	19.0	14.3	14.3	9.6	9.5	9.5
4-persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	29.9	1.1	10.3	10.5	9.9	8.4	29.9	100.0	23.8	9.1	18.2	13.0	12.0	9.2	14.7
Under 2,000	100.0	27.7	.9	13.4	9.0	11.7	5.4	32.1	100.0	19.6	10.7	17.8	14.2	12.5	9.9	15.2
2,000-3,999	100.0	28.0	1.0	9.0	13.0	11.0	12.0	26.0	100.0	22.0	9.0	19.0	10.0	18.0	10.0	12.0
4,000-5,999	100.0	31.3	0	14.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	31.3	100.0	35.9	12.5	12.6	12.6	7.9	4.7	14.1
6,000 and over	100.0	41.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	0	12.9	35.5	100.0	22.6	9.7	16.1	13.0	3.2	16.1	19.4
5 or more persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	26.9	1.8	6.2	10.9	10.4	8.7	35.2	100.0	22.9	11.4	16.5	16.4	12.0	5.6	15.0
Under 2,000	100.0	32.9	3.5	9.7	13.6	8.7	7.1	24.6	100.0	16.2	14.9	18.9	19.3	12.3	5.3	13.2
2,000-3,999	100.0	23.9	1.6	6.4	11.8	10.6	10.6	35.1	100.0	24.5	12.8	14.9	14.3	10.6	4.3	18.6
4,000-5,999	100.0	26.8	0	3.9	8.6	11.8	11.0	37.8	100.0	29.9	5.5	13.4	16.5	13.3	8.6	12.6
6,000 and over	100.0	25.3	0	2.3	8.0	5.7	6.8	51.7	100.0	24.1	9.2	12.6	19.5	8.0	3.4	23.0

^{1/} Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.^{2/} Based on total households in cell, table 5.^{3/} Includes households not classified by income.^{4/} 21 meals at home in survey week equivalent to 1 person.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 5.--MILK AND EGGS PRODUCED FOR HOME USE, 1954

UNITED STATES
RURAL FARM

Distribution of farm households producing specified amounts of milk or eggs for home use during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by household size and income

Household size group, number in household, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Total house- holds	Milk-- quantity per household (quarts) ^{1/}								Eggs-- quantity per household (dozens)									
		Total house- holds	During the year:								Total house- holds	During the year:							
			None	1-363	364- 727	728- 1091	1092- 1455	1456- 1819	1820 or more	None		1-51	52- 103	104- 155	156- 207	208- 259	260 or more		
			Per week:									Per week:							
			None	Less than 7	7.0- 13.9	14.0- 20.9	21.0- 27.9	28.0- 34.9	35.0 or more	None		Less than 1	1.0- 1.9	2.0- 2.9	3.0- 3.9	4.0- 4.9	5.0 or more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)		
	Number	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
All households	2,006	100.0	31.2	6.2	10.1	12.6	7.8	14.3	18.0	100.0	21.4	6.1	16.2	20.7	14.9	7.3	13.4		
1-person households	57	100.0	54.4	14.0	14.1	8.8	0	5.3	3.5	100.0	40.4	7.1	15.8	22.9	5.3	3.5	5.3		
Households of 2 or more persons ^{2/}	1,949	100.0	30.5	5.8	10.0	12.7	8.0	14.5	18.4	100.0	20.8	6.1	16.3	20.7	15.2	7.3	13.7		
Under 2,000	732	100.0	25.1	6.7	10.1	14.3	7.2	16.5	20.1	100.0	15.7	6.4	19.5	21.5	15.6	7.8	13.5		
Under 1,000	382	100.0	24.3	6.5	9.2	12.1	7.8	18.4	21.7	100.0	14.7	8.3	18.8	19.1	16.8	7.6	14.7		
1,000-1,999	350	100.0	26.0	6.9	11.2	16.6	6.6	14.5	18.3	100.0	16.9	4.3	20.2	24.0	14.3	8.0	12.3		
2,000-2,999	270	100.0	28.1	6.3	8.9	13.4	9.6	11.5	22.2	100.0	20.0	7.0	18.9	19.7	14.1	7.1	13.3		
3,000-3,999	228	100.0	39.5	4.9	9.2	8.8	9.3	12.3	16.2	100.0	26.8	4.4	14.1	17.5	16.7	8.3	12.3		
4,000-4,999	188	100.0	36.2	5.9	11.7	14.9	5.3	13.8	12.2	100.0	25.0	4.3	10.1	24.0	14.9	8.0	13.8		
5,000-5,999	101	100.0	37.6	5.0	5.0	6.0	9.0	17.9	19.8	100.0	32.7	4.0	6.0	24.8	17.8	1.0	13.9		
6,000-7,999	98	100.0	43.9	4.0	7.1	8.1	5.1	15.3	16.3	100.0	21.4	5.1	8.2	22.5	16.4	6.1	20.4		
8,000-9,999	39	100.0	30.8	5.1	5.2	15.4	7.7	17.9	17.9	100.0	23.1	2.6	10.2	15.4	20.5	12.8	15.4		
10,000 and over	23	100.0	65.2	4.3	8.7	13.0	0	4.3	4.3	100.0	26.1	8.6	21.7	21.7	8.7	0	13.0		
2-persons ^{2/} ^{3/}	452	100.0	37.4	9.0	16.1	15.2	6.0	8.3	8.1	100.0	21.0	8.1	23.5	22.8	12.5	4.4	7.6		
Under 2,000	224	100.0	30.4	9.9	16.5	15.6	5.4	10.2	12.1	100.0	14.7	8.9	23.7	23.7	13.8	6.2	8.9		
2,000-3,999	103	100.0	46.6	6.8	17.5	13.6	4.9	5.8	4.9	100.0	24.3	7.8	23.4	21.4	12.6	2.9	7.8		
4,000-5,999	47	100.0	44.7	10.7	14.9	17.0	2.1	6.4	4.3	100.0	34.0	6.4	21.3	19.2	10.7	2.1	6.4		
6,000 and over	21	100.0	57.1	9.6	4.8	19.0	0	4.8	4.8	100.0	28.6	0	23.8	19.0	14.3	4.8	9.5		
3-persons ^{2/} ^{3/}	408	100.0	34.9	8.1	14.5	12.8	7.8	9.6	12.3	100.0	21.6	6.1	19.7	22.8	14.8	6.2	8.8		
Under 2,000	168	100.0	23.8	10.2	11.9	16.7	8.3	13.7	15.5	100.0	13.7	5.4	23.8	21.5	16.7	7.8	11.3		
2,000-3,999	107	100.0	41.1	9.3	13.1	9.3	8.4	6.5	12.1	100.0	25.2	5.6	17.7	23.3	15.0	7.5	5.6		
4,000-5,999	51	100.0	49.0	5.9	13.7	15.7	7.8	5.9	2.0	100.0	37.3	3.9	7.9	27.5	15.7	0	7.8		
6,000 and over	21	100.0	57.1	4.8	23.8	4.8	0	9.5	0	100.0	4.8	19.0	23.8	38.1	9.6	4.8	0		
4-persons ^{2/} ^{3/}	362	100.0	31.6	4.2	7.8	13.0	11.4	16.1	16.1	100.0	21.9	5.6	13.9	22.2	15.0	8.3	13.3		
Under 2,000	112	100.0	20.5	2.7	2.7	14.3	13.4	23.3	23.2	100.0	18.8	4.5	13.4	21.4	17.0	10.7	14.3		
2,000-3,999	100	100.0	32.0	5.0	6.0	12.0	15.0	12.0	18.0	100.0	26.0	6.0	13.0	23.0	16.0	7.0	9.0		
4,000-5,999	64	100.0	45.3	7.9	11.0	9.4	4.7	15.6	6.3	100.0	23.4	4.7	11.0	29.7	14.1	3.2	14.1		
6,000 and over	31	100.0	54.8	0	9.7	9.7	6.5	9.7	9.7	100.0	29.0	3.2	9.7	12.9	19.3	6.5	19.4		
5 or more persons ^{2/} ^{3/}	727	100.0	23.3	3.6	4.9	10.9	7.6	20.4	29.4	100.0	19.7	5.1	11.1	17.4	17.3	9.2	20.3		
Under 2,000	228	100.0	23.2	3.1	6.2	10.9	5.3	21.5	29.8	100.0	16.7	5.7	15.3	19.3	15.8	7.9	19.3		
2,000-3,999	188	100.0	22.3	3.2	3.8	10.7	9.6	18.1	32.4	100.0	19.7	4.8	14.3	12.3	16.5	10.7	21.8		
4,000-5,999	127	100.0	24.4	2.4	4.8	9.4	8.6	22.0	28.3	100.0	23.6	3.2	3.1	22.1	18.9	10.2	18.9		
6,000 and over	87	100.0	33.3	4.5	2.2	10.3	6.8	19.5	23.0	100.0	23.0	3.4	4.5	19.5	17.2	8.0	24.1		

^{1/} Whole fluid milk, including that used in making butter or cheese, or separated for cream.^{2/} Includes households not classified by income.^{3/} 21 meals at home in survey week equivalent to 1 person.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 6.--USE OF UNPASTEURIZED MILK AND CREAM AND HOMEMADE BUTTER AND CHEESE, 1954

UNITED STATES
RURAL

Percentage of rural households using home-produced or purchased unpasteurized milk or cream as beverage at home and percentage making butter and cheese during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by income and urbanization

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Households using milk or cream at home as beverage 1/									Households making cheese or butter at home						
	Total 2/	Pasteur- ized only	Unpasteurized			Source if unpasteurized				Cheese		Butter				
			Any	Some but not all	All	Total 3/	Pur- chased	Home- produced 4/	Home- produced and pur- chased 4/	Whole milk 5/	Skim milk 5/	Any 5/	Making specified proportion of total used-			
													Total	All	Half or more but not all	Less than half
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	100.0	77.3	22.7	8.6	14.1	100.0	70.7	25.5	1.4	1.0	1.2	6.1	100.0	64.4	24.7	11.0
1-person households	100.0	84.1	15.9	5.7	10.2	*100.0	85.7	14.3	0	0	0	3.2	*100.0	33.3	33.3	33.3
Households of 2 or more persons 6/	100.0	76.7	23.3	8.8	14.4	100.0	70.0	26.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	6.3	100.0	65.7	24.3	10.0
Under 2,000	100.0	54.2	45.8	14.1	31.6	100.0	67.0	27.8	1.0	2.2	1.3	13.0	100.0	65.5	24.1	10.3
Under 1,000	100.0	43.4	56.6	14.5	42.2	100.0	61.7	34.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	17.4	100.0	68.8	18.8	12.5
1,000-1,999	100.0	61.2	38.8	14.0	24.8	100.0	72.0	22.0	0	2.3	.8	9.9	*100.0	61.5	30.8	7.7
2,000-2,999	100.0	74.0	26.0	6.7	19.3	100.0	66.7	25.7	5.2	1.9	1.3	7.7	*100.0	66.7	16.7	16.7
3,000-3,999	100.0	80.3	19.7	8.5	11.3	100.0	71.4	23.8	2.4	.5	2.8	5.1	*100.0	63.6	18.2	18.2
4,000-4,999	100.0	78.8	21.2	11.1	10.1	100.0	85.0	10.0	0	1.1	.5	3.7	*100.0	57.1	42.9	0
5,000-5,999	100.0	88.4	11.6	4.5	7.1	*100.0	61.6	38.5	0	.9	.9	5.4	*100.0	100.0	0	0
6,000-7,999	100.0	91.5	8.5	5.3	3.2	*100.0	75.0	25.0	0	0	0	1.1	*100.0	0	100.0	0
8,000-9,999	100.0	96.0	4.0	4.0	0	*100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---
10,000 and over	100.0	95.7	4.3	4.3	0	*100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---
RURAL FARM																
All households	100.0	29.2	70.8	8.0	62.7	100.0	11.2	84.6	3.8	3.7	10.2	37.5	100.0	65.9	20.8	13.3
1-person households	100.0	38.5	61.5	9.6	51.9	100.0	25.1	68.8	3.1	1.8	5.3	17.9	100.0	50.0	40.0	10.0
Households of 2 or more persons 6/	100.0	28.9	71.1	8.0	63.0	100.0	10.9	85.0	3.8	3.8	10.3	38.1	100.0	66.1	20.6	13.4
Under 2,000	100.0	17.6	82.4	8.3	73.9	100.0	12.4	84.6	3.1	3.6	10.6	48.1	100.0	70.2	21.2	8.6
Under 1,000	100.0	11.9	88.1	9.4	78.6	100.0	14.4	82.5	3.0	3.2	9.8	53.2	100.0	78.0	16.5	5.5
1,000-1,999	100.0	23.6	76.4	6.9	68.9	100.0	9.8	87.1	3.0	4.0	11.5	42.7	100.0	59.7	27.5	12.8
2,000-2,999	100.0	27.7	72.3	7.5	64.8	100.0	10.3	86.0	3.6	3.0	9.6	34.6	100.0	64.5	18.3	17.2
3,000-3,999	100.0	39.9	60.1	7.4	52.6	100.0	11.7	83.9	3.7	4.4	11.5	32.7	100.0	66.2	20.3	13.5
4,000-4,999	100.0	39.6	60.4	9.0	51.3	100.0	8.0	82.3	8.9	3.7	10.6	26.1	100.0	42.9	32.7	24.5
5,000-5,999	100.0	36.6	63.4	9.9	53.5	100.0	14.0	75.0	6.2	3.0	10.9	28.7	100.0	75.9	3.4	20.7
6,000-7,999	100.0	49.5	50.5	6.2	44.3	100.0	0	100.0	0	1.0	13.3	28.6	100.0	64.3	25.0	10.7
8,000-9,999	100.0	41.0	59.0	12.9	46.2	100.0	4.3	91.3	4.3	2.6	10.3	23.1	100.0	33.3	22.2	44.4
10,000 and over	100.0	60.9	39.1	0	39.1	*100.0	11.1	88.9	0	4.3	0	4.3	100.0	100.0	0	0

* Percentages based on fewer than 15 households.

^{1/} Includes milk or cream added to cereals or desserts.^{2/} Virtually all households used milk or cream as beverage at sometime during the year.^{3/} Includes a few households not specifying source of unpasteurized milk or cream used.^{4/} Includes unpasteurized milk received as gift or pay.^{5/} Percent making cheese or butter based on all households in cell, table 1.^{6/} Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 7.--FREEZING FACILITIES AND HOME-PRODUCED FOOD, 1954

UNITED STATES
RURAL

Percentage of rural households with specified freezing facilities producing food for home use during the year and average quantity of meat or poultry per household; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, money income after income taxes (dollars), and freezing facilities	Total house- holds	Having home-produced food --									Not having home- produced food
		Any 1/	Meat, poultry						Vegetables, fruits		
			Households having			Quantity per household 2/			Households having		
			Total	Meat	Poultry	Total	Meat 3/	Poultry 3/	Total	With no meat or poultry	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Number	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Percent	Percent
RURAL NONFARM											
All households	1,222	59.5	20.1	8.2	17.1	47.2	29.2	18.0	55.5	38.0	40.5
1-person households	96	47.4	15.8	1.1	14.7	9.9	2.4	7.5	41.1	28.4	52.6
Households of 2 or more persons	1,126	60.5	20.5	8.9	17.3	50.4	31.5	18.9	56.7	38.8	39.5
All incomes 4/:											
No freezing facilities 5/	809	54.8	15.4	4.7	13.5	28.0	15.8	12.2	51.9	38.0	45.2
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/	236	75.0	33.9	19.9	28.0	116.4	76.2	40.2	69.9	40.3	25.0
Rented locker, no freezer	81	74.1	30.9	17.3	22.2	75.2	53.3	21.9	65.4	42.0	25.9
Under 2,000:											
No freezing facilities 5/	181	69.6	30.9	6.6	29.3	39.3	17.7	21.6	64.6	37.0	30.4
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/	31	80.6	48.4	32.3	38.7	129.4	84.5	44.8	74.2	29.0	19.4
Rented locker, no freezer	11	100.0	36.4	36.4	18.2	89.8	72.7	17.1	90.9	63.6	0
2,000-3,999:											
No freezing facilities 5/	261	54.4	16.9	6.5	13.8	40.3	25.9	14.4	51.7	35.6	45.6
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/	76	78.9	31.6	21.1	25.0	119.6	76.5	43.1	75.0	46.1	21.1
Rented locker, no freezer	34	73.5	35.3	17.6	29.4	82.1	56.5	25.6	64.7	38.2	26.5
4,000-5,999:											
No freezing facilities 5/	210	47.1	6.2	2.9	5.2	15.0	8.4	6.7	45.2	40.5	52.9
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/	69	73.9	30.4	14.5	27.5	104.1	70.3	33.8	69.6	43.5	26.1
Rented locker, no freezer	22	63.6	31.8	13.6	22.7	55.2	27.0	28.2	59.1	31.8	36.4
6,000 and over:											
No freezing facilities 5/	89	46.1	7.9	2.2	5.6	14.3	9.3	5.0	44.9	38.2	53.9
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/	42	66.7	26.2	16.7	16.7	88.0	68.0	20.0	59.5	40.5	33.3
Rented locker, no freezer	11	63.6	18.2	9.1	9.1	99.5	90.9	8.6	45.5	36.4	36.4
RURAL FARM											
All households	2,006	97.5	85.8	66.3	74.0	463.3	341.7	121.6	90.3	10.8	2.5
1-person households	57	91.2	59.6	35.1	50.9	143.6	90.1	53.5	70.2	24.6	8.8
Households of 2 or more persons	1,949	97.7	86.5	67.2	74.6	472.7	349.1	123.6	90.9	10.4	2.3
All incomes 4/:											
No freezing facilities 5/	694	95.5	77.0	44.0	70.4	273.0	177.5	95.5	89.5	17.1	4.5
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/	906	98.6	91.2	78.6	76.8	598.4	456.1	142.2	90.5	6.7	1.4
Rented locker, no freezer	349	100.0	93.1	83.1	77.1	537.5	407.2	130.3	94.8	6.6	0
Under 2,000:											
No freezing facilities 5/	380	96.8	82.4	46.3	77.1	270.3	173.2	97.1	92.6	13.7	3.2
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/	247	100.0	95.5	85.4	84.2	610.4	461.5	148.9	96.0	4.0	0
Rented locker, no freezer	105	100.0	95.2	86.7	83.8	520.0	378.6	141.4	96.2	4.8	0
2,000-3,999:											
No freezing facilities 5/	151	94.0	70.2	39.1	62.9	247.7	159.1	88.6	83.4	20.5	6.0
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/	242	98.3	92.1	78.9	76.0	571.7	430.5	141.2	90.9	5.8	1.7
Rented locker, no freezer	105	100.0	97.1	84.7	75.2	568.4	419.4	148.9	96.2	2.9	0
4,000-5,999:											
No freezing facilities 5/	54	90.7	59.3	27.8	50.0	215.9	152.1	63.8	81.5	29.6	9.3
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/	163	98.8	86.5	76.7	69.9	557.9	438.5	119.4	88.3	11.7	1.2
Rented locker, no freezer	72	100.0	88.9	81.9	70.8	544.3	436.0	108.3	94.5	9.7	0
6,000 and over:											
No freezing facilities 5/	19	84.2	68.4	42.1	57.9	323.6	234.5	89.2	84.2	15.8	15.8
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/	113	97.3	89.4	69.0	78.8	667.7	485.8	181.8	86.7	7.1	2.7
Rented locker, no freezer	28	100.0	89.3	75.0	75.0	535.7	411.1	124.6	89.3	10.7	0

1/ Includes home-produced milk or eggs, not shown separately. 2/ Based on total households in cell, column 2. 3/ Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.
 4/ Includes households not classified by income. 5/ Includes households not reporting on freezing facilities. 6/ Includes households having regular use of someone else's freezer.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

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Table 8.--FREEZING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954

UNITED STATES

Percentage of households freezing selected home-produced foods and quantity frozen per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables					Fruits				Meat, poultry 2/					
		Any 1/	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Any	Peaches	Berries	Other	Any 2/	Poultry	Pork	Beef	Veal	Lamb, mutton
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS FREEZING HOME-PRODUCED FOOD																
ALL URBANIZATIONS																
All households	13.5	8.3	1.3	5.4	4.2	4.9	4.5	0.9	3.5	1.5	9.6	5.8	4.3	5.2	0.3	0.2
URBAN																
All households	3.8	2.1	.4	1.3	.7	.7	1.0	.1	.6	.6	1.7	.7	.2	.4	0	*
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	16.8	11.6	1.6	8.2	5.4	6.1	6.1	1.2	5.2	1.2	9.2	5.2	2.1	2.8	.1	.2
1-person households	2.1	2.1	1.0	0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	1.0	1.0	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	18.0	12.4	1.7	8.9	5.8	6.6	6.5	1.2	5.5	1.3	9.9	5.6	2.3	3.0	.1	.3
Under 2,000	12.1	9.0	1.8	5.4	4.9	4.9	2.7	.9	2.7	.4	7.2	4.5	2.2	3.1	0	0
Under 1,000	3.3	2.2	0	2.2	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	2.2	0	1.1	0	0
1,000-1,999	18.3	13.7	3.1	7.6	7.6	8.4	4.6	1.5	4.6	.8	10.7	6.1	3.8	4.6	0	0
2,000-2,999	17.4	10.3	1.9	7.7	5.2	5.2	5.8	1.3	4.5	1.9	9.0	5.2	5.2	1.3	0	.6
3,000-3,999	19.9	15.7	1.9	12.0	6.0	6.9	7.9	2.3	6.0	1.4	10.2	6.5	3.2	2.3	0	0
4,000-4,999	19.0	13.8	1.6	9.5	7.9	8.5	7.4	.5	6.9	.5	10.6	6.9	1.6	4.2	.5	0
5,000-5,999	18.7	12.5	.9	9.8	5.4	8.9	8.0	.9	7.1	1.8	8.0	3.6	.9	2.7	0	.9
6,000-7,999	23.4	16.0	3.2	12.8	7.4	8.5	6.4	2.1	4.3	4.3	14.9	7.4	1.1	4.3	0	0
8,000-9,999	12.0	12.0	0	8.0	0	8.0	8.0	0	8.0	4.0	8.0	0	0	4.0	0	0
10,000 and over	26.1	13.0	0	8.7	0	0	13.0	0	13.0	0	4.3	0	0	0	0	0
RURAL FARM																
All households	60.0	35.2	5.9	22.0	20.6	25.4	20.4	4.3	15.7	7.1	55.7	35.4	32.4	38.7	2.5	1.4
1-person households	22.8	8.8	1.8	5.3	7.0	7.0	3.5	0	3.5	1.8	21.1	12.3	5.3	12.3	1.8	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	61.1	36.0	6.0	22.5	21.0	26.0	20.9	4.5	16.1	7.2	56.7	36.1	33.2	39.5	2.6	1.5
Under 2,000	45.4	23.8	5.6	16.7	15.4	15.8	13.4	3.1	10.2	3.7	43.4	26.6	24.7	29.6	1.9	1.2
Under 1,000	33.2	14.7	4.2	10.5	9.9	9.7	9.2	2.4	7.1	2.9	31.4	18.3	19.4	22.8	1.3	.8
1,000-1,999	58.6	33.7	7.1	23.4	21.4	22.6	18.0	4.0	13.7	4.6	56.6	35.7	30.6	37.1	2.6	1.7
2,000-2,999	62.6	37.0	5.9	22.2	19.6	25.9	23.3	3.3	18.5	9.6	59.3	34.4	34.8	41.9	3.0	1.5
3,000-3,999	68.9	40.4	7.0	26.8	23.7	28.1	28.1	7.5	21.1	7.9	64.0	40.4	38.2	43.9	3.5	.9
4,000-4,999	81.4	53.7	5.3	36.2	32.4	39.9	30.9	6.9	25.0	8.5	72.3	48.4	42.0	55.3	2.7	1.1
5,000-5,999	76.2	45.5	6.9	25.7	29.7	33.7	26.7	4.0	20.8	11.9	68.3	36.6	39.6	48.5	1.0	3.0
6,000-7,999	80.6	44.9	3.1	26.5	19.4	39.8	25.5	6.1	20.4	8.2	76.5	61.2	40.8	51.0	2.0	3.1
8,000-9,999	92.3	66.7	15.4	23.1	33.3	48.7	46.2	5.1	28.2	23.1	69.2	48.7	43.6	46.2	10.3	0
10,000 and over	87.0	47.8	13.0	26.1	21.7	30.4	21.7	8.7	8.7	13.0	78.3	52.2	30.4	47.8	0	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.--FREEZING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954 (continued)

UNITED STATES

Percentage of households freezing selected home-produced foods and quantity frozen per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vegetables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables					Fruits				Meat, poultry 2/					
		Any 1/	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Any	Peaches	Berries	Other	Any 2/	Poultry	Pork	Beef	Veal	Lamb, mutton
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (pounds)																
ALL URBANIZATIONS																
All households	42.1	4.7	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.4	35.8	6.2	10.5	17.1	0.5	0.2
URBAN																
All households	4.2	.7	*	.3	.2	.2	.3	*	.1	.1	3.2	.7	.7	1.0	0	*
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	27.6	6.5	.4	2.1	1.0	2.0	2.0	.4	1.3	.3	19.2	6.1	3.5	7.9	.1	.3
1-person households	1.2	.4	.3	0	.1	.1	.2	*	.1	0	.6	.6	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	29.8	7.0	.4	2.3	1.1	2.2	2.1	.4	1.4	.3	20.8	6.5	3.8	8.6	.1	.3
Under 2,000	27.3	5.6	.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1	.2	1.8	.1	19.6	10.8	2.2	6.1	0	0
Under 1,000	3.0	1.0	0	.8	.2	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	.9	0	1.1	0	0
1,000-1,999	44.4	8.9	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.5	.3	3.1	.2	32.0	17.8	3.7	9.6	0	0
2,000-2,999	29.5	5.3	.6	1.6	.8	1.3	1.8	.4	1.1	.3	22.5	3.0	10.0	6.7	0	.8
3,000-3,999	25.7	7.6	.2	3.1	.8	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.0	.4	15.6	5.6	4.0	5.3	0	0
4,000-4,999	34.7	7.4	.2	2.3	1.2	2.6	2.0	.1	1.9	.1	25.3	6.1	2.6	14.3	.5	0
5,000-5,999	25.5	10.2	.5	3.9	1.9	3.0	1.9	.3	1.4	.2	13.4	6.0	.1	5.4	0	.5
6,000-7,999	46.6	12.4	.5	3.4	1.5	3.6	2.2	.5	.7	1.0	32.0	6.5	8.5	13.1	0	0
8,000-9,999	35.8	5.4	0	2.0	0	3.1	3.9	0	3.0	.9	26.5	0	0	26.0	0	0
10,000 and over	2.8	1.3	0	.8	0	0	1.1	0	1.1	0	.4	0	0	0	0	0
RURAL FARM																
All households	291.1	23.3	.9	6.3	4.4	9.1	7.6	1.3	4.3	2.0	260.3	37.2	82.7	130.0	4.2	1.3
1-person households	58.2	6.1	.2	.7	2.4	2.0	.5	0	.4	.1	51.7	6.5	14.4	29.8	1.0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	297.9	23.8	.9	6.5	4.5	9.4	7.8	1.4	4.4	2.0	266.4	38.1	84.7	133.0	4.3	1.3
Under 2,000	210.6	17.2	1.0	5.2	3.7	5.7	4.5	1.0	2.7	.8	188.8	23.2	67.8	90.2	3.7	.9
Under 1,000	158.2	10.7	.8	2.8	2.2	4.4	3.1	.9	1.6	.6	144.5	16.4	49.6	73.3	2.2	.8
1,000-1,999	267.7	24.4	1.2	7.8	5.4	7.1	6.0	1.1	3.8	1.1	237.2	30.8	87.7	108.6	5.3	1.0
2,000-2,999	300.5	20.4	.6	5.7	3.0	7.8	9.6	1.0	5.1	3.4	270.5	38.5	80.0	144.6	3.8	.7
3,000-3,999	311.4	27.2	1.2	8.2	6.0	8.8	10.8	2.2	5.2	3.4	273.4	46.2	91.5	130.8	2.7	.8
4,000-4,999	417.2	35.1	.9	9.8	6.4	14.5	14.1	2.7	8.6	2.8	368.0	48.3	115.2	187.3	2.5	.4
5,000-5,999	364.0	33.6	1.2	6.8	5.8	15.0	9.1	1.7	4.6	2.8	321.3	38.5	99.0	160.1	.5	8.1
6,000-7,999	486.1	28.3	.4	5.7	3.0	17.6	9.0	1.7	5.1	2.2	448.8	98.2	109.1	229.2	8.2	1.5
8,000-9,999	460.9	44.5	2.1	9.0	6.9	21.2	14.2	.4	8.7	5.0	402.2	55.6	99.8	227.7	10.8	0
10,000 and over	395.8	21.8	3.3	5.6	2.8	6.0	7.5	3.6	1.9	2.0	366.5	73.7	96.1	176.9	0	7.0

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Includes tomatoes, vegetable soups and mixes, and other vegetables not shown separately.

2/ Includes fish and game, not shown separately.

3/ Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note: See Home Freezing and Canning by Households in the United States -- by Region, 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey Report No. 11, for total home-frozen food.

Table 9.—CANNING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954

UNITED STATES

Percentage of households canning selected home-produced foods and quantity canned per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables								Fruits				Meat, poultry	
		Any 1/	Pickles, relishes (not tomato)	Tomatoes (in- cluding juice, relishes)	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Other	Jams, jellies, pre- serves, butters	Other than jams, jellies, etc.				
											Total	Peaches	Berries		Other
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS CANNING HOME-PRODUCED FOOD															
ALL URBANIZATIONS															
All households	29.2	23.4	12.0	18.0	2.5	12.7	3.9	5.1	6.2	15.5	12.6	5.3	5.1	6.6	2.2
URBAN															
All households	12.9	8.1	2.8	6.2	.4	3.0	.6	.6	1.8	5.3	4.9	1.8	1.2	3.0	.2
RURAL NONFARM															
All households	45.7	38.2	18.3	29.6	4.3	21.8	6.2	8.8	10.5	23.6	17.9	7.3	8.8	8.2	2.4
1-person households	31.2	22.9	8.3	17.7	1.0	15.6	2.1	6.2	6.2	16.7	14.6	6.2	6.2	9.4	1.0
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	47.0	39.5	19.2	30.6	4.6	22.3	6.6	9.1	10.8	24.2	18.2	7.4	9.0	8.1	2.5
Under 2,000	57.8	50.7	27.8	36.3	6.3	28.7	13.0	12.6	13.0	31.4	26.9	11.2	14.3	8.1	2.7
Under 1,000	62.0	47.8	21.7	31.5	7.6	33.7	15.2	12.0	10.9	34.8	29.3	12.0	16.3	10.9	5.4
1,000-1,999	55.0	52.7	32.1	39.7	5.3	25.2	11.5	13.0	14.5	29.0	25.2	10.7	13.0	6.1	.8
2,000-2,999	49.0	40.0	17.4	29.7	6.5	23.2	10.3	9.0	10.3	29.7	17.4	5.2	11.0	5.8	1.9
3,000-3,999	49.5	43.1	22.7	34.3	5.6	26.9	6.9	11.6	10.6	23.1	17.1	7.4	7.4	8.8	3.7
4,000-4,999	46.0	40.2	18.0	33.3	3.7	21.7	4.2	7.9	13.2	20.6	19.0	5.3	8.5	12.7	3.2
5,000-5,999	34.8	31.2	13.4	25.9	3.6	17.0	.9	5.4	9.8	15.2	9.8	4.5	3.6	6.2	1.8
6,000-7,999	38.3	27.7	9.6	23.4	1.1	12.8	1.1	6.4	9.6	20.2	17.0	9.6	6.4	8.5	0
8,000-9,999	40.0	28.0	16.0	24.0	0	8.0	0	8.0	0	28.0	12.0	8.0	4.0	8.0	4.0
10,000 and over	39.1	26.1	13.0	17.4	4.3	8.7	0	0	8.7	21.7	8.7	4.3	8.7	4.3	4.3
RURAL FARM															
All households	81.1	74.1	48.5	56.6	10.2	45.7	16.5	21.6	20.7	53.2	43.1	19.9	18.7	22.5	13.7
1-person households	43.9	31.6	14.0	21.1	5.3	22.8	3.5	8.8	12.3	24.6	28.1	10.5	8.8	15.8	14.0
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	82.2	75.3	49.5	57.7	10.3	46.3	16.9	22.0	20.9	54.0	43.5	20.2	19.0	22.7	13.6
Under 2,000	82.8	75.0	46.2	54.4	12.6	46.9	22.8	20.2	20.9	53.4	47.5	25.0	21.7	20.5	13.7
Under 1,000	82.5	74.9	42.7	51.6	14.9	47.6	25.1	19.4	18.8	51.8	50.8	27.5	26.2	21.5	13.6
1,000-1,999	83.1	75.1	50.0	57.4	10.0	46.0	20.3	21.1	23.1	55.1	44.0	22.3	16.9	19.4	13.7
2,000-2,999	83.7	77.4	55.2	63.7	10.4	54.4	20.7	28.9	22.2	59.6	44.4	19.3	17.8	25.6	14.4
3,000-3,999	83.8	73.7	46.1	53.9	9.2	43.9	12.7	24.6	21.5	56.6	41.7	18.0	19.3	19.7	12.7
4,000-4,999	84.0	79.8	60.1	62.8	9.6	50.0	11.7	19.1	25.0	58.0	42.6	16.5	19.1	24.5	13.3
5,000-5,999	74.3	68.3	47.5	57.4	5.9	44.6	12.9	27.7	19.8	52.5	37.6	16.8	16.8	22.8	16.8
6,000-7,999	80.6	73.5	48.0	60.2	4.1	30.6	8.2	14.3	14.3	50.0	35.7	14.3	17.3	18.4	12.2
8,000-9,999	94.9	87.2	51.3	76.9	10.3	41.0	7.7	20.5	33.3	56.4	51.3	17.9	20.5	43.6	15.4
10,000 and over	60.9	60.9	34.8	43.5	8.7	26.1	4.3	13.0	21.7	39.1	26.1	4.3	13.0	17.4	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.—CANNING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954 (continued)

UNITED STATES

Percentage of households canning selected home-produced foods and quantity canned per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables								Fruits				Meat, poultry	
		Any 1/	Pickles, relishes (not tomato)	Tomatoes (in- cluding juice, relishes)	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Other	Jams, jellies, pre- serves, butters	Other than jams, jellies, etc.				
											Total	Peaches	Berries		Other
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (quarts)															
ALL URBANIZATIONS															
All households	25.0	17.3	3.2	6.6	0.5	3.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.4	4.5	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.8
URBAN															
All households	5.0	3.5	.4	1.9	.2	.6	.1	.1	.2	.5	1.0	.4	.1	.4	*
RURAL NONFARM															
All households	38.8	27.9	4.7	10.7	.7	6.4	1.0	1.8	1.8	3.8	6.4	2.3	1.8	2.3	.7
1-person households	13.3	7.2	.5	3.1	.1	2.0	.2	.8	.4	1.4	4.6	.6	1.8	2.3	.1
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	41.0	29.6	5.1	11.4	.7	6.8	1.0	1.8	1.9	4.0	6.6	2.4	1.8	2.3	.8
Under 2,000	50.9	35.8	6.8	11.0	1.0	7.4	2.8	2.4	2.2	4.5	10.1	3.5	3.6	3.1	.5
Under 1,000	50.6	32.4	5.7	8.9	1.0	9.7	3.0	2.2	1.3	5.2	12.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	1.0
1,000-1,999	51.1	38.2	7.6	12.5	1.1	5.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	4.0	8.8	3.0	3.4	2.4	.1
2,000-2,999	44.4	32.9	5.1	12.0	1.4	7.3	1.6	1.7	2.6	5.9	5.3	2.6	1.2	1.4	.3
3,000-3,999	41.6	30.6	4.6	12.0	.8	8.3	.5	2.6	1.3	4.2	6.2	2.6	1.6	2.0	.6
4,000-4,999	46.4	33.3	6.4	13.7	.5	7.1	.6	2.0	2.2	4.4	7.2	1.6	2.1	3.4	1.5
5,000-5,999	30.9	23.7	3.0	10.9	.6	6.1	.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	3.5	1.2	.5	1.7	1.8
6,000-7,999	26.0	17.4	2.7	7.7	*	4.4	*	1.1	1.4	2.1	6.4	2.8	.8	2.9	0
8,000-9,999	31.6	20.9	2.6	14.3	0	3.5	0	.4	0	4.4	4.4	1.8	.4	2.2	1.9
10,000 and over	14.8	8.5	2.4	3.7	.5	1.5	0	0	.4	2.6	2.9	.9	1.5	.5	.8
RURAL FARM															
All households	104.8	69.6	15.6	23.0	1.8	14.9	3.6	4.8	4.2	10.2	20.0	7.8	4.8	7.3	5.0
1-person households	45.3	25.9	1.4	12.2	.7	6.3	.2	1.2	2.3	4.7	10.4	2.7	1.4	6.3	4.3
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	106.5	70.9	16.0	23.3	1.8	15.1	3.7	4.9	4.3	10.4	20.2	7.9	4.9	7.4	5.0
Under 2,000	103.6	65.7	13.1	19.4	2.1	14.8	5.6	4.6	4.2	10.2	22.1	10.0	5.3	6.8	5.6
Under 1,000	102.0	61.7	12.3	16.1	2.4	14.4	6.3	4.3	3.8	10.2	24.6	10.9	6.3	7.4	5.4
1,000-1,999	105.4	70.1	13.9	22.9	1.7	15.3	4.9	4.8	4.6	10.2	19.4	8.9	4.2	6.2	5.7
2,000-2,999	122.1	87.1	22.0	27.7	1.7	18.6	4.9	6.4	4.4	10.9	19.1	7.0	3.5	8.6	5.0
3,000-3,999	99.7	66.0	17.3	21.1	1.5	13.6	1.8	4.9	4.4	11.4	19.4	6.7	6.2	6.5	3.0
4,000-4,999	105.4	71.8	18.2	25.0	1.8	14.4	2.0	4.0	5.0	9.6	19.6	7.7	5.8	6.1	4.4
5,000-5,999	106.3	74.4	14.9	26.4	.5	18.1	1.9	6.8	4.2	9.5	17.4	5.4	3.5	8.6	5.0
6,000-7,999	92.6	63.8	15.5	27.5	1.0	10.3	1.7	3.0	3.9	10.1	14.7	5.7	3.6	5.4	4.0
8,000-9,999	139.3	88.7	17.3	39.6	3.3	14.7	.8	5.9	5.8	11.0	31.9	6.7	8.9	16.3	7.6
10,000 and over	64.7	45.6	10.4	18.0	.9	6.8	.4	3.3	3.0	5.5	11.5	2.6	3.5	5.4	2.0

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Includes vegetable soups and mixes, not shown separately.

2/ Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note: See Home Freezing and Canning by Households in the United States — by Region, 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey Report No. 11, for total home-canned food.

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Table 10.--NUMBER OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND FRUITS USED FRESH, 1954

UNITED STATES

Percentage of households raising fruits and specified number of vegetables and using them fresh (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Total households	Not using any fresh home- produced fruits or vegetables	Raising fruits or vegetables and using them fresh								
			Any	Fruits, including melons	Fruits other than melons	Vegetables other than potatoes ^{1/}					Potatoes, sweet- potatoes
						Any	1-5	6-10	11-15	16 or more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ALL URBANIZATIONS											
All households	100.0	63.0	37.2	21.3	18.7	34.5	10.5	14.0	8.8	1.2	16.2
URBAN											
All households	100.0	80.1	19.9	9.5	9.0	16.8	9.6	5.3	1.9	.1	3.6
RURAL NONFARM											
All households	100.0	45.4	55.2	27.9	24.1	52.9	12.9	24.0	14.6	1.3	26.1
1-person households	100.0	61.1	38.9	17.9	17.9	37.9	13.8	16.9	7.5	0	22.1
Households of 2 or more persons ^{2/}	100.0	44.1	56.6	28.8	24.6	54.2	12.8	24.7	15.3	1.6	26.4
Under 2,000	100.0	33.2	67.3	36.3	29.6	65.0	12.5	32.2	18.8	1.3	43.5
Under 1,000	100.0	29.3	71.7	43.5	35.9	67.4	18.5	30.4	17.5	1.1	48.9
1,000-1,999	100.0	35.9	64.1	31.3	25.2	63.4	8.4	33.6	20.0	1.5	39.7
2,000-2,999	100.0	46.5	53.5	27.7	21.3	52.3	13.5	22.0	13.5	3.2	26.5
3,000-3,999	100.0	41.2	60.2	27.8	24.1	56.9	11.2	27.3	17.5	1.0	30.1
4,000-4,999	100.0	46.0	54.5	25.9	22.8	52.9	12.7	24.9	14.3	1.1	22.8
5,000-5,999	100.0	52.7	47.3	17.9	12.5	46.4	14.4	18.0	13.5	.9	12.5
6,000-7,999	100.0	52.1	48.9	28.7	27.7	46.8	17.1	19.3	8.5	2.2	12.8
8,000-9,999	100.0	52.0	48.0	32.0	32.0	36.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	8.0	12.0
10,000 and over	100.0	52.2	52.2	30.4	30.4	47.8	12.9	26.0	8.6	0	8.7
RURAL FARM											
All households	100.0	9.8	90.2	70.8	60.0	88.7	9.8	38.5	33.8	6.9	63.1
1-person households	100.0	29.8	70.2	63.2	50.9	63.2	28.2	28.1	3.6	3.5	45.6
Households of 2 or more persons ^{2/}	100.0	9.2	90.8	71.0	60.3	89.4	9.0	38.7	34.7	6.9	63.6
Under 2,000	100.0	5.7	94.3	73.0	58.6	93.0	10.4	44.9	32.4	5.2	74.3
Under 1,000	100.0	6.3	93.7	74.9	59.4	92.9	12.0	47.1	30.7	3.2	78.0
1,000-1,999	100.0	5.1	94.9	70.9	57.7	93.1	8.9	42.5	34.4	7.5	70.3
2,000-2,999	100.0	10.7	89.3	71.9	61.5	88.5	6.0	37.7	37.7	7.0	67.4
3,000-3,999	100.0	10.1	89.9	68.9	59.6	87.3	9.9	36.4	35.9	4.7	55.3
4,000-4,999	100.0	11.7	88.3	70.2	65.4	87.2	5.3	31.8	40.5	9.6	55.3
5,000-5,999	100.0	11.9	88.1	68.3	62.4	85.1	12.0	35.7	28.7	8.9	51.5
6,000-7,999	100.0	14.3	85.7	67.3	61.2	83.7	7.0	35.7	37.8	3.0	45.9
8,000-9,999	100.0	2.6	97.4	79.5	74.4	94.9	23.1	20.5	30.8	20.6	53.8
10,000 and over	100.0	26.1	73.9	52.2	52.2	73.9	21.6	17.3	26.1	8.7	39.1

^{1/} For tabulating purposes some vegetables were counted as a group rather than individually. See table 12.

^{2/} Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 11.—QUANTITY OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND MELONS USED FRESH, 1954

UNITED STATES

Percentage of households using and quantity used per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Potatoes, sweetpotatoes		Tomatoes		Dark green leafy vegetables 2/		Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables 2/		Other green vegetables 2/		Other vegetables 2/		Melons 2/	
	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
(1)	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds
ALL URBANIZATIONS														
All households	16.2	12.9	29.2	46.6	13.6	5.6	23.5	11.7	30.0	30.5	30.4	45.6	6.4	23.6
URBAN														
All households	3.6	1.9	13.7	17.4	5.2	1.7	9.4	3.6	11.9	6.2	12.5	10.1	1.0	1.7
1-person households	2.3	.9	8.5	6.3	4.6	.6	6.2	1.0	7.7	2.8	7.7	3.0	.4	.2
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	3.7	2.0	14.3	18.5	5.3	1.8	9.8	3.9	12.3	6.5	13.0	10.9	1.1	1.7
Under 2,000	4.9	1.6	13.4	10.2	8.5	3.1	9.8	2.3	12.9	6.5	12.9	6.3	1.8	4.4
Under 1,000	1.7	.4	15.5	8.9	10.3	4.9	6.9	1.3	12.1	4.5	17.2	4.2	0	0
1,000-1,999	6.0	2.0	12.7	10.6	7.8	2.4	10.8	2.6	13.3	7.3	11.4	7.0	2.4	5.8
2,000-2,999	6.0	2.4	12.7	13.2	6.4	2.6	7.9	2.6	11.6	6.4	12.7	10.3	.7	.5
3,000-3,999	3.8	3.0	13.2	15.9	5.9	3.2	8.3	6.0	12.3	8.1	13.2	15.8	1.4	2.8
4,000-4,999	3.3	2.3	14.5	18.8	4.9	1.0	10.7	4.1	12.5	6.1	13.5	11.3	1.4	.6
5,000-5,999	4.0	2.4	17.7	26.7	6.0	1.5	13.3	4.1	14.0	6.0	14.0	8.8	.3	.1
6,000-7,999	1.8	.5	13.0	21.3	2.4	.7	6.5	3.0	9.2	5.7	10.9	12.4	1.5	4.6
8,000-9,999	1.7	.3	17.9	23.7	5.1	1.2	8.5	2.5	15.4	6.1	14.5	8.0	.9	.3
10,000 and over	2.1	1.4	19.7	27.8	4.2	1.2	14.1	5.2	17.6	8.8	15.5	10.7	.7	.2
RURAL NONFARM														
All households	26.1	18.6	45.9	74.0	19.5	8.6	36.6	19.4	49.1	49.1	48.7	75.8	8.2	21.4
1-person households	22.1	4.1	29.5	12.9	10.5	.9	22.1	2.1	35.8	8.1	32.6	11.4	1.1	.3
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	26.4	19.8	47.3	79.2	20.3	9.3	37.9	20.9	50.2	52.5	50.0	81.3	8.8	23.2
Under 2,000	43.5	25.0	52.5	70.4	32.3	14.5	42.6	16.6	63.2	60.2	61.4	78.0	12.6	40.2
Under 1,000	48.9	24.8	48.9	55.3	35.9	10.5	37.0	9.2	65.2	47.5	59.8	66.6	15.2	35.9
1,000-1,999	39.7	25.2	55.0	80.9	29.8	17.3	46.6	22.0	61.8	69.0	62.6	86.0	10.7	43.1
2,000-2,999	26.5	30.2	49.0	86.8	20.6	12.3	36.8	21.7	48.4	61.7	47.1	97.5	12.3	37.5
3,000-3,999	30.1	21.4	50.0	89.8	20.8	8.4	43.1	26.6	52.3	53.3	54.6	90.8	8.3	20.9
4,000-4,999	22.8	17.9	48.7	92.0	18.5	6.8	37.6	22.0	49.2	44.0	48.7	77.5	7.4	11.6
5,000-5,999	12.5	7.5	41.1	77.6	10.7	4.3	34.8	24.5	42.9	63.4	41.1	78.7	7.1	15.4
6,000-7,999	12.8	4.3	42.6	49.5	8.5	3.2	27.7	15.2	38.3	29.8	39.4	58.4	6.4	8.2
8,000-9,999	12.0	11.2	36.0	58.0	4.0	1.8	28.0	26.2	28.0	41.7	28.0	82.8	0	0
10,000 and over	8.7	4.5	34.8	51.3	13.0	3.1	39.1	16.6	39.1	22.9	43.5	32.4	0	0
RURAL FARM														
All households	63.1	60.6	75.6	143.4	45.9	20.0	69.9	37.9	85.4	121.7	86.4	170.3	32.2	151.6
1-person households	45.6	13.2	42.1	32.4	19.3	3.9	22.8	5.8	50.9	28.1	52.6	39.2	24.6	15.7
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	63.6	62.0	76.6	146.7	46.7	20.5	71.3	38.8	86.5	124.5	87.4	174.1	32.5	155.4
Under 2,000	74.3	53.4	76.1	123.1	55.6	25.8	69.0	31.0	91.0	130.7	90.4	149.9	38.9	204.2
Under 1,000	78.0	53.8	73.3	109.1	60.5	30.6	66.0	30.8	90.8	130.8	90.1	139.2	39.8	228.8
1,000-1,999	70.3	53.0	79.1	138.4	50.3	20.6	72.3	31.1	91.1	130.7	90.9	161.5	38.0	177.2
2,000-2,999	67.4	64.3	78.5	169.2	45.9	21.6	72.6	46.1	87.0	128.5	86.7	184.3	34.1	173.0
3,000-3,999	55.3	61.4	73.2	150.0	37.7	12.9	70.6	39.6	83.8	119.5	85.5	183.3	29.4	121.8
4,000-4,999	55.3	78.3	77.1	168.5	40.4	16.9	77.7	47.9	85.1	115.4	86.2	188.6	23.9	95.2
5,000-5,999	51.5	70.5	75.2	169.7	33.7	9.6	70.3	42.5	79.2	106.6	83.2	206.8	23.8	85.7
6,000-7,999	45.9	57.4	76.5	162.8	33.7	9.3	72.4	33.7	80.6	104.4	82.7	197.0	22.4	116.9
8,000-9,999	53.8	150.3	89.7	250.8	43.6	26.7	76.9	84.5	79.5	147.5	89.7	244.0	23.1	76.0
10,000 and over	39.1	38.4	69.6	142.0	39.1	4.3	52.2	38.6	56.5	77.4	73.9	171.3	4.3	26.4

1/ Number of servings in 1954 multiplied by an estimated average size serving. See Notes on Use of Tables. 2/ Listed in table 12. 3/ Includes households not classified by income.

Table 12.--EXTENT OF FRESH USE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND MELONS, 1954

UNITED STATES

Percentage of households using and, for households using, the average quantity used, number of weeks of fresh use, and number of times used; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization

Item	Urban					Rural nonfarm					Rural farm				
	House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using	Average per household using			House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using	Average per household using			House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using	Average per household using		
			Quan- tity used	Weeks of use	Total times used			Quan- tity used	Weeks of use	Total times used			Quan- tity used	Weeks of use	Total times used
			1/ 2/	3/ 4/	5/			1/ 2/	3/ 4/	5/			1/ 2/	3/ 4/	5/
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number
Potatoes, sweetpotatoes	99	3.6	55.2	---	41.3	314	26.1	71.1	---	51.7	1,261	63.1	96.0	---	66.3
Potatoes	93	3.3	50.0	7.2	40.4	304	25.2	63.6	7.8	47.8	1,193	59.7	89.8	8.3	62.5
Sweetpotatoes	13	.5	46.0	5.8	25.3	85	7.1	35.4	5.7	19.9	443	22.2	31.5	6.0	20.6
Tomatoes	382	13.7	127.0	7.4	52.3	553	45.9	161.2	7.9	62.9	1,510	75.6	189.7	8.1	67.6
Dark green leafy vegetables	146	5.2	32.5	---	21.2	235	19.5	44.2	---	25.8	917	45.9	43.7	---	24.8
Collards	34	1.2	39.2	11.0	22.4	42	3.5	52.6	11.9	32.6	180	9.0	48.6	11.7	29.9
Kale	14	.5	14.0	6.9	12.4	31	2.6	28.1	8.8	19.2	83	4.2	26.4	7.8	19.4
Mustard greens	46	1.7	20.6	5.9	13.5	120	10.0	32.1	7.0	16.2	497	24.9	35.0	6.3	17.1
Spinach	34	1.2	9.2	3.5	8.7	51	4.2	10.7	4.3	10.6	263	13.2	11.1	4.2	10.3
Other 4/	75	2.7	26.3	9.5	16.5	82	6.8	34.8	7.8	19.5	257	12.9	34.1	7.6	17.5
Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables ..	263	9.4	38.4	---	28.5	441	36.6	53.1	---	36.6	1,396	69.9	54.2	---	33.8
Broccoli	10	.4	10.0	6.0	12.8	19	1.6	21.9	6.1	14.5	58	2.9	16.6	5.2	10.0
Carrots	182	6.5	24.6	7.3	20.9	294	24.4	29.5	7.9	22.9	939	47.0	36.0	8.5	25.4
Peppers, green	138	5.0	30.2	6.4	22.8	245	20.3	46.0	7.2	32.4	592	29.6	40.0	7.1	27.7
Pumpkin	9	.3	43.3	7.1	14.6	36	3.0	19.0	6.9	10.7	223	11.2	13.8	4.8	6.9
Yellow (winter) squash	34	1.2	27.5	4.5	8.9	81	6.7	29.8	4.5	10.3	391	19.6	36.1	4.9	12.4
Other green vegetables	331	11.9	51.7	---	44.0	591	49.1	100.0	---	69.3	1,707	85.4	142.5	---	86.0
Asparagus	25	.9	22.2	5.8	10.3	61	5.1	24.9	4.6	12.5	275	13.8	35.7	4.6	14.5
Beans: Lima	59	2.1	41.4	4.9	13.7	182	15.1	46.4	5.4	16.8	702	35.1	62.3	6.4	22.3
Snap	248	8.9	13.5	4.7	13.4	481	40.0	24.1	5.8	21.3	1,445	72.3	25.6	5.8	22.3
Cabbage	93	3.3	18.2	5.9	11.0	342	28.4	32.4	6.5	18.5	1,244	62.3	36.1	7.1	20.4
Lettuce	196	7.0	28.6	6.3	36.1	387	32.1	31.6	6.4	35.7	1,237	61.9	30.2	5.7	31.7
Peas	105	3.8	24.5	3.6	10.0	287	23.8	36.7	3.9	13.0	1,213	60.7	47.6	4.7	15.9
Other 5/	39	1.4	20.7	8.3	27.3	70	5.8	48.8	9.5	43.4	319	16.0	39.8	8.4	34.4
Other vegetables	348	12.5	80.7	---	56.8	586	48.7	155.6	---	79.6	1,727	86.4	197.1	---	93.0
Beets	147	5.3	11.3	5.5	10.1	270	22.4	15.9	5.9	11.9	921	46.1	16.0	5.8	12.0
Cauliflower	7	.3	6.2	3.9	4.9	16	1.3	10.0	4.5	6.1	88	4.4	9.1	3.6	6.5
Cucumbers	114	4.1	24.6	5.2	24.8	278	23.1	32.7	5.8	28.9	1,039	52.0	29.5	5.1	24.2
Eggplant	12	.4	7.5	3.9	5.3	28	2.3	10.4	4.9	9.6	86	4.3	13.0	5.9	11.9
Onions	226	8.1	43.6	8.4	37.4	459	38.1	48.9	7.6	36.2	1,478	74.0	59.3	8.2	41.3
Radishes	191	6.9	19.1	4.9	22.8	362	30.1	21.7	4.5	23.8	1,098	55.0	21.6	4.3	23.0
Sweet corn	115	4.1	78.0	4.2	15.0	353	29.3	127.4	4.8	23.9	1,255	62.8	136.5	4.8	24.2
White (summer) squash	45	1.6	16.9	4.8	11.2	79	6.6	20.0	5.2	11.2	305	15.3	24.8	4.8	13.7
Other	15	.5	26.0	6.3	21.5	28	2.3	20.4	7.2	15.3	103	5.2	25.6	7.5	19.3
Melons	29	1.0	173.0	---	20.9	99	8.2	260.5	---	32.9	644	32.2	470.8	---	43.9
Cantaloups	22	.8	51.2	3.5	14.7	73	6.1	68.8	3.8	20.5	450	22.5	84.5	4.1	24.2
Watermelons	16	.6	220.0	4.1	17.1	70	5.8	293.4	4.4	24.2	550	27.5	480.5	5.1	30.9
Other	1	*	26.4	2.0	8.0	4	.3	46.7	3.8	17.3	21	1.1	41.8	3.9	17.4

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Based on all households in cell, table 1.

2/ Number of servings in 1954 multiplied by an estimated average size serving. See Notes on Use of Tables.

3/ The number of weeks of fresh use multiplied by the number of times used per week during the season of fresh use. See Notes on Use of Tables.

4/ Turnip greens, chard, etc.

5/ Okra, Brussels sprouts, etc.

Table 13.--STORAGE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES, 1954

UNITED STATES

Percentage of households raising and storing for their own use selected vegetables (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Any vegetable	Potatoes	Sweet- potatoes	Dark green (other than leafy) and deep yellow vegetables				Cabbage, beans, peas		Other vegetables	
				Total 1/	Carrots	Pumpkin	Yellow (winter) squash	Total	Cabbage	Total 2/	Onions
				(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ALL URBANIZATIONS											
All households	19.4	11.3	3.7	6.2	3.5	2.0	1.4	3.9	1.8	12.6	11.8
URBAN											
All households	5.5	2.2	.3	1.4	1.0	.2	.2	.9	.4	3.4	3.0
RURAL NONFARM											
All households	31.0	17.9	5.2	9.6	5.1	3.0	2.0	5.5	2.6	18.9	17.9
1-person households	25.3	14.7	2.1	8.4	5.3	1.0	2.1	4.2	3.2	19.0	19.0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	31.5	18.2	5.5	9.7	5.0	3.2	2.0	5.6	2.5	18.9	17.8
Under 2,000	44.0	29.2	8.5	9.9	6.7	1.4	1.4	6.3	2.7	26.0	23.8
Under 1,000	41.3	29.4	5.4	6.5	5.4	0	0	3.3	2.2	19.6	17.4
1,000-1,999	45.8	29.0	10.7	12.2	7.6	2.3	2.3	8.4	3.0	30.5	28.2
2,000-2,999	33.6	20.6	9.7	11.6	4.5	6.4	.6	11.6	5.8	21.3	20.0
3,000-3,999	32.4	18.1	5.6	9.7	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.2	1.4	19.0	18.5
4,000-4,999	30.2	18.5	5.3	7.9	3.7	1.1	1.6	6.9	2.6	16.9	15.9
5,000-5,999	16.1	8.0	.9	6.2	2.7	2.7	.9	2.7	1.8	7.1	6.2
6,000-7,999	21.3	7.4	0	9.6	4.3	5.3	0	4.3	2.1	17.0	17.0
8,000-9,999	16.0	4.0	0	12.0	8.0	4.0	12.0	0	0	4.0	4.0
10,000 and over	30.4	4.4	4.4	21.7	13.0	0	8.7	4.4	4.4	21.7	17.4
RURAL FARM											
All households	69.6	46.0	18.8	24.5	13.7	9.5	6.4	17.3	8.3	48.8	46.4
1-person households	54.4	40.4	22.8	12.3	7.0	3.5	1.8	10.5	1.8	38.6	36.8
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	70.1	46.2	18.7	24.9	13.9	9.7	6.5	17.5	8.4	49.1	46.7
Under 2,000	71.0	47.0	24.9	18.3	9.6	7.4	3.6	15.3	4.8	50.4	47.8
Under 1,000	67.5	45.3	26.2	16.8	6.5	8.9	3.7	17.3	4.2	48.2	45.8
1,000-1,999	74.9	48.9	23.4	20.0	12.9	5.7	3.4	13.1	5.4	52.9	50.0
2,000-2,999	77.8	55.2	17.4	28.2	14.1	10.7	6.7	21.1	9.3	53.3	51.1
3,000-3,999	64.0	40.8	16.2	26.3	16.2	9.2	9.2	19.7	11.4	43.0	41.2
4,000-4,999	68.1	43.6	8.0	31.9	21.8	15.4	8.5	17.6	11.2	50.5	48.9
5,000-5,999	69.3	42.6	16.8	34.6	20.8	12.9	8.9	15.8	10.9	45.5	42.6
6,000-7,999	69.4	40.8	10.2	29.6	14.3	8.2	14.3	10.2	6.1	50.0	50.0
8,000-9,999	66.7	48.7	18.0	30.8	18.0	10.3	15.4	20.5	18.0	56.4	53.8
10,000 and over	56.5	39.1	8.7	17.4	8.7	8.7	4.4	8.7	8.7	47.8	43.5

1/ Includes other dark green and deep yellow vegetables not listed separately.

2/ Includes beets and other vegetables not listed separately.

3/ Includes households not classified by income.

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Table 14.--HOME PRESERVATION AND FRESH USE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES, 1954

UNITED STATES

Quantity per household of home-produced vegetables used fresh and home-preserved (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization

Urbanization and use	Potatoes	Sweet-potatoes	Tomatoes	Dark green leafy vegetables 1/	Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables 1/	Other green vegetables 1/	Other vegetables 1/
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (pounds)							
ALL URBANIZATIONS							
Total	71.6	15.8	66.6	7.4	15.5	48.5	74.7
Fresh	11.3	1.6	46.6	5.6	11.7	30.5	45.6
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	19.9	1.4	2/	3/10.7	4/16.6
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.1	.4	2/	3/4.9	4/5.2
Stored 5/	60.3	14.2	---	---	3.8	2.4	6/7.3
URBAN							
Total	8.3	1.0	23.1	2.3	4.2	8.9	14.0
Fresh	1.7	.2	17.4	1.7	3.6	6.2	10.1
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	5.7	.5	2/	3/1.5	4/2.1
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	*	.1	2/	3/.9	4/.5
Stored 5/	6.6	.8	---	---	.6	.3	6/1.3
RURAL NONFARM							
Total	99.7	17.6	106.6	11.3	24.1	75.9	118.2
Fresh	16.1	2.5	74.0	8.6	19.4	49.1	75.8
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	32.4	2.0	2/	3/17.5	4/26.4
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.2	.7	2/	3/6.5	4/6.6
Stored 5/	83.6	15.1	---	---	4.7	2.8	6/9.4
RURAL FARM							
Total	357.0	93.6	213.0	27.0	57.7	204.4	308.7
Fresh	53.6	7.0	143.4	20.0	37.9	121.7	170.3
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	69.4	5.2	2/	3/46.2	4/75.3
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.2	1.8	2/	3/23.8	4/27.7
Stored 5/	303.4	86.6	---	---	19.8	12.7	6/35.4
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION							
ALL URBANIZATIONS							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	15.8	10.1	70.0	75.7	75.5	62.9	61.0
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	29.9	18.9	---	22.1	22.2
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.1	5.4	---	10.1	7.0
Stored 5/	84.2	89.9	---	---	24.5	4.9	9.8
URBAN							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	20.5	20.0	75.3	73.9	85.7	69.7	72.1
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	24.7	21.7	---	16.8	15.0
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	---	4.4	---	10.1	3.6
Stored 5/	79.5	80.0	---	---	14.3	3.4	9.3
RURAL NONFARM							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	16.1	14.2	69.4	76.1	80.5	64.7	64.1
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	30.4	17.7	---	23.0	22.3
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.2	6.2	---	8.6	5.6
Stored 5/	83.9	85.8	---	---	19.5	3.7	8.0
RURAL FARM							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	15.0	7.5	67.3	74.1	65.7	59.5	55.1
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	32.6	19.2	---	22.6	24.4
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.1	6.7	---	11.7	9.0
Stored 5/	85.0	92.5	---	---	34.3	6.2	11.5

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Vegetables included in this group are listed in table 12. 2/ Included in "Other vegetables," column (8). 3/ Beans and peas only. 4/ Includes sweet corn; vegetables not reported separately; pickles and relishes (not tomato); and vegetable soups and mixes. 5/ Includes total stored for home use with no allowance for waste and loss. 6/ Excludes stored corn.

NORTHEAST



Table 3.--LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS HOME-PRODUCED, 1954

NORTHEAST

Percentage of households producing meat, poultry, eggs or milk for home use during the year and average quantity and money value per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Household size group and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Urban	Rural nonfarm						Rural farm									
	Any live-stock products	Any live-stock products	Meat, poultry 1/			Eggs	Milk 2/	Any live-stock products	Meat, poultry 1/						Eggs	Milk 2/	
			Total	Meat	Poultry				Meat			Poultry					
									Total 3/	Pork	Beef, veal	Total	Chicken	Other			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS HAVING																	
All households	0.7	12.8	11.7	3.2	10.3	9.3	0	95.8	88.0	60.4	38.0	52.6	72.9	68.7	19.8	77.6	68.2
1-person households	0	18.8	18.8	0	18.8	12.5	0	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0	50.0	75.0	75.0	25.0	75.0	75.0
Households of 2 or more persons 4/	0.7	12.5	11.3	3.4	9.8	9.1	0	95.7	87.8	60.1	38.3	52.7	72.9	68.6	19.7	77.7	68.1
Under 2,000	0	29.0	22.6	6.5	19.4	22.6	0	100.0	89.1	58.7	34.8	54.3	71.7	69.6	19.6	84.8	80.4
Under 1,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100.0	85.0	50.0	30.0	45.0	70.0	70.0	15.0	90.0	75.0
1,000-1,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100.0	92.3	65.4	38.5	61.5	73.1	69.2	23.1	80.8	84.6
2,000-2,999	4.2	18.8	18.8	6.2	15.6	12.5	0	100.0	89.7	65.5	41.4	58.6	75.9	72.4	24.1	79.3	69.0
3,000-3,999	0	10.9	10.9	4.3	6.5	6.5	0	96.9	90.6	68.8	50.0	59.4	71.9	71.9	12.5	78.1	62.5
4,000-4,999 .....	.6	10.0	8.0	2.0	8.0	8.0	0	88.9	83.3	66.7	38.9	55.6	66.7	66.7	5.6	72.2	50.0
5,000-5,999	0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	0	100.0	90.9	36.4	27.3	36.4	90.9	81.8	36.4	90.9	81.8
6,000-7,999	1.9	13.6	13.6	2.3	13.6	5.0	0	89.5	84.2	47.4	21.1	42.1	73.7	63.2	31.6	78.9	47.4
8,000-9,999	0																
10,000 and over	0																
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD																	
			Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Dozens	Quarts		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Dozens	Quarts
All households	---	---	24.5	13.0	11.5	10.8	0	---	455.6	348.2	146.2	200.5	107.4	91.7	15.7	120.7	893.9
1-person households	---	---	11.4	0	11.4	9.1	0	---	414.5	252.5	75.0	177.5	162.0	147.0	15.0	104.0	638.3
Households of 2 or more persons 4/	---	---	25.3	13.8	11.6	10.9	0	---	456.5	350.2	147.7	201.0	106.3	90.5	15.7	121.0	899.3
Under 2,000	---	---	39.1	20.6	18.5	13.0	0	---	438.8	336.9	137.2	199.7	101.9	78.6	23.3	143.6	1,042.2
Under 1,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	369.0	254.4	102.5	151.9	114.6	108.6	6.0	188.2	1,331.2
1,000-1,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	492.5	400.3	163.8	236.5	92.1	55.6	36.5	109.3	819.9
2,000-2,999	---	---	31.3	9.0	22.3	18.2	0	---	555.1	442.3	175.3	267.0	112.8	92.2	20.6	99.9	748.7
3,000-3,999	---	---	18.5	12.4	6.1	9.0	0	---	468.4	370.1	182.5	187.7	98.3	94.0	4.3	110.5	813.6
4,000-4,999	---	---	31.4	21.5	9.9	11.5	0	---	441.1	361.8	157.5	204.3	79.3	78.7	.6	95.8	562.1
5,000-5,999	---	---	19.3	17.9	1.4	8.3	0	---	350.2	222.7	90.9	131.8	127.5	105.1	22.4	152.7	892.6
6,000 and over	---	---	24.4	7.4	17.0	10.5	0	---	367.3	254.9	66.3	177.1	112.3	85.3	27.0	138.0	822.5

1/ Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.

2/ Whole fluid milk, including that used in making butter or cheese, or separated for cream.

3/ Includes small amount of lamb, mutton, goat not shown separately.

4/ Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 4.--MEAT AND POULTRY PRODUCED FOR HOME USE, 1954

NORTHEAST
RURAL FARM

Distribution of farm households producing specified amounts of meat or poultry for home use during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by household size and income

Household size group, number in household, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Meat-- quantity per household (pounds) <u>1/</u>								Poultry-- quantity per household (pounds) <u>1/</u>							
	Total house- holds <u>2/</u>	During the year:							Total house- holds <u>2/</u>	During the year:						
		None	1-103	104- 207	208- 311	312- 415	416- 519	520 or more		None	1-51	52- 103	104- 155	156- 207	208- 259	260 or more
		Per week:								Per week:						
		None	Less than 2	2.0- 3.9	4.0- 5.9	6.0- 7.9	8.0- 9.9	10 or more		None	Less than 1	1.0- 1.9	2.0- 2.9	3.0- 3.9	4.0- 4.9	5.0 or more
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
All households	100.0	39.6	1.6	3.7	8.8	9.9	7.3	29.2	100.0	27.1	12.5	21.3	13.1	12.5	4.2	9.4
1-person households	100.0	25.0	0	0	50.0	25.0	0	0	100.0	25.0	0	0	0	25.0	50.0	0
Households of 2 or more persons <u>3/</u>	100.0	39.9	1.6	3.7	8.0	9.6	7.5	29.8	100.0	27.1	12.8	21.8	13.3	12.2	3.2	9.6
Under 2,000	100.0	41.3	2.2	0	6.5	13.1	0	37.0	100.0	28.3	10.9	30.5	13.0	6.5	0	10.9
Under 1,000	100.0	50.0	5.0	0	5.0	10.0	0	30.0	100.0	30.0	15.0	20.0	5.0	10.0	0	20.0
1,000-1,999	100.0	34.6	0	0	7.6	15.4	0	42.3	100.0	26.9	7.7	38.5	19.2	3.8	0	3.8
2,000-2,999	100.0	34.5	0	3.4	3.4	13.7	13.7	31.0	100.0	24.1	10.3	20.7	13.8	20.7	0	10.3
3,000-3,999	100.0	31.3	0	3.1	18.8	9.4	12.6	25.0	100.0	28.1	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7	3.1	6.3
4,000-4,999	100.0	33.3	0	11.2	5.6	5.6	22.2	22.2	100.0	33.3	16.7	11.1	16.7	11.2	5.6	5.6
5,000-5,999	100.0	63.6	0	0	9.1	0	0	27.3	100.0	9.1	9.1	36.4	9.1	9.1	18.2	9.1
6,000 and over	100.0	52.6	5.3	0	5.3	5.3	0	31.6	100.0	26.3	15.8	21.1	21.1	5.3	0	10.5
2-persons <u>3/</u> <u>4/</u>	100.0	61.7	4.3	4.3	6.4	10.7	4.2	8.5	100.0	29.8	21.3	25.5	12.8	8.5	0	2.1
Under 2,000	100.0	75.0	5.0	0	0	10.0	0	10.0	100.0	30.0	10.0	30.0	15.0	10.0	0	5.0
2,000-3,999	100.0	50.0	0	8.3	16.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	100.0	16.7	33.3	25.0	16.6	8.3	0	0
4,000-5,999	100.0	57.1	0	14.3	14.3	0	0	14.3	100.0	42.9	28.6	28.6	0	0	0	0
6,000 and over	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0	0	0
3-persons <u>3/</u> <u>4/</u>	100.0	26.8	2.4	4.8	9.8	12.2	12.2	31.7	100.0	26.8	9.8	19.5	24.4	12.2	4.8	2.4
Under 2,000	100.0	10.0	0	0	20.0	30.0	0	40.0	100.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	0	0	10.0
2,000-3,999	100.0	25.0	0	0	8.3	16.6	16.6	33.3	100.0	25.0	0	25.0	25.0	25.0	0	0
4,000-5,999	100.0	25.0	0	0	0	0	50.0	25.0	100.0	25.0	0	0	50.0	25.0	0	0
6,000 and over	100.0	33.3	33.3	0	0	0	0	33.3	100.0	33.3	0	0	66.6	0	0	0
4-persons <u>3/</u> <u>4/</u>	100.0	38.5	0	3.8	15.3	7.7	15.3	19.2	100.0	26.9	11.5	11.5	0	23.0	3.8	23.1
Under 2,000	100.0	0	0	0	33.3	0	0	66.7	100.0	33.3	33.3	0	0	0	0	33.3
2,000-3,999	100.0	36.4	0	0	18.2	18.2	9.1	9.1	100.0	18.2	0	18.2	0	36.4	9.1	18.2
4,000-5,999	100.0	42.9	0	14.3	0	0	28.6	14.3	100.0	14.3	28.6	14.3	0	28.6	0	14.3
6,000 and over	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	50.0	0	0	0	0	0	50.0
5 or more persons <u>3/</u> <u>4/</u>	100.0	33.8	0	2.8	5.4	8.1	4.1	45.9	100.0	25.7	9.5	24.4	12.2	10.8	4.1	13.5
Under 2,000	100.0	23.1	0	0	0	7.7	0	69.2	100.0	30.8	0	38.5	7.7	7.7	0	15.4
2,000-3,999	100.0	26.9	0	3.8	7.6	7.6	11.5	42.3	100.0	34.6	15.4	11.5	15.3	11.5	0	11.5
4,000-5,999	100.0	45.5	0	0	9.1	9.1	0	36.4	100.0	18.2	0	27.3	18.2	0	27.3	9.1
6,000 and over	100.0	41.7	0	0	8.3	8.3	0	41.7	100.0	16.7	16.7	33.3	16.7	8.3	0	8.3

^{1/} Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.^{2/} Based on total households in cell, table 5.^{3/} Includes households not classified by income.^{4/} 21 meals at home in survey week equivalent to 1 person.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 5.--MILK AND EGGS PRODUCED FOR HOME USE, 1954

NORTHEAST
RURAL FARM

Distribution of farm households producing specified amounts of milk or eggs for home use during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by household size and income

Household size group, number in household, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Milk-- quantity per household (quarts) <u>1/</u>									Eggs-- quantity per household (dozens)							
	Total house- holds	Total house- holds	During the year:							Total house- holds	During the year:						
			None	1-363	364-727	728-1091	1092-1455	1456-1819	1820 or more		None	1-51	52-103	104-155	156-207	208-259	260 or more
			Per week:								Per week:						
			None	Less than 7	7.0-13.9	14.0-20.9	21.0-27.9	28.0-34.9	35.0 or more		None	Less than 1	1.0-1.9	2.0-2.9	3.0-3.9	4.0-4.9	5.0 or more
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
	Number	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
All households	193	100.0	31.8	3.6	12.5	15.7	10.5	13.6	12.5	100.0	22.4	9.4	15.7	23.0	14.6	5.2	9.9
1-person households	4	100.0	25.0	0	25.0	25.0	0	25.0	0	100.0	25.0	0	0	50.0	0	25.0	0
Households of 2 or more persons <u>2/</u>	189	100.0	31.9	3.8	12.3	15.5	10.6	13.3	12.8	100.0	22.3	9.5	15.9	22.4	14.9	4.8	10.1
Under 2,000	46	100.0	19.6	4.3	15.2	23.9	6.5	15.2	15.2	100.0	15.2	10.9	21.7	26.1	10.9	4.4	10.9
Under 1,000	20	100.0	25.0	0	15.0	20.0	0	15.0	25.0	100.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	25.0	5.0	5.0	15.0
1,000-1,999	26	100.0	15.4	7.7	15.4	26.9	11.5	15.4	7.7	100.0	19.2	7.7	19.2	26.9	15.3	3.8	7.7
2,000-2,999	29	100.0	31.0	0	10.3	20.6	13.8	20.6	3.4	100.0	20.7	10.3	20.7	20.7	13.7	6.9	6.9
3,000-3,999	32	100.0	37.5	3.1	9.4	9.4	15.6	18.7	6.3	100.0	21.9	9.4	9.4	28.2	21.9	6.3	3.1
4,000-4,999	18	100.0	50.0	0	11.1	16.7	11.2	5.6	5.6	100.0	27.8	11.1	0	33.4	22.3	0	5.6
5,000-5,999	11	100.0	18.2	18.2	0	18.2	9.1	18.2	18.2	100.0	9.1	9.1	18.2	18.2	27.3	0	18.2
6,000 and over	19	100.0	52.6	5.3	5.3	10.6	0	5.3	21.1	100.0	21.1	10.6	15.8	21.1	10.6	10.6	10.5
2-persons <u>2/ 3/</u>	47	100.0	31.9	4.3	23.4	21.2	8.5	2.1	8.5	100.0	14.9	17.0	27.6	23.4	10.6	2.1	4.3
Under 2,000	20	100.0	25.0	5.0	25.0	30.0	5.0	0	10.0	100.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	35.0	10.0	0	5.0
2,000-3,999	12	100.0	58.3	0	16.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	0	100.0	0	25.0	33.3	16.7	16.7	8.3	0
4,000-5,999	7	100.0	14.3	14.3	28.6	28.6	0	0	14.3	100.0	28.6	28.6	14.3	14.3	14.3	0	0
6,000 and over	2	100.0	50.0	0	0	50.0	0	0	0	100.0	50.0	0	0	50.0	0	0	0
3-persons <u>2/ 3/</u>	41	100.0	39.0	4.8	14.6	14.7	7.3	12.2	7.3	100.0	26.8	14.7	17.1	29.3	7.3	0	4.9
Under 2,000	10	100.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	0	0	0
2,000-3,999	12	100.0	41.7	0	8.3	33.3	0	16.7	0	100.0	16.7	8.3	16.6	41.6	16.7	0	0
4,000-5,999	4	100.0	75.0	0	0	0	25.0	0	0	100.0	25.0	25.0	0	50.0	0	0	0
6,000 and over	3	100.0	66.7	0	33.3	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	33.3	33.3	33.3	0	0	0
4-persons <u>2/ 3/</u>	26	100.0	50.0	3.8	7.7	11.5	19.2	7.6	0	100.0	23.1	3.8	19.2	23.0	23.1	3.8	3.8
Under 2,000	3	100.0	33.3	0	0	33.3	33.3	0	0	100.0	33.3	0	66.6	0	0	0	0
2,000-3,999	11	100.0	45.5	0	9.1	9.1	18.2	18.2	0	100.0	18.2	0	18.2	36.4	18.2	9.1	0
4,000-5,999	7	100.0	57.1	14.3	0	14.3	14.3	0	0	100.0	0	0	14.3	28.6	42.9	0	14.3
6,000 and over	2	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	50.0	0	0	0	50.0	0	0
5 or more persons <u>2/ 3/</u>	75	100.0	21.6	2.7	5.5	13.6	10.9	23.0	23.0	100.0	24.3	4.1	6.8	17.6	18.9	9.5	18.9
Under 2,000	13	100.0	15.4	0	7.7	15.4	0	38.5	23.1	100.0	15.4	0	0	15.4	23.1	15.4	30.8
2,000-3,999	26	100.0	15.4	3.8	7.6	11.5	23.1	26.9	11.5	100.0	34.6	7.6	3.8	15.3	19.2	7.7	11.5
4,000-5,999	11	100.0	27.3	0	0	18.2	9.1	27.3	18.2	100.0	27.3	0	0	27.3	27.3	0	18.2
6,000 and over	12	100.0	41.7	8.3	0	8.3	0	8.3	33.3	100.0	16.7	8.3	16.6	16.6	8.3	16.6	16.7

^{1/} Whole fluid milk, including that used in making butter or cheese, or separated for cream.^{2/} Includes households not classified by income.^{3/} 21 meals at home in survey week equivalent to 1 person.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 6.—USE OF UNPASTEURIZED MILK AND CREAM AND HOMEMADE BUTTER AND CHEESE, 1954

NORTHEAST
RURAL

Percentage of rural households using home-produced or purchased unpasteurized milk or cream as beverage at home and percentage making butter and cheese during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by income and urbanization

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Households using milk or cream at home as beverage 1/									Households making cheese or butter at home						
	Total 2/	Pasteur- ized only	Unpasteurized			Source if unpasteurized				Cheese		Butter				
			Any	Some but not all	All	Total 3/	Pur- chased	Home- produced 4/	Home- produced and pur- chased 4/	Whole milk 5/	Skim milk 5/	Any 5/	Making specified proportion of total used-			
													Total	All	Half or more but not all	Less than half
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	100.0	89.2	10.8	3.2	7.6	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0.7	0	---	---	---	---
1-person households	100.0	86.7	13.3	0	13.3	*100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---
Households of 2 or more persons 6/	100.0	89.3	10.7	3.4	7.3	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	.8	0	---	---	---	---
Under 2,000	100.0	82.8	17.2	3.4	13.8	*100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---
2,000-2,999	100.0	89.7	10.3	0	10.3	*100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---
3,000-3,999	100.0	87.2	12.8	4.2	8.5	*100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---
4,000-4,999	100.0	80.4	19.6	7.8	11.8	*100.0	100.0	0	0	0	2.0	0	---	---	---	---
5,000-5,999	100.0	95.2	4.8	0	4.8	*100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---
6,000 and over	100.0	95.5	4.5	4.5	0	*100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---
RURAL FARM																
All households	100.0	31.9	68.1	8.9	59.2	100.0	13.8	83.8	2.3	4.7	7.3	19.8	100.0	60.5	23.7	15.8
1-person households	*100.0	0	100.0	25.0	75.0	*100.0	25.0	75.0	0	0	0	*50.0	*100.0	0	50.0	50.0
Households of 2 or more persons 6/	100.0	32.6	67.4	8.5	58.8	100.0	13.5	84.1	2.4	4.8	7.4	19.1	100.0	63.9	22.2	13.9
Under 2,000	100.0	17.4	82.6	8.7	73.9	100.0	15.8	84.2	0	4.3	10.9	10.9	*100.0	100.0	0	0
Under 1,000	100.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	60.0	100.0	18.8	81.3	0	5.0	20.0	10.0	*100.0	100.0	0	0
1,000-1,999	100.0	15.4	84.6	0	84.6	100.0	13.6	86.4	0	3.8	3.8	11.5	*100.0	100.0	0	0
2,000-2,999	100.0	31.0	69.0	10.3	58.6	100.0	20.0	75.0	5.0	3.4	3.4	24.1	*100.0	42.9	14.3	42.9
3,000-3,999	100.0	34.4	65.6	12.5	53.1	100.0	14.3	80.9	4.8	3.1	12.5	31.3	*100.0	80.0	20.0	0
4,000-4,999	100.0	41.2	58.8	5.9	52.9	*100.0	20.0	70.0	10.0	5.6	0	16.7	*100.0	100.0	0	0
5,000-5,999	*100.0	36.4	63.6	9.1	54.5	*100.0	0	100.0	0	0	*9.1	*18.2	*100.0	100.0	0	0
6,000 and over	100.0	63.2	36.8	5.3	31.6	*100.0	0	100.0	0	10.5	*5.3	*15.8	*100.0	66.7	33.3	0

* Percentages based on fewer than 15 households.

1/ Includes milk or cream added to cereals or desserts.

2/ Virtually all households used milk or cream as beverage at sometime during the year.

3/ Includes a few households not specifying source of unpasteurized milk or cream used.

4/ Includes unpasteurized milk received as gift or pay.

5/ Percent making cheese or butter based on all households in cell, table 1.

6/ Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 7.--FREEZING FACILITIES AND HOME-PRODUCED FOOD, 1954

NORTHEAST
RURAL

Percentage of rural households with specified freezing facilities producing food for home use during the year and average quantity of meat or poultry per household; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, money income after income taxes (dollars), and freezing facilities	Total house- holds	Having home-produced food --										Not having home- produced food
		Any 1/	Meat, poultry						Vegetables, fruits			
			Households having			Quantity per household 2/			Households having			
			Total	Meat	Poultry	Total	Meat 3/	Poultry 3/	Total	With no meat or poultry		
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		(10)	(11)	(12)
	Number	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Percent	Percent	
RURAL NONFARM												
All households	291	55.1	11.7	3.2	10.3	24.5	13.0	11.5	55.1	43.5	44.9	
1-person households	17	62.5	18.8	0	18.8	11.4	0	11.4	62.5	43.8	37.5	
Households of 2 or more persons	274	54.7	11.3	3.4	9.8	25.3	13.8	11.6	54.7	43.4	45.3	
All incomes 4/:												
No freezing facilities 5/	203	49.0	7.1	1.0	6.6	9.2	2.0	7.2	49.0	41.8	51.0	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	60	70.0	23.3	10.0	20.0	76.5	50.7	25.9	70.0	46.7	30.0	
Rented locker, no freezer	11	72.7	18.2	9.1	9.1	28.7	20.1	8.6	72.7	54.5	27.3	
Under 2,000:												
No freezing facilities 5/	24	83.3	25.0	4.2	25.0	25.5	1.7	23.9	83.3	58.3	16.7	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	5	80.0	20.0	20.0	0	120.0	120.0	0	80.0	60.0	20.0	
Rented locker, no freezer	2	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	
2,000-3,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	56	42.9	8.9	1.8	7.1	11.9	6.2	5.7	42.9	34.0	57.1	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	16	87.5	31.2	12.5	25.0	60.1	17.9	42.1	87.5	56.2	12.5	
Rented locker, no freezer	7	57.1	14.3	14.3	0	31.6	31.6	0	57.1	42.9	42.9	
4,000-5,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	69	44.9	1.4	0	1.4	5.6	0	5.6	44.9	43.5	55.1	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	23	60.9	17.4	8.7	17.4	86.6	79.4	7.2	60.9	43.5	39.1	
Rented locker, no freezer	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	
6,000 and over:												
No freezing facilities 5/	30	53.3	6.7	0	6.7	4.6	0	4.6	53.3	46.7	46.7	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	13	61.5	23.1	7.7	23.1	64.8	25.0	39.8	61.5	38.5	38.5	
Rented locker, no freezer	1	100.0	100.0	0	100.0	95.0	0	95.0	100.0	0	0	
RURAL FARM												
All households	193	100.0	88.0	60.4	72.9	455.6	348.2	107.4	94.3	12.4	0	
1-person households	4	100.0	100.0	75.0	75.0	414.5	252.5	162.0	100.0	0	0	
Households of 2 or more persons	189	100.0	87.8	60.1	72.9	456.5	350.2	106.3	94.2	12.7	0	
All incomes 4/:												
No freezing facilities 5/	44	100.0	75.0	29.5	61.4	215.4	139.9	75.5	93.2	25.0	0	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	126	100.0	91.3	68.3	77.8	533.1	414.4	118.7	95.2	8.7	0	
Rented locker, no freezer	19	100.0	89.5	73.7	63.2	482.5	393.4	89.2	89.5	10.5	0	
Under 2,000:												
No freezing facilities 5/	18	100.0	83.3	33.3	66.7	240.3	162.1	78.2	94.4	16.7	0	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	27	100.0	92.6	74.1	77.8	561.4	440.0	121.4	100.0	7.4	0	
Rented locker, no freezer	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	700.0	700.0	0	100.0	0	0	
2,000-3,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	9	100.0	77.8	33.3	55.6	217.9	166.1	51.8	100.0	22.2	0	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	42	100.0	92.9	73.8	81.0	596.6	478.5	118.1	90.5	7.1	0	
Rented locker, no freezer	10	100.0	90.0	70.0	60.0	406.7	307.8	98.9	100.0	10.0	0	
4,000-5,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	8	100.0	75.0	12.5	75.0	143.0	53.8	89.2	87.5	25.0	0	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	18	100.0	88.9	66.7	72.2	512.0	410.1	101.9	94.4	11.1	0	
Rented locker, no freezer	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	476.7	383.3	93.3	66.7	0	0	
6,000 and over:												
No freezing facilities 5/	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	17	100.0	82.4	47.1	76.5	359.3	240.8	118.5	100.0	17.6	0	
Rented locker, no freezer	2	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	435.0	375.0	60.0	50.0	0	0	

1/ Includes home-produced milk or eggs, not shown separately. 2/ Based on total households in cell, column 2. 3/ Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.
 4/ Includes households not classified by income. 5/ Includes households not reporting on freezing facilities. 6/ Includes households having regular use of someone else's freezer.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 8.--FREEZING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954

NORTHEAST

Percentage of households freezing selected home-produced foods and quantity frozen per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables					Fruits				Meat, poultry 2/					
		Any 1/	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Any	Peaches	Berries	Other	Any 2/	Poultry	Pork	Beef	Veal	Lamb, mutton
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS FREEZING HOME-PRODUCED FOOD																
ALL URBANIZATIONS																
All households	7.6	6.0	1.1	4.7	3.3	3.6	2.5	0.6	2.1	0.8	4.2	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.2	*
URBAN																
All households	1.8	1.5	.2	1.0	.4	.5	.3	0	.1	.2	.4	.1	0	0	0	0
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	14.8	13.1	2.7	11.3	7.2	7.6	4.8	1.0	4.5	1.4	5.8	2.7	2.1	.7	0	0
1-person households	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	15.7	13.9	2.9	12.0	7.7	8.0	5.1	1.1	4.7	1.5	6.2	2.9	2.2	.7	0	0
Under 2,000	16.1	16.1	3.2	12.9	6.5	12.9	0	0	0	0	3.2	0	3.2	0	0	0
2,000-2,999	25.0	21.9	9.4	18.8	15.6	18.8	9.4	3.1	9.4	0	12.5	9.4	6.3	0	0	0
3,000-3,999	12.8	10.6	2.1	8.5	4.3	4.3	0	0	0	0	6.4	0	2.1	0	0	0
4,000-4,999	15.7	13.7	2.0	13.7	7.8	7.8	5.9	0	5.9	0	5.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	0	0
5,000-5,999	14.3	9.5	0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	0	7.1	2.4	2.4	0	2.4	0	0	0
6,000 and over	18.2	18.2	4.5	18.2	6.8	6.8	9.1	4.5	6.8	6.8	9.1	6.8	0	2.3	0	0
RURAL FARM																
All households	73.6	49.7	9.3	36.3	35.8	38.3	29.0	8.8	25.4	7.3	66.3	42.0	32.1	45.1	5.2	.5
1-person households	75.0	50.0	0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0	0	75.0	50.0	0	50.0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	73.5	49.7	9.5	36.0	35.4	38.1	29.6	9.0	25.9	7.4	66.1	41.8	32.8	45.0	5.3	.5
Under 2,000	58.7	34.8	13.0	30.4	26.1	23.9	17.4	2.2	15.2	8.7	56.5	28.3	26.1	41.3	6.5	0
Under 1,000	50.0	25.0	10.0	25.0	25.0	20.0	10.0	0	5.0	10.0	45.0	25.0	25.0	35.0	5.0	0
1,000-1,999	65.4	42.3	15.4	34.6	26.9	26.9	23.1	3.8	23.1	7.7	65.4	30.8	26.9	46.2	7.7	0
2,000-2,999	75.9	58.6	13.8	41.4	44.8	37.9	31.0	10.3	24.1	6.9	69.0	44.8	37.9	51.7	3.4	0
3,000-3,999	81.3	50.0	3.1	40.6	46.9	43.8	43.8	12.5	37.5	12.5	75.0	50.0	43.8	56.3	3.1	0
4,000-4,999	72.2	55.6	5.6	33.3	55.6	44.4	27.8	5.6	27.8	0	61.1	27.8	38.9	38.9	5.6	0
5,000-5,999	72.7	63.6	18.2	36.4	45.5	63.6	45.5	9.1	45.5	9.1	54.5	54.5	27.3	36.4	0	0
6,000 and over	100.0	63.2	15.8	47.4	26.3	47.4	52.6	26.3	42.1	5.3	73.7	57.9	21.1	42.1	5.3	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.--FREEZING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954 (continued)

NORTHEAST

Percentage of households freezing selected home-produced foods and quantity frozen per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables					Fruits				Meat, poultry 2/					
		Any 1/	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Any	Peaches	Berries	Other	Any 2/	Poultry	Pork	Beef	Veal	Lamb, mutton
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (pounds)																
ALL URBANIZATIONS																
All households	19.0	3.6	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	14.4	2.2	5.1	6.2	0.4	*
URBAN																
All households .....	.8	.4	*	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	*	.1	.3	.2	0	0	0	0
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	17.1	7.4	.5	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.4	.3	.8	.2	8.3	2.1	2.9	1.9	0	0
1-person households	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	18.1	7.9	.6	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.4	.3	.9	.2	8.8	2.2	3.1	2.0	0	0
Under 2,000	13.1	6.6	.6	2.1	.9	2.4	0	0	0	0	6.4	0	6.4	0	0	0
2,000-2,999	43.5	19.8	2.7	4.7	2.6	5.5	3.7	1.4	2.2	0	20.1	6.1	6.8	0	0	0
3,000-3,999	9.6	2.1	.2	1.1	.3	.5	0	0	0	0	7.5	0	4.6	0	0	0
4,000-4,999	19.1	8.7	.1	3.2	1.7	2.8	1.1	0	1.1	0	9.3	0.5	3.9	4.4	0	0
5,000-5,999	7.5	5.6	0	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.6	0	1.3	.3	.4	0	.4	0	0	0
6,000 and over	30.1	11.9	.7	4.6	1.7	2.0	3.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	14.9	7.2	0	7.4	0	0
RURAL FARM																
All households	377.3	42.5	1.5	11.2	8.1	15.0	14.1	2.4	9.0	2.7	320.7	40.5	115.7	151.8	9.4	.8
1-person households	259.8	47.2	0	8.2	20.5	6.5	0	0	0	0	212.5	37.5	0	175.0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	379.8	42.4	1.5	11.3	7.8	15.2	14.4	2.4	9.2	2.7	323.0	40.6	118.1	151.3	9.6	.8
Under 2,000	390.9	27.8	.8	8.2	3.4	9.0	11.0	.8	7.3	3.0	352.1	16.7	187.6	125.0	21.2	0
Under 1,000	185.0	11.2	.4	3.8	3.6	2.8	8.8	0	6.3	2.6	165.0	21.3	46.0	89.2	5.0	0
1,000-1,999	549.2	40.6	1.2	11.6	3.3	13.7	12.6	1.4	8.0	3.3	495.9	13.2	296.6	152.5	33.6	0
2,000-2,999	404.1	38.4	1.8	8.0	8.8	11.6	11.1	3.6	4.9	2.5	354.7	45.0	113.4	189.8	4.3	0
3,000-3,999	406.8	41.5	1.0	11.8	9.2	12.4	23.2	2.8	12.1	8.3	342.0	47.2	125.6	166.9	2.3	0
4,000-4,999	412.4	63.3	.9	11.2	16.3	29.3	28.2	1.7	26.5	0	321.0	18.4	146.4	146.5	9.7	0
5,000-5,999	304.9	79.4	3.4	13.4	10.2	29.1	14.0	.7	12.2	1.1	211.4	54.9	40.0	90.9	0	0
6,000 and over	354.7	48.7	4.3	12.0	5.1	22.7	16.8	8.3	7.9	.6	289.2	76.5	38.5	163.2	2.6	8.4

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Includes tomatoes, vegetable soups and mixes, and other vegetables not shown separately.

2/ Includes fish and game, not shown separately.

3/ Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note: See Home Freezing and Canning by Households in the United States -- by Region, 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey Report No. 11, for total home-frozen food.

Table 9.--CANNING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954

NORTHEAST

Percentage of households canning selected home-produced foods and quantity canned per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables								Fruits				Meat, poultry	
		Any 1/	Pickles, relishes: (not tomato)	Tomatoes (in- cluding juice, relishes)	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Other	Jams, jellies, pre- serves, butters	Other than jams, jellies, etc.				
											Total	Peaches	Berries		Other
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS CANNING HOME-PRODUCED FOOD															
ALL URBANIZATIONS															
All households	19.7	16.2	6.1	13.7	1.5	8.2	1.7	3.7	4.6	8.2	7.2	3.5	2.6	3.7	1.3
URBAN															
All households	8.1	5.5	1.7	4.4	.4	2.1	.2	.3	.8	3.4	2.7	1.1	.8	1.7	.1
RURAL NONFARM															
All households	45.0	38.8	12.4	32.6	3.4	21.6	5.2	9.3	12.7	16.5	15.5	7.9	6.5	5.8	2.1
1-person households	41.2	41.2	17.6	29.4	0	29.4	5.9	17.6	0	5.9	11.8	11.8	5.9	5.9	0
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	45.3	38.7	12.0	32.8	3.6	21.2	5.1	8.8	13.5	17.2	15.7	7.7	6.6	5.8	2.2
Under 2,000	77.4	67.7	25.8	61.3	3.2	32.3	12.9	19.4	12.9	29.0	35.5	16.1	16.1	9.7	6.5
2,000-2,999	46.9	43.8	12.5	37.5	3.1	21.9	3.1	0	12.5	21.9	12.5	6.3	3.1	3.1	0
3,000-3,999	44.7	38.3	12.8	29.8	6.4	23.4	6.4	14.9	19.1	10.6	10.6	6.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
4,000-4,999	45.1	41.2	9.8	37.3	3.9	27.5	9.8	9.8	15.7	19.6	13.7	3.9	5.9	9.8	2.0
5,000-5,999	35.7	31.0	7.1	28.6	2.4	16.7	2.4	4.8	9.5	11.9	11.9	7.1	4.8	4.8	2.4
6,000 and over	40.9	31.8	11.4	25.0	2.3	11.4	0	6.8	13.6	15.9	18.2	11.4	6.8	4.5	0
RURAL FARM															
All households	87.6	84.5	52.8	76.7	10.4	45.6	9.3	33.7	29.5	51.8	43.5	22.3	13.5	27.5	18.7
1-person households	100.0	50.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	50.0	0	25.0	25.0	50.0	75.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	75.0
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	87.3	85.2	53.4	77.2	10.1	45.5	9.5	33.9	29.6	51.9	42.9	22.2	13.2	27.0	17.5
Under 2,000	87.0	84.8	45.7	76.1	10.9	47.8	13.0	41.3	28.3	50.0	45.7	15.2	19.6	26.1	19.6
Under 1,000	90.0	85.0	50.0	75.0	10.0	60.0	20.0	45.0	25.0	60.0	60.0	10.0	25.0	40.0	15.0
1,000-1,999	84.6	84.6	42.3	76.9	11.5	38.5	7.7	38.5	30.8	42.3	34.6	19.2	15.4	15.4	23.1
2,000-2,999	86.2	86.2	72.4	79.3	13.8	37.9	10.3	20.7	37.9	44.8	41.4	24.1	13.8	24.1	20.7
3,000-3,999	93.8	93.8	56.3	84.4	9.4	50.0	12.5	53.1	31.3	68.8	46.9	25.0	15.6	25.0	12.5
4,000-4,999	83.3	77.8	33.3	66.7	27.8	61.1	11.1	27.8	38.9	50.0	44.4	33.3	16.7	27.8	22.2
5,000-5,999	81.8	81.8	36.4	81.8	9.1	45.5	9.1	18.2	36.4	45.5	36.4	18.2	0	36.4	27.3
6,000 and over	89.5	84.2	47.4	84.2	0	31.6	5.3	26.3	10.5	52.6	52.6	31.6	10.5	31.6	21.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.--CANNING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954 (continued)

NORTHEAST

Percentage of households canning selected home-produced foods and quantity canned per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables								Fruits				Meat, poultry	
		Any 1/	Pickles, relishes: (not tomato)	Tomatoes (in- cluding juice, relishes)	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Other	Jams, jellies, pre- serves, butters	Other than jams, jellies, etc.				
											Total	Peaches	Berries		Other
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (quarts)															
ALL URBANIZATIONS															
All households	16.1	12.2	1.6	6.1	0.5	2.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
URBAN															
All households	4.1	3.2	.2	2.0	.4	.4	*	.1	*	.2	.7	.3	.1	.4	*
RURAL NONFARM															
All households	34.6	27.5	3.3	13.4	.5	5.4	.6	1.6	2.0	2.3	4.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	.6
1-person households	14.0	12.3	.5	4.4	0	3.5	1.2	2.6	0	.4	1.4	1.1	.1	.2	0
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	35.8	28.4	3.5	13.9	.5	5.5	.6	1.5	2.1	2.4	4.4	1.7	1.2	1.5	.6
Under 2,000	62.0	50.8	5.5	29.7	.3	4.8	.6	2.2	1.4	2.2	7.8	2.4	3.2	2.3	1.1
2,000-2,999	34.2	27.6	5.2	13.7	.9	4.4	.2	0	3.1	4.4	2.2	1.4	.2	.6	0
3,000-3,999	25.2	20.2	2.7	6.2	.7	5.0	.6	2.1	2.7	1.0	3.0	2.6	.3	.2	1.0
4,000-4,999	51.8	41.4	6.0	19.5	.5	8.5	1.6	2.0	3.1	3.9	5.3	.5	1.8	3.1	1.1
5,000-5,999	30.3	24.2	1.7	13.2	.3	5.6	.5	2.0	.9	1.3	4.2	2.3	.8	1.1	.6
6,000 and over	29.2	21.6	2.4	10.9	.3	4.4	0	1.4	2.2	2.6	4.9	1.9	.8	2.2	0
RURAL FARM															
All households	134.5	92.8	17.3	40.6	2.3	14.7	1.2	8.9	5.8	12.4	20.2	10.5	2.1	7.6	9.1
1-person households	88.8	42.5	1.5	22.2	2.5	5.5	0	2.0	1.2	12.2	18.8	3.8	5.0	10.0	15.2
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	135.4	93.9	17.6	41.0	2.3	14.9	1.3	9.0	5.9	12.4	20.2	10.7	2.0	7.5	9.0
Under 2,000	137.9	91.9	14.7	37.7	2.6	13.4	2.5	14.5	5.0	8.3	21.5	9.6	2.0	9.8	16.3
Under 1,000	146.4	97.8	11.8	34.8	3.3	15.1	3.0	21.5	5.1	9.9	22.6	7.7	2.6	12.4	16.0
1,000-1,999	131.4	87.4	17.0	40.0	2.0	12.0	2.1	9.2	5.0	7.0	20.5	11.1	1.6	7.9	16.5
2,000-2,999	156.8	110.6	23.8	44.7	2.2	18.3	1.2	7.7	11.9	17.4	19.8	13.2	1.2	5.4	9.0
3,000-3,999	134.7	95.1	20.6	39.0	1.6	15.3	1.1	10.6	4.7	15.4	21.2	10.1	3.0	8.1	2.9
4,000-4,999	118.9	80.2	10.1	31.4	8.6	16.7	1.3	5.1	7.0	7.7	18.6	11.1	2.7	4.9	12.4
5,000-5,999	94.6	67.8	8.6	24.1	1.4	22.8	.9	4.2	5.9	5.1	11.4	4.4	0	7.1	10.2
6,000 and over	114.6	80.8	11.3	50.8	0	8.8	.9	5.0	1.1	11.7	16.7	6.6	2.0	8.2	5.4

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Includes vegetable soups and mixes, not shown separately.

2/ Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note: See Home Freezing and Canning by Households in the United States -- by Region, 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey Report No. 11, for total home-canned food.

Table 10.--NUMBER OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND FRUITS USED FRESH, 1954

NORTHEAST

Percentage of households raising fruits and specified number of vegetables and using them fresh (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Total households	Not using any fresh home- produced fruits or vegetables	Raising fruits or vegetables and using them fresh								
			Any	Fruits, including melons	Fruits other than melons	Vegetables other than potatoes ^{1/}					Potatoes, sweet- potatoes
						Any	1-5	6-10	11-15	16 or more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ALL URBANIZATIONS											
All households	100.0	73.6	26.4	12.8	12.2	25.0	7.8	9.1	6.9	1.0	8.2
URBAN											
All households	100.0	86.1	13.9	5.3	5.1	12.9	6.8	4.6	1.4	.1	1.9
RURAL NONFARM											
All households	100.0	44.9	55.1	26.9	25.4	52.3	10.9	21.9	17.7	1.9	20.1
1-person households	100.0	37.5	62.5	25.0	25.0	62.5	18.9	18.8	25.2	0	37.5
Households of 2 or more persons ^{2/}	100.0	45.3	54.7	27.0	25.5	51.7	10.5	22.0	17.2	1.9	19.1
Under 2,000	100.0	16.1	83.9	54.8	54.8	80.6	16.1	38.7	25.8	0	51.6
2,000-2,999	100.0	56.2	43.8	25.0	18.8	43.8	6.3	18.8	12.5	6.2	18.8
3,000-3,999	100.0	40.4	59.6	23.4	23.4	53.2	10.7	25.6	17.0	0	17.0
4,000-4,999	100.0	47.1	52.9	25.5	21.6	51.0	9.9	19.7	21.5	0	17.6
5,000-5,999	100.0	54.8	45.2	9.5	9.5	45.2	7.2	23.8	14.4	0	11.9
6,000 and over	100.0	43.2	56.8	34.1	34.1	52.3	13.6	18.2	13.6	6.8	13.6
RURAL FARM											
All households	100.0	5.7	94.3	72.0	68.4	93.3	9.4	21.7	46.6	15.6	57.0
1-person households	100.0	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	25.0	0	50.0	75.0
Households of 2 or more persons ^{2/}	100.0	5.8	94.2	71.4	67.7	93.1	9.0	21.6	47.6	14.9	56.6
Under 2,000	100.0	2.2	97.8	76.1	71.7	97.8	10.8	28.2	52.2	6.6	58.7
Under 1,000	100.0	5.0	95.0	85.0	85.0	95.0	5.0	15.0	75.0	0	60.0
1,000-1,999	100.0	0	100.0	69.2	61.5	100.0	15.3	38.3	34.6	11.4	57.7
2,000-2,999	100.0	10.3	89.7	65.5	65.5	89.7	6.8	10.3	58.5	13.8	65.5
3,000-3,999	100.0	3.1	96.9	81.3	75.0	93.8	6.2	22.0	56.4	9.3	71.9
4,000-4,999	100.0	11.1	88.9	61.1	61.1	88.9	0	33.4	39.0	16.8	61.1
5,000-5,999	100.0	9.1	90.9	63.6	63.6	81.8	0	0	27.3	54.6	45.5
6,000 and over	100.0	5.3	94.7	78.9	78.9	94.7	15.9	21.0	36.8	21.1	31.6

^{1/} For tabulating purposes some vegetables were counted as a group rather than individually. See table 12.^{2/} Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 11.--QUANTITY OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND MELONS USED FRESH, 1954

NORTHEAST

Percentage of households using and quantity used per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Potatoes, sweetpotatoes		Tomatoes		Dark green leafy vegetables 2/		Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables 2/		Other green vegetables 2/		Other vegetables 2/		Melons 2/	
	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
(1)	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds
ALL URBANIZATIONS														
All households	8.2	5.0	23.0	32.4	7.0	1.8	17.3	9.3	22.0	18.1	21.7	31.1	1.6	2.0
URBAN														
All households	1.9	.7	11.8	14.4	3.7	1.0	7.4	2.9	10.0	5.2	9.4	8.0	.2	*
1-person households	1.3	.1	3.8	1.9	2.5	.1	2.5	.2	5.0	.8	5.0	1.4	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	1.9	.7	12.6	15.7	3.8	1.2	7.9	3.2	10.4	5.8	9.8	8.7	.2	*
Under 2,000	2.2	.7	6.5	3.7	2.2	.6	4.3	.4	2.2	.2	4.3	.6	0	0
2,000-2,999	5.6	1.5	14.1	11.0	2.8	.5	5.6	2.0	12.7	4.2	11.3	5.6	0	0
3,000-3,999	1.4	.2	10.2	12.0	4.8	1.9	7.5	5.0	9.5	8.9	8.8	11.0	.7	*
4,000-4,999	1.7	1.2	9.1	10.1	2.3	.5	5.7	1.8	9.1	3.3	6.9	4.1	.6	*
5,000-5,999	1.9	1.1	14.3	16.6	4.8	1.4	11.4	2.3	13.3	6.5	11.4	8.4	0	0
6,000-7,999	0	0	15.0	25.9	3.7	1.6	4.7	2.3	6.5	5.8	8.4	14.4	0	0
8,000-9,999	0	0	28.6	38.7	8.6	2.2	14.3	5.6	22.9	10.9	22.9	12.7	0	0
10,000 and over	2.8	.6	27.8	35.3	5.6	1.7	22.2	11.6	25.0	13.8	27.8	22.1	0	0
RURAL NONFARM														
All households	20.1	8.5	48.1	65.4	12.4	2.9	37.8	22.2	49.1	42.7	49.5	75.6	3.9	3.9
1-person households	37.5	9.5	56.3	16.9	12.5	.4	31.3	3.4	56.3	9.4	56.3	16.1	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	19.1	8.5	47.6	68.4	12.4	3.0	38.2	23.4	48.7	44.7	49.1	79.2	4.1	3.9
Under 2,000	51.6	16.9	67.7	73.4	22.6	2.7	61.3	18.2	77.4	52.8	74.2	99.9	3.2	1.6
2,000-2,999	18.8	6.9	43.8	67.3	15.6	4.2	37.5	29.0	43.8	50.6	43.8	79.6	12.5	11.7
3,000-3,999	17.0	7.6	48.9	71.4	12.8	3.4	36.2	16.1	48.9	32.7	53.2	73.2	2.1	7.5
4,000-4,999	17.6	12.6	47.1	83.3	9.8	2.6	37.3	28.6	49.0	44.2	49.0	83.5	5.9	4.3
5,000-5,999	11.9	6.5	42.9	67.2	4.8	.5	40.5	31.7	42.9	61.9	42.9	89.8	0	0
6,000 and over	13.6	4.7	50.0	58.4	11.4	5.2	31.8	24.4	45.5	40.2	47.7	70.4	4.5	.4
RURAL FARM														
All households	57.0	66.0	87.6	177.8	37.8	8.4	82.9	51.9	89.6	116.1	91.2	207.8	13.5	26.8
1-person households	75.0	21.4	50.0	105.0	25.0	4.2	75.0	57.0	75.0	138.3	100.0	145.1	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	56.6	67.0	88.4	179.3	38.1	8.6	83.1	51.8	89.9	115.5	91.0	209.0	13.8	27.2
Under 2,000	58.7	57.3	84.8	165.7	37.0	9.8	87.0	55.4	95.7	107.6	93.5	212.5	17.4	20.7
Under 1,000	60.0	52.9	85.0	145.7	30.0	12.4	90.0	74.3	90.0	126.7	90.0	234.3	15.0	7.6
1,000-1,999	57.7	60.7	84.6	181.1	42.3	7.8	84.6	41.0	100.0	93.0	96.2	195.8	19.2	30.7
2,000-2,999	65.5	66.9	86.2	138.2	37.9	5.0	89.7	54.7	86.2	110.6	89.7	192.0	10.3	23.4
3,000-3,999	71.9	78.7	90.6	170.6	31.3	7.2	81.3	38.6	90.6	108.4	93.8	169.4	18.8	45.0
4,000-4,999	61.1	64.9	88.9	179.7	44.4	11.4	77.8	38.0	88.9	115.4	88.9	223.9	5.6	11.5
5,000-5,999	45.5	103.8	81.8	157.5	72.7	15.6	81.8	88.0	81.8	136.5	81.8	268.5	9.1	9.7
6,000 and over	31.6	84.0	94.7	273.0	36.8	7.2	73.7	53.2	89.5	142.0	89.5	245.2	10.5	47.8

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Number of servings in 1954 multiplied by an estimated average size serving. See Notes on Use of Tables.

2/ Listed in table 12.

3/ Includes households not classified by income.

Table 12.—EXTENT OF FRESH USE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND MELONS, 1954

NORTHEAST

Percentage of households using and, for households using, the average quantity used, number of weeks of fresh use, and number of times used; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization

Item	Urban					Rural nonfarm					Rural farm				
	House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using 1/	Average per household using			House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using 1/	Average per household using			House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using 1/	Average per household using		
			Quan- tity used 2/	Weeks of use	Total times used 3/			Quan- tity used 2/	Weeks of use	Total times used 3/			Quan- tity used 2/	Weeks of use	Total times used 3/
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number
Potatoes, sweetpotatoes	17	1.9	34.7	---	34.4	57	20.1	42.3	---	39.9	110	57.0	115.8	---	79.9
Potatoes	16	1.8	36.7	6.3	36.3	53	18.7	43.6	6.4	41.7	108	56.0	110.4	8.9	78.1
Sweetpotatoes	1	.1	5.3	4.0	4.0	9	3.2	11.2	3.1	7.6	24	12.4	34.0	4.6	15.1
Tomatoes	108	11.8	122.0	7.8	52.0	136	48.1	136.0	7.6	53.9	169	87.6	203.0	8.8	71.0
Dark green leafy vegetables	34	3.7	28.4	---	20.0	35	12.4	23.3	---	16.5	73	37.8	22.3	---	14.2
Collards	2	.2	20.0	7.0	22.0	0	0	---	---	---	3	1.6	12.5	6.3	12.3
Kale	4	.4	27.5	6.8	15.5	3	1.1	10.0	4.7	8.0	10	5.2	11.5	5.6	9.5
Mustard greens	1	.1	13.2	5.0	10.0	1	.4	10.0	8.0	8.0	3	1.6	21.9	4.7	9.3
Spinach	10	1.1	14.6	3.9	12.4	19	6.7	9.6	4.7	11.6	48	24.9	9.4	4.0	8.8
Other 4/	27	3.0	25.0	8.1	16.3	20	7.1	29.7	7.4	16.2	41	21.2	23.2	5.4	11.1
Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables ..	68	7.4	39.3	---	29.6	107	37.8	58.7	---	41.9	160	82.9	62.6	---	41.4
Broccoli	9	1.0	17.0	6.3	13.6	10	3.5	12.6	4.0	8.7	12	6.2	21.3	6.4	14.5
Carrots	47	5.1	26.1	7.3	20.3	91	32.2	34.2	7.8	25.1	128	66.3	39.3	8.9	26.9
Peppers, green	42	4.6	26.1	6.5	20.1	72	25.4	34.5	7.0	26.0	99	51.3	30.6	6.7	23.2
Pumpkin	4	.4	4.4	2.5	2.5	14	4.9	19.8	5.6	8.9	50	25.9	11.2	4.2	5.9
Yellow (winter) squash	9	1.0	20.0	5.4	9.1	16	5.7	17.5	3.6	6.9	41	21.2	28.0	5.1	10.0
Other green vegetables	91	10.0	51.9	---	48.5	139	49.1	87.0	---	66.1	173	89.6	129.6	---	88.6
Asparagus	6	.7	28.6	5.7	13.0	22	7.8	25.6	4.7	14.8	60	31.1	40.9	5.1	16.9
Beans: Lima	13	1.4	28.6	4.2	11.1	48	17.0	28.2	5.0	12.3	83	43.0	33.2	5.3	13.8
Snap	71	7.8	15.8	4.8	16.2	121	42.8	15.7	4.8	13.8	159	82.4	18.4	5.7	16.6
Cabbage	25	2.7	19.3	6.4	11.0	78	27.6	32.0	7.0	18.4	118	61.1	37.1	8.6	22.6
Lettuce	60	6.6	34.7	6.9	42.6	104	36.7	38.1	7.4	42.7	152	78.8	43.6	7.4	43.6
Peas	25	2.7	19.6	2.6	7.8	71	25.1	25.2	3.2	10.2	124	64.2	26.3	3.1	10.0
Other 5/	2	.2	15.0	5.0	11.0	1	.4	12.5	6.0	12.0	1	.5	6.0	4.0	8.0
Other vegetables	86	9.4	84.8	---	55.9	140	49.5	152.8	---	78.5	176	91.2	227.9	---	108.9
Beets	43	4.7	10.8	6.1	9.7	89	31.4	17.0	6.3	12.1	137	71.0	15.4	6.6	12.0
Cauliflower	3	.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	7	2.5	10.8	5.9	7.1	20	10.4	8.4	3.6	5.5
Cucumbers	32	3.5	33.4	5.6	33.5	62	21.9	32.5	6.3	32.3	133	68.9	43.9	6.7	36.5
Eggplant	6	.7	4.3	4.3	5.0	13	4.6	12.8	5.5	12.2	17	8.8	7.8	4.6	6.8
Onions	39	4.3	41.9	8.2	33.2	105	37.1	46.3	7.9	33.7	133	68.9	52.5	7.7	36.4
Radishes	50	5.5	24.7	5.6	25.8	86	30.4	22.1	4.9	22.2	119	61.7	22.8	5.1	24.4
Sweet corn	32	3.5	80.0	4.3	15.7	90	31.8	114.5	4.4	21.5	153	79.3	137.7	5.6	26.5
White (summer) squash	12	1.3	20.8	5.3	12.2	21	7.4	23.8	5.7	12.0	50	25.9	19.3	4.8	11.4
Other	4	.4	10.0	4.3	12.8	8	2.8	9.6	5.6	8.5	8	4.1	16.3	5.6	10.3
Melons	2	.2	6.6	---	1.0	11	3.9	99.2	---	17.5	26	13.5	198.4	---	27.5
Cantaloups	1	.1	3.2	1.0	1.0	10	3.5	45.1	3.4	12.6	21	10.9	59.6	3.6	18.6
Watermelons	1	.1	10.0	1.0	1.0	6	2.1	96.7	2.5	7.0	18	9.3	212.5	3.4	15.3
Other	0	0	---	---	---	2	.7	37.1	3.0	12.0	3	1.6	32.5	3.0	16.0

1/ Based on all households in cell, table 1.

2/ Number of servings in 1954 multiplied by an estimated average size serving. See Notes on Use of Tables.

3/ The number of weeks of fresh use multiplied by the number of times used per week during the season of fresh use. See Notes on Use of Tables.

4/ Turnip greens, chard, etc.

5/ Okra, Brussels sprouts, etc.

Table 13.—STORAGE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES, 1954

NORTHEAST

Percentage of households raising and storing for their own use selected vegetables (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Any vegetable	Potatoes	Sweet- potatoes	Dark green (other than leafy) and deep yellow vegetables				Cabbage, beans, peas		Other vegetables	
				Total 1/	Carrots	Pumpkin	Yellow (winter) squash	Total	Cabbage	Total 2/	Onions
				(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
ALL URBANIZATIONS	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
All households	13.0	5.7	0.9	5.7	3.2	2.1	1.3	2.3	1.9	8.1	7.1
URBAN											
All households	4.0	1.2	.1	1.6	1.2	.2	.3	.7	.4	2.4	2.0
RURAL NONFARM											
All households	31.1	13.1	2.5	13.1	6.7	5.0	2.8	4.6	3.9	19.4	17.3
1-person households	37.5	25.0	0	12.5	0	6.2	0	12.5	12.5	31.2	31.2
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	30.7	12.4	2.6	13.1	7.1	4.9	3.0	4.1	3.4	18.7	16.5
Under 2,000	48.4	25.8	9.7	19.4	19.4	0	3.2	9.7	6.4	25.8	19.4
2,000-2,999	31.2	12.5	9.4	21.9	9.4	15.6	3.1	15.6	15.6	25.0	21.9
3,000-3,999	36.2	14.9	0	8.5	4.3	0	2.1	0	0	19.2	19.2
4,000-4,999	27.4	13.7	0	5.9	3.9	2.0	0	3.9	2.0	17.6	13.7
5,000-5,999	19.0	7.1	0	9.5	2.4	4.8	2.4	0	0	7.1	7.1
6,000 and over	29.6	6.8	2.3	18.2	4.6	9.1	9.1	2.3	2.3	22.7	22.7
RURAL FARM											
All households	76.2	47.2	7.8	39.9	20.2	20.7	10.9	19.7	17.6	49.2	45.1
1-person households	100.0	50.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	0	0	0	0	100.0	100.0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	75.7	47.1	6.9	40.2	20.1	21.2	11.1	20.1	18.0	48.2	43.9
Under 2,000	76.1	39.1	6.5	45.6	34.8	19.6	8.7	15.2	13.0	52.2	45.6
Under 1,000	75.0	40.0	0	50.0	35.0	25.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	55.0	45.0
1,000-1,999	76.9	38.5	11.5	42.3	34.6	15.4	7.7	11.5	7.7	50.0	46.2
2,000-2,999	75.9	62.1	3.4	34.5	13.8	17.2	3.4	10.3	10.3	48.3	44.8
3,000-3,999	75.0	65.6	15.6	43.8	18.8	25.0	12.5	28.1	28.1	34.4	31.2
4,000-4,999	72.2	50.0	0	38.9	11.1	27.8	22.2	16.7	5.6	61.1	61.1
5,000-5,999	81.8	45.4	9.1	63.6	27.3	45.4	18.2	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4
6,000 and over	63.2	31.6	5.3	31.6	10.5	15.8	15.8	10.5	10.5	52.6	42.1

1/ Includes other dark green and deep yellow vegetables not listed separately.

2/ Includes beets and other vegetables not listed separately.

3/ Includes households not classified by income.

Table 14.--HOME PRESERVATION AND FRESH USE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES, 1954

NORTHEAST

Quantity per household of home-produced vegetables used fresh and home-preserved (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization

Urbanization and use	Potatoes	Sweet- potatoes	Tomatoes	Dark green leafy vegetables 1/	Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables 1/	Other green vegetables 1/	Other vegetables 1/
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (pounds)							
ALL URBANIZATIONS							
Total	32.7	1.3	51.0	3.7	12.9	28.3	48.4
Fresh	4.7	.3	32.4	1.8	9.3	18.1	31.1
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	18.4	1.5	2/	3/5.2	4/9.9
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.2	.4	2/	3/3.8	4/3.6
Stored 5/	28.0	1.0	---	---	3.6	1.2	6/3.8
URBAN							
Total	4.5	*	20.6	2.2	3.7	6.8	10.0
Fresh .....	.7	*	14.4	1.0	2.9	5.2	8.0
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	6.1	1.2	2/	3/.9	4/1.0
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.1	*	2/	3/.5	4/.3
Stored 5/	3.8	*	---	---	.8	.2	5/.7
RURAL NONFARM							
Total	56.5	2.6	106.4	5.3	28.8	66.2	112.7
Fresh	8.1	.4	65.4	2.9	22.2	42.7	75.6
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	40.4	1.4	2/	3/13.6	4/22.9
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.6	1.0	2/	3/8.0	4/6.3
Stored 5/	48.4	2.2	---	---	6.6	1.9	6/7.9
RURAL FARM							
Total	429.2	15.6	300.4	18.2	90.9	210.7	397.9
Fresh	61.8	4.2	177.8	8.4	51.9	116.1	207.8
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	122.6	6.9	2/	3/35.7	4/101.7
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	*	2.9	2/	3/42.9	4/50.2
Stored 5/	367.4	11.4	---	---	39.0	16.0	6/38.2
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION							
ALL URBANIZATIONS							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	14.4	23.1	63.5	48.7	72.1	64.0	64.3
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	36.1	40.5	---	18.4	20.5
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.4	10.8	---	13.4	7.4
Stored 5/	85.6	76.9	---	---	27.9	4.2	7.8
URBAN							
Total	100.0	---	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	15.6	---	69.9	45.5	78.4	76.5	80.0
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	29.6	54.5	---	13.2	10.0
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.5	---	---	7.4	3.0
Stored 5/	84.4	---	---	---	21.6	2.9	7.0
RURAL NONFARM							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	14.3	15.4	61.5	54.7	77.1	64.5	67.1
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	38.0	26.4	---	20.5	20.3
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.5	18.9	---	12.1	5.6
Stored 5/	85.7	84.6	---	---	22.9	2.9	7.0
RURAL FARM							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	14.4	26.9	59.2	46.2	57.1	55.1	52.2
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	40.8	37.9	---	16.9	25.6
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	---	15.9	---	20.4	12.6
Stored 5/	85.6	73.1	---	---	42.9	7.6	9.6

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Vegetables included in this group are listed in table 12. 2/ Included in "Other vegetables," column (8). 3/ Beans and peas only. 4/ Includes sweet corn; vegetables not reported separately; pickles and relishes (not tomato); and vegetable soups and mixes. 5/ Includes total stored for home use with no allowance for waste and loss. 6/ Excludes stored corn.

NORTH CENTRAL REGION



Table 3.--LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS HOME-PRODUCED, 1954

NORTH CENTRAL

Percentage of households producing meat, poultry, eggs or milk for home use during the year and average quantity and money value per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Household size group and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Urban	Rural nonfarm						Rural farm									
	Any live-stock products	Any live-stock products	Meat, poultry 1/			Eggs	Milk 2/	Any live-stock products	Meat, poultry 1/						Eggs	Milk 2/	
			Total	Meat	Poultry				Total	Meat			Poultry				
										Total 3/	Pork	Beef, veal	Total	Chicken			Other
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS HAVING																	
All households	1.2	15.6	12.8	5.0	10.1	8.7	3.4	92.0	86.0	72.3	53.9	58.5	72.7	71.8	10.5	79.0	71.6
1-person households	0	13.5	10.8	0	10.8	10.8	0	80.0	60.0	30.0	20.0	20.0	55.0	50.0	20.0	60.0	45.0
Households of 2 or more persons 4/	1.3	15.9	13.1	5.6	10.0	8.4	3.7	92.3	86.7	73.5	54.9	59.5	73.2	72.4	10.3	79.5	72.4
Under 2,000	2.4	20.4	18.4	6.1	12.2	6.1	6.1	94.7	88.4	73.7	55.8	56.3	75.8	75.3	8.4	85.3	78.9
Under 1,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	94.0	86.9	69.0	58.3	53.6	72.6	72.6	6.0	86.9	83.3
1,000-1,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	95.3	89.6	77.4	53.8	58.5	78.3	77.4	10.4	84.0	75.5
2,000-2,999	0	13.9	2.8	0	2.8	8.3	2.8	94.3	89.6	73.6	52.8	59.4	73.6	73.6	7.5	76.4	77.4
3,000-3,999	2.9	25.4	23.7	10.2	22.0	16.9	5.1	89.9	85.4	71.9	50.6	56.2	69.7	68.5	10.1	73.0	68.5
4,000-4,999 .....	.6	12.5	10.9	6.2	7.8	9.4	3.1	88.3	80.6	74.8	55.3	63.1	67.0	65.0	17.5	74.8	66.0
5,000-5,999	1.0	5.9	5.9	2.9	2.9	0	0	84.6	80.8	63.5	50.0	51.9	65.4	65.4	0	71.2	63.5
6,000-7,999	1.6	8.6	8.6	5.2	3.4	1.7	3.4	96.4	91.7	73.8	57.1	64.3	84.5	82.1	19.0	84.5	58.3
8,000-9,999	2.2																
10,000 and over	0																
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD																	
			Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Dozens	Quarts		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Dozens	Quarts
All households	---	---	29.3	17.8	11.5	12.2	44.5	---	526.7	396.7	175.5	220.4	130.0	124.0	6.0	136.9	889.9
1-person households	---	---	9.9	0	9.9	4.9	0	---	107.1	65.8	31.3	34.5	41.3	38.3	3.0	57.9	328.4
Households of 2 or more persons 4/	---	---	31.5	19.8	11.7	13.0	49.6	---	538.2	405.8	179.4	225.5	132.5	126.3	6.1	139.0	905.3
Under 2,000	---	---	24.9	15.3	9.6	6.6	85.2	---	463.9	342.8	170.6	171.4	121.1	115.9	5.2	166.3	918.4
Under 1,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	462.3	338.8	177.5	160.7	123.5	117.5	6.0	216.4	1,042.1
1,000-1,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	465.2	346.0	165.2	179.9	119.2	114.7	4.6	126.6	820.3
2,000-2,999	---	---	2.1	0	2.1	16.6	5.8	---	540.7	390.1	164.1	225.0	150.7	147.2	3.4	123.3	1,006.3
3,000-3,999	---	---	52.7	26.6	26.2	26.0	67.9	---	475.1	349.9	159.1	190.0	125.3	119.6	5.6	146.0	857.3
4,000-4,999	---	---	30.8	23.8	7.0	15.3	25.7	---	535.0	431.8	189.4	242.0	103.2	94.1	9.0	125.1	690.1
5,000-5,999	---	---	8.2	2.1	6.1	0	0	---	493.3	376.6	167.7	208.0	116.7	116.7	0	128.5	1,104.3
6,000 and over	---	---	43.3	37.1	6.2	5.2	89.1	---	740.3	535.5	206.2	327.9	204.7	187.6	17.2	146.3	937.7

1/ Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.

2/ Whole fluid milk, including that used in making butter or cheese, or separated for cream.

3/ Includes small amount of lamb, mutton, goat not shown separately.

4/ Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 4.--MEAT AND POULTRY PRODUCED FOR HOME USE, 1954

NORTH CENTRAL
RURAL FARM

Distribution of farm households producing specified amounts of meat or poultry for home use during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by household size and income

Household size group, number in household, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Meat-- quantity per household (pounds) <u>1/</u>									Poultry-- quantity per household (pounds) <u>1/</u>								
	Total house- holds <u>2/</u>	During the year:								Total house- holds <u>2/</u>	During the year:							
		None	1-103	104- 207	208- 311	312- 415	416- 519	520 or more	None		1-51	52- 103	104- 155	156- 207	208- 259	260 or more		
		Per week:									Per week:							
		None	Less than 2	2.0- 3.9	4.0- 5.9	6.0- 7.9	8.0- 9.9	10 or more	None		Less than 1	1.0- 1.9	2.0- 2.9	3.0- 3.9	4.0- 4.9	5.0 or more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
All households	100.0	27.7	1.9	7.0	9.7	11.6	8.8	33.4	100.0	27.4	8.7	18.0	16.5	11.0	4.4	14.0		
1-person households	100.0	70.0	10.0	0	15.0	5.0	0	0	100.0	45.0	25.0	15.0	10.0	5.0	0	0		
Households of 2 or more persons <u>3/</u> ..	100.0	26.5	1.6	7.1	9.6	11.8	9.0	34.3	100.0	26.9	8.2	18.1	16.7	11.3	4.5	14.4		
Under 2,000	100.0	26.3	2.1	10.6	14.2	12.1	6.9	27.9	100.0	24.2	10.0	21.6	16.3	12.1	3.2	12.6		
Under 1,000	100.0	31.0	3.6	8.4	11.9	7.2	6.0	32.1	100.0	27.4	11.9	19.1	14.3	9.5	4.8	13.1		
1,000-1,999	100.0	22.6	.9	12.2	16.1	16.0	7.6	24.5	100.0	21.7	8.5	23.5	17.9	14.2	1.8	12.3		
2,000-2,999	100.0	26.4	1.9	9.4	6.6	9.4	10.4	35.8	100.0	26.4	8.5	14.1	12.3	17.0	6.6	15.1		
3,000-3,999	100.0	28.1	2.2	5.6	6.7	14.6	15.8	27.0	100.0	30.3	7.9	14.6	18.0	11.3	3.4	14.6		
4,000-4,999	100.0	25.2	0	6.8	7.7	13.6	10.7	35.9	100.0	33.0	6.8	16.5	17.5	12.7	3.9	9.7		
5,000-5,999	100.0	36.5	1.9	5.7	9.6	5.7	5.7	34.6	100.0	34.6	5.8	17.3	17.3	7.7	5.7	11.5		
6,000 and over	100.0	26.2	1.2	4.8	3.6	8.4	6.0	50.0	100.0	15.5	7.1	13.1	19.0	10.8	7.1	27.4		
2-persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	42.0	3.3	8.9	9.4	9.4	9.4	17.7	100.0	35.4	12.2	19.9	14.9	5.0	1.7	11.0		
Under 2,000	100.0	39.0	3.9	7.8	13.0	10.4	6.5	19.5	100.0	29.9	14.3	24.7	16.9	5.2	0	9.1		
2,000-3,999	100.0	43.8	6.3	12.5	6.3	8.4	10.5	12.5	100.0	43.8	8.3	16.7	12.5	4.2	4.2	10.4		
4,000-5,999	100.0	36.0	0	12.0	8.0	20.0	12.0	12.0	100.0	36.0	12.0	24.0	20.0	0	4.0	4.0		
6,000 and over	100.0	63.6	0	0	0	0	0	36.4	100.0	36.4	0	9.1	0	18.2	0	36.4		
3-persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	24.0	2.1	7.6	10.3	16.5	9.6	30.1	100.0	27.4	9.6	25.4	13.0	11.0	5.5	8.2		
Under 2,000	100.0	22.2	2.2	11.1	15.6	13.3	6.6	28.9	100.0	24.4	11.1	28.9	13.4	8.8	4.4	8.9		
2,000-3,999	100.0	22.0	0	9.7	4.9	19.5	17.1	26.8	100.0	26.8	4.9	22.0	17.1	19.5	4.8	4.9		
4,000-5,999	100.0	32.1	3.6	3.6	10.7	7.1	7.2	35.7	100.0	32.1	14.3	25.0	10.7	10.7	3.6	3.6		
6,000 and over	100.0	18.2	9.1	9.1	0	27.3	9.1	27.3	100.0	18.2	18.2	27.3	9.1	0	18.2	9.1		
4-persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	23.1	1.4	9.5	8.2	10.2	6.8	40.8	100.0	21.8	7.5	21.1	17.0	12.2	7.5	12.9		
Under 2,000	100.0	8.6	0	14.3	8.6	14.3	8.6	45.7	100.0	20.0	8.6	14.3	14.3	20.0	8.6	14.3		
2,000-3,999	100.0	27.5	2.5	7.5	5.0	10.0	10.0	37.5	100.0	17.5	12.5	17.5	12.5	17.5	10.0	12.5		
4,000-5,999	100.0	33.3	0	13.3	6.7	6.6	3.3	36.7	100.0	40.0	3.3	16.7	20.0	6.6	3.3	10.0		
6,000 and over	100.0	16.7	0	8.3	0	0	16.6	58.3	100.0	0	8.3	25.0	25.0	8.3	16.7	16.7		
5 or more persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	19.1	.4	4.2	10.1	11.6	9.7	44.7	100.0	23.7	5.1	10.9	19.8	15.1	4.3	21.0		
Under 2,000	100.0	21.2	0	12.1	21.2	12.1	6.1	27.3	100.0	15.2	0	12.2	21.2	24.3	3.0	24.2		
2,000-3,999	100.0	18.2	0	3.0	9.0	10.6	13.7	45.5	100.0	24.2	7.6	6.1	16.7	16.6	3.0	25.8		
4,000-5,999	100.0	23.6	0	2.8	8.4	11.1	11.1	43.1	100.0	30.6	2.8	11.1	18.0	16.7	5.6	15.3		
6,000 and over	100.0	22.0	0	4.0	6.0	8.0	4.0	56.0	100.0	14.0	6.0	8.0	24.0	12.0	4.0	32.0		

^{1/} Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.^{2/} Based on total households in cell, table 5.^{3/} Includes households not classified by income.^{4/} 21 meals at home in survey week equivalent to 1 person.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 5.--MILK AND EGGS PRODUCED FOR HOME USE, 1954

NORTH CENTRAL
RURAL FARM

Distribution of farm households producing specified amounts of milk or eggs for home use during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by household size and income

Household size group, number in household, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Total house- holds	Milk-- quantity per household (quarts) <u>1/</u>								Total house- holds	Eggs-- quantity per household (dozens)									
		Total house- holds	During the year:								Total house- holds	During the year:								
			None	1-363	364-727	728-1091	1092-1455	1456-1819	1820 or more			None	1-51	52-103	104-155	156-207	208-259	260 or more		
			Per week:									Per week:								
			None	Less than 7	7.0-13.9	14.0-20.9	21.0-27.9	28.0-34.9	35.0 or more			None	Less than 1	1.0-1.9	2.0-2.9	3.0-3.9	4.0-4.9	5.0 or more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)			
	Number	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			
All households	754	100.0	28.4	7.2	13.9	15.7	8.4	12.5	14.0	100.0	21.0	4.9	15.5	20.3	17.3	8.8	12.1			
1-person households	20	100.0	55.0	15.0	5.0	15.0	0	10.0	0	100.0	40.0	15.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	5.0	0			
Households of 2 or more persons <u>2/</u>	734	100.0	27.6	6.9	14.1	15.7	8.6	12.6	14.4	100.0	20.5	4.6	15.3	20.6	17.5	8.9	12.4			
Under 2,000	190	100.0	21.1	8.4	14.2	21.6	8.9	13.2	12.6	100.0	14.7	2.7	17.3	22.7	22.1	10.0	10.5			
Under 1,000	84	100.0	16.7	7.2	10.7	19.1	14.3	16.7	15.5	100.0	13.1	3.6	13.1	19.1	25.0	13.1	13.1			
1,000-1,999	106	100.0	24.5	9.4	17.0	23.6	4.7	10.4	10.4	100.0	16.0	1.8	20.8	25.5	19.8	7.5	8.5			
2,000-2,999	106	100.0	22.6	8.5	13.2	15.1	10.3	6.6	23.6	100.0	23.6	5.7	19.8	17.9	12.2	8.4	12.3			
3,000-3,999	89	100.0	31.5	6.7	14.6	13.5	9.0	10.1	14.6	100.0	27.0	4.5	11.2	18.0	19.1	6.7	13.5			
4,000-4,999	103	100.0	34.0	8.8	14.6	16.5	5.8	10.6	9.7	100.0	25.2	2.0	11.7	23.3	14.6	11.6	11.7			
5,000-5,999	52	100.0	36.5	1.9	7.7	5.8	5.7	23.1	19.2	100.0	28.8	3.8	3.8	25.0	21.1	0	17.3			
6,000 and over	84	100.0	41.7	2.4	8.4	10.8	6.0	17.9	13.1	100.0	15.5	4.8	13.1	22.6	19.1	8.4	16.7			
2-persons <u>2/</u> <u>3/</u>	182	100.0	40.9	9.4	18.8	18.2	5.6	3.3	3.9	100.0	23.8	8.3	22.1	24.3	12.1	3.4	6.1			
Under 2,000	77	100.0	33.8	10.4	16.9	22.1	3.9	6.5	6.5	100.0	18.2	6.5	20.8	24.7	18.2	3.9	7.8			
2,000-3,999	48	100.0	47.9	8.4	16.7	16.6	8.4	0	2.1	100.0	29.2	8.3	20.8	25.0	8.3	2.1	6.3			
4,000-5,999	25	100.0	52.0	8.0	20.0	16.0	0	4.0	0	100.0	36.0	4.0	24.0	24.0	8.0	0	4.0			
6,000 and over	11	100.0	72.7	0	9.1	9.1	0	0	9.1	100.0	27.3	0	27.3	18.2	9.1	9.1	9.1			
3-persons <u>2/</u> <u>3/</u>	147	100.0	28.8	10.3	26.7	15.8	7.6	4.1	6.8	100.0	21.9	2.8	21.3	22.6	19.1	7.6	4.8			
Under 2,000	45	100.0	15.6	13.4	20.0	26.6	13.3	4.4	6.7	100.0	15.6	0	17.8	24.4	24.4	11.1	6.7			
2,000-3,999	41	100.0	29.3	17.1	31.7	4.8	4.9	2.4	9.8	100.0	22.0	4.8	24.4	17.1	14.6	7.3	9.8			
4,000-5,999	28	100.0	42.9	7.2	17.9	21.4	7.2	3.6	0	100.0	35.7	0	10.7	28.5	25.0	0	0			
6,000 and over	11	100.0	54.5	0	27.3	9.1	0	9.1	0	100.0	9.1	18.2	27.3	36.4	9.1	0	0			
4-persons <u>2/</u> <u>3/</u>	148	100.0	21.8	4.8	11.6	21.7	11.5	17.0	11.6	100.0	19.7	4.1	17.0	22.4	16.3	10.2	10.2			
Under 2,000	35	100.0	8.6	0	5.8	25.8	17.2	28.6	14.3	100.0	11.4	0	17.2	17.2	31.4	14.3	8.6			
2,000-3,999	40	100.0	15.0	5.0	10.0	22.5	20.0	10.0	17.5	100.0	32.5	2.5	12.5	22.5	17.5	2.5	10.0			
4,000-5,999	30	100.0	36.7	10.0	16.7	10.0	0	20.0	6.7	100.0	23.3	3.3	6.7	33.3	13.4	6.6	13.3			
6,000 and over	12	100.0	41.7	0	16.6	16.6	0	16.7	8.3	100.0	8.3	8.3	25.0	25.0	8.3	16.7	8.3			
5 or more persons <u>2/</u> <u>3/</u>	257	100.0	21.0	4.7	5.0	10.5	9.8	21.4	27.6	100.0	17.9	3.5	6.2	16.0	21.0	12.8	22.6			
Under 2,000	33	100.0	12.1	6.1	9.1	9.1	6.1	24.3	33.3	100.0	9.1	0	9.1	21.2	18.2	18.2	24.2			
2,000-3,999	66	100.0	16.7	3.0	3.0	13.7	7.5	16.6	39.4	100.0	19.7	4.5	9.1	10.6	19.7	15.1	21.2			
4,000-5,999	72	100.0	25.0	4.2	5.6	9.8	9.7	20.9	25.0	100.0	20.8	2.8	4.2	18.1	18.1	13.9	22.2			
6,000 and over	50	100.0	32.0	4.0	2.0	10.0	10.0	24.0	18.0	100.0	16.0	2.0	4.0	20.0	26.0	8.0	24.0			

^{1/} Whole fluid milk, including that used in making butter or cheese, or separated for cream.^{2/} Includes households not classified by income.^{3/} 21 meals at home in survey week equivalent to 1 person.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Percentage of rural households using home-produced or purchased unpasteurized milk or cream as beverage at home and percentage making butter and cheese during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by income and urbanization

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Households using milk or cream at home as beverage 1/									Households making cheese or butter at home						
	Total 2/	Pasteur- ized only	Unpasteurized			Source if unpasteurized				Cheese		Butter				
			Any	Some but not all	All	Total 3/	Pur- chased	Home- produced: 4/	Home- produced and pur- chased 4/	Whole milk 5/	Skim milk 5/	Any 5/	Making specified proportion of total used-			
													Total	All	Half or more but not all	Less than half
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	100.0	83.3	16.7	9.3	7.3	100.0	79.7	13.6	5.1	1.1	1.4	3.1	*100.0	45.5	27.3	27.3
1-person households	100.0	85.3	14.7	5.9	8.8	*100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---
Households of 2 or more persons 6/	100.0	83.1	16.9	9.7	7.2	100.0	77.8	14.9	5.6	1.2	1.6	3.4	*100.0	45.5	27.3	27.3
Under 2,000	100.0	73.5	26.5	12.3	14.3	*100.0	77.0	7.7	7.7	4.1	2.0	4.1	*100.0	100.0	0	0
2,000-2,999	100.0	85.7	14.3	8.6	5.7	*100.0	80.0	0	20.0	0	0	2.8	*100.0	0	0	100.0
3,000-3,999	100.0	76.3	23.7	13.6	10.2	*100.0	78.6	14.2	7.1	1.7	6.8	5.1	*100.0	33.3	0	66.7
4,000-4,999	100.0	82.8	17.2	10.9	6.3	*100.0	81.8	18.2	0	1.6	0	3.1	*100.0	50.0	50.0	0
5,000-5,999	100.0	91.2	8.8	5.8	2.9	*100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	2.9	*100.0	100.0	0	0
6,000 and over	100.0	91.4	11.4	5.1	3.4	*100.0	60.0	40.0	0	0	0	1.7	*100.0	0	100.0	0
RURAL FARM																
All households	100.0	35.6	64.4	6.0	58.4	100.0	6.3	89.6	4.0	3.9	12.5	20.8	100.0	57.1	17.3	25.6
1-person households	100.0	55.6	44.4	0	44.4	*100.0	12.5	75.0	0	0	5.0	5.0	*100.0	100.0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 6/	100.0	35.1	64.9	6.2	58.7	100.0	6.1	89.9	4.0	4.0	12.7	21.2	100.0	56.8	17.4	25.8
Under 2,000	100.0	25.9	74.1	5.3	68.8	100.0	7.1	89.3	3.5	4.8	12.6	26.3	100.0	68.0	20.0	12.0
Under 1,000	100.0	17.9	82.1	4.8	77.4	100.0	5.7	89.8	4.3	4.8	9.5	32.1	100.0	81.5	11.1	7.4
1,000-1,999	100.0	32.4	67.6	5.7	61.9	100.0	8.4	88.7	2.8	4.8	15.1	21.7	100.0	52.2	30.4	17.4
2,000-2,999	100.0	29.5	70.5	4.8	65.7	100.0	5.4	91.9	2.8	.9	12.3	16.0	100.0	76.5	0	23.5
3,000-3,999	100.0	38.2	61.8	6.8	55.1	100.0	5.5	90.9	3.6	3.4	14.8	23.9	100.0	57.1	23.8	19.0
4,000-4,999	100.0	43.7	56.3	6.8	49.5	100.0	5.1	87.9	6.9	2.9	11.7	17.5	100.0	22.2	33.3	44.4
5,000-5,999	100.0	48.1	51.9	3.8	48.1	100.0	3.7	88.9	7.4	3.9	13.5	21.2	*100.0	63.6	0	36.4
6,000 and over	100.0	47.6	52.4	7.2	45.2	100.0	0	97.8	2.3	1.2	10.7	14.3	*100.0	50.0	8.3	41.7

* Percentages based on fewer than 15 households.

^{1/} Includes milk or cream added to cereals or desserts.

^{2/} Virtually all households used milk or cream as beverage at sometime during the year.

^{3/} Includes a few households not specifying source of unpasteurized milk or cream used.

^{4/} Includes unpasteurized milk received as gift or pay.

^{5/} Percent making cheese or butter based on all households in cell, table 1.

^{6/} Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 7.--FREEZING FACILITIES AND HOME-PRODUCED FOOD, 1954

NORTH CENTRAL
RURAL

Percentage of rural households with specified freezing facilities producing food for home use during the year and average quantity of meat or poultry per household; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, money income after income taxes (dollars) and freezing facilities	Total house- holds	Having home-produced food --										Not having home- produced food
		Any 1/	Meat, poultry						Vegetables, fruits			
			Households having			Quantity per household 2/			Households having			
			Total	Meat	Poultry	Total	Meat 3/	Poultry 3/	Total	With no meat or poultry		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
	Number	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Percent	Percent	
RURAL NONFARM												
All households	362	64.2	12.8	5.0	10.1	29.3	17.8	11.5	61.7	50.8	35.8	
1-person households	37	45.9	10.8	0	10.8	9.9	0	9.9	43.2	32.4	54.1	
Households of 2 or more persons	325	66.4	13.1	5.6	10.0	31.5	19.8	11.7	63.9	53.0	33.6	
All incomes 4/:												
No freezing facilities 5/	207	60.6	4.9	1.0	3.9	7.9	3.4	4.5	59.6	55.2	39.4	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	82	78.0	29.3	12.2	23.2	73.3	44.7	28.7	73.2	48.8	22.0	
Rented locker, no freezer	36	72.2	22.2	16.7	13.9	69.4	55.6	13.9	66.7	50.0	27.8	
Under 2,000:												
No freezing facilities 5/	36	72.2	11.1	2.8	8.3	11.3	5.6	5.8	72.2	61.1	27.8	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	8	87.5	50.0	12.5	37.5	70.5	37.5	33.0	75.0	37.5	12.5	
Rented locker, no freezer	5	100.0	20.0	20.0	0	50.0	50.0	0	100.0	80.0	0	
2,000-3,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	56	64.3	7.1	0	7.1	8.2	0	8.2	60.7	55.4	35.7	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	25	72.0	24.0	12.0	20.0	61.9	35.5	26.4	72.0	48.0	28.0	
Rented locker, no freezer	14	85.7	35.7	21.4	35.7	84.3	48.6	35.7	78.6	50.0	14.3	
4,000-5,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	66	56.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	56.1	56.1	43.9	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	24	87.5	33.3	16.6	25.0	90.9	63.5	27.4	79.2	54.2	12.5	
Rented locker, no freezer	8	50.0	12.5	12.5	0	8.8	8.8	0	50.0	37.5	50.0	
6,000 and over:												
No freezing facilities 5/	34	50.0	5.9	2.9	2.9	21.8	14.7	7.1	50.0	44.1	50.0	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	16	75.0	12.5	6.2	6.2	48.1	40.6	7.5	68.8	62.5	25.0	
Rented locker, no freezer	8	50.0	12.5	12.5	0	125.0	125.0	0	37.5	37.5	50.0	
RURAL FARM												
All households	754	97.9	86.0	72.3	72.7	526.7	396.7	130.0	90.7	10.5	2.1	
1-person households	20	90.0	60.0	30.0	55.0	107.1	65.8	41.3	50.0	15.0	10.0	
Households of 2 or more persons	734	98.1	86.7	73.5	73.2	538.2	405.8	132.5	91.8	10.4	1.9	
All incomes 4/:												
No freezing facilities 5/	125	92.6	62.3	36.1	58.2	234.1	145.3	88.8	85.2	27.9	7.4	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	407	98.8	90.9	79.4	76.2	622.9	477.5	145.3	91.9	7.1	1.2	
Rented locker, no freezer	202	100.0	93.1	84.2	76.2	551.4	418.5	132.9	95.5	6.4	0	
Under 2,000:												
No freezing facilities 5/	56	96.4	66.1	37.5	60.7	236.2	141.5	94.7	91.1	26.8	3.6	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	80	100.0	97.5	90.0	82.5	599.9	461.6	138.2	96.3	2.5	0	
Rented locker, no freezer	54	100.0	98.1	87.0	81.5	498.6	375.5	123.1	96.3	1.9	0	
2,000-3,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	22	86.4	50.0	27.3	50.0	181.5	100.5	81.1	72.7	31.8	13.6	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	113	98.2	90.3	75.2	73.5	516.8	384.0	132.8	91.2	7.1	1.8	
Rented locker, no freezer	60	100.0	96.7	85.0	76.7	620.3	448.1	172.2	96.7	3.3	0	
4,000-5,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	22	90.9	59.1	36.4	54.5	219.0	151.5	67.5	81.8	31.8	9.1	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	84	98.8	82.1	72.6	70.2	606.2	479.7	126.5	90.5	15.5	1.2	
Rented locker, no freezer	49	100.0	87.8	83.7	65.3	510.7	417.1	93.6	93.9	10.2	0	
6,000 and over:												
No freezing facilities 5/	7	85.7	57.1	14.3	57.1	131.7	32.9	98.9	85.7	28.6	14.3	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	62	100.0	96.8	79.0	88.7	832.2	608.7	223.5	91.9	3.2	0	
Rented locker, no freezer	15	100.0	86.7	80.0	80.0	644.2	467.7	176.5	93.3	13.3	0	

1/ Includes home-produced milk or eggs, not shown separately. 2/ Based on total households in cell, column 2. 3/ Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.
4/ Includes households not classified by income. 5/ Includes households not reporting on freezing facilities. 6/ Includes households having regular use of someone else's freezer.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 8.--FREEZING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954

NORTH CENTRAL

Percentage of households freezing selected home-produced foods and quantity frozen per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vegetables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables					Fruits				Meat, poultry 2/					
		Any 1/	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Any	Peaches	Berries	Other	Any 2/	Poultry	Pork	Beef	Veal	Lamb, mutton
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS FREEZING HOME-PRODUCED FOOD																
ALL URBANIZATIONS																
All households	18.2	11.5	1.0	6.7	4.6	7.7	7.8	1.0	5.8	3.0	13.1	8.2	6.9	7.9	0.5	0.3
URBAN																
All households	3.8	2.4	0	1.3	.6	1.0	1.2	.1	.5	1.0	1.1	.4	.1	.1	0	0
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	19.9	14.4	1.4	9.7	4.7	8.3	10.2	1.1	8.6	2.2	9.9	5.2	1.9	2.5	.3	.3
1-person households	2.7	2.7	0	0	2.7	0	0	0	0	0	2.7	2.7	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	21.8	15.7	1.5	10.8	4.9	9.2	11.4	1.2	9.5	2.5	10.8	5.5	2.2	2.8	.3	.3
Under 2,000	16.3	12.2	2.0	6.1	4.1	4.1	6.1	0	6.1	0	6.1	4.1	0	2.0	0	0
2,000-2,999	13.9	11.1	0	8.3	2.8	2.8	13.9	2.8	11.1	5.6	2.8	0	0	0	0	0
3,000-3,999	30.5	23.7	1.7	18.6	8.5	13.6	16.9	3.4	13.6	3.4	18.6	10.2	6.8	3.4	0	0
4,000-4,999	20.3	12.5	1.6	7.8	6.3	7.8	10.9	1.6	9.4	1.6	12.5	6.3	3.1	6.3	1.6	0
5,000-5,999	14.7	14.7	0	14.7	2.9	14.7	8.8	0	5.9	2.9	5.9	2.9	0	0	0	2.9
6,000 and over	24.1	17.2	1.7	8.6	1.7	10.3	10.3	0	8.6	3.4	8.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	0	0
RURAL FARM																
All households	78.4	46.4	5.0	24.9	21.9	36.1	32.4	4.8	24.0	13.5	72.7	48.7	46.6	52.5	3.2	1.3
1-person households	20.0	5.0	0	0	5.0	5.0	5.0	0	5.0	0	15.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	80.0	47.5	5.2	25.6	22.3	36.9	33.1	4.9	24.5	13.9	74.3	49.7	47.7	53.8	3.1	1.4
Under 2,000	66.8	32.6	2.6	16.8	14.7	27.9	26.3	5.8	19.5	7.4	64.7	41.1	41.6	45.3	3.2	1.6
Under 1,000	52.4	19.0	0	8.3	7.1	15.5	15.5	4.8	11.9	4.8	51.2	28.6	38.1	41.7	2.4	1.2
1,000-1,999	78.3	43.4	4.7	23.6	20.8	37.7	34.9	6.6	25.5	9.4	75.5	50.9	44.3	48.1	3.8	1.9
2,000-2,999	87.7	53.8	8.5	30.2	29.2	39.6	40.6	4.7	30.2	20.8	83.0	48.1	50.0	56.6	2.8	1.9
3,000-3,999	83.1	47.2	7.9	23.6	19.1	30.3	41.6	5.6	32.6	14.6	76.4	50.6	48.3	52.8	4.5	1.1
4,000-4,999	85.4	59.2	2.9	38.8	26.2	44.7	37.9	7.8	30.1	14.6	74.8	53.4	48.5	60.2	2.9	1.0
5,000-5,999	76.9	46.2	3.8	26.9	28.8	28.8	28.8	3.8	21.2	17.3	69.2	42.3	44.2	50.0	1.9	0
6,000 and over	91.7	59.5	6.0	25.0	26.2	50.0	34.5	3.6	22.6	17.9	85.7	71.4	54.8	60.7	6.0	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.--FREEZING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954 (continued)

NORTH CENTRAL

Percentage of households freezing selected home-produced foods and quantity frozen per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vegetables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables					Fruits				Meat, poultry 2/					
		Any 1/	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Any	Peaches	Berries	Other	Any 2/	Poultry	Pork	Beef	Veal	Lamb, mutton
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (pounds)																
ALL URBANIZATIONS																
All households	65.0	5.4	0.1	1.6	0.6	2.6	2.6	0.4	1.5	0.8	56.9	8.5	18.7	27.8	0.8	0.2
URBAN																
All households	2.2	.5	0	.2	.1	.2	.4	*	.1	.3	1.2	.2	*	.4	0	0
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	29.0	7.5	.1	2.8	.7	3.0	3.1	.4	2.2	.5	18.4	4.4	4.4	8.2	.3	.2
1-person households	1.8	.2	0	0	.2	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	1.6	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	32.1	8.3	.2	3.1	.8	3.3	3.4	.5	2.4	.6	20.3	4.7	4.9	9.1	.3	.2
Under 2,000	13.5	3.3	.3	1.7	.4	.6	1.7	0	1.7	0	8.5	2.4	0	6.1	0	0
2,000-2,999	6.2	1.4	0	.5	.3	.6	3.8	.4	2.7	.7	1.1	0	0	0	0	0
3,000-3,999	48.6	15.0	*	6.5	1.1	5.8	5.4	2.1	2.3	1.0	28.2	8.9	8.6	10.4	0	0
4,000-4,999	39.9	6.4	.2	1.9	.7	2.6	3.8	.2	3.3	.3	29.6	4.4	4.7	17.2	1.6	0
5,000-5,999	24.4	17.1	0	7.2	2.4	6.0	2.5	0	2.0	.4	4.8	3.1	0	0	0	1.8
6,000 and over	38.8	7.6	.3	1.7	.2	3.5	3.0	0	1.8	1.1	28.2	2.1	13.8	11.2	0	0
RURAL FARM																
All households	412.4	23.4	.6	5.3	2.9	12.4	11.6	1.7	6.2	3.6	377.5	53.6	128.7	186.5	5.5	.8
1-person households	20.0	.8	0	0	.4	.4	.2	0	.2	0	19.0	6.2	10.0	*	2.8	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	423.1	24.0	.6	5.4	3.0	12.7	11.9	1.7	6.4	3.8	387.2	54.9	131.9	191.5	5.6	.8
Under 2,000	324.9	15.7	.2	3.1	2.4	8.5	8.4	2.1	4.9	1.4	300.8	36.3	120.7	137.7	3.8	.7
Under 1,000	280.6	7.8	0	1.1	1.4	5.3	5.2	2.6	2.2	.4	267.6	21.0	112.4	130.2	2.3	.6
1,000-1,999	360.0	22.0	.4	4.7	3.2	11.0	10.9	1.8	7.0	2.1	327.1	48.5	127.2	143.6	5.0	.7
2,000-2,999	433.6	28.8	.9	8.0	3.6	11.6	16.1	1.3	8.7	6.0	388.7	62.5	113.5	207.2	1.7	.9
3,000-3,999	386.1	21.2	1.4	4.9	3.0	9.4	14.6	2.5	6.7	5.4	350.3	51.4	132.5	162.2	2.7	.8
4,000-4,999	461.5	27.3	.6	7.0	2.7	15.3	15.8	2.9	7.9	5.1	418.4	53.2	141.9	214.9	2.2	.4
5,000-5,999	403.8	21.5	.3	5.6	3.4	10.0	12.6	2.7	5.3	4.6	369.8	46.6	130.3	190.8	1.0	0
6,000 and over	601.4	32.9	.7	5.9	3.9	20.2	12.5	.6	7.4	4.6	556.1	108.4	152.4	277.0	13.9	1.4

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Includes tomatoes, vegetable soups and mixes, and other vegetables not shown separately.

2/ Includes fish and game, not shown separately.

3/ Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note: See Home Freezing and Canning by Households in the United States -- by Region, 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey Report No. 11, for total home-frozen food.

Table 9.--CANNING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954

NORTH CENTRAL

Percentage of households canning selected home-produced foods and quantity canned per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables								Fruits				Meat, poultry	
		Any 1/	Pickles, relishes (not tomato)	Tomatoes (in- cluding juice, relishes)	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Other	Jams, jellies, pre- serves, butters	Other than jams, jellies, etc.				
											Total	Peaches	Berries		Other
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS CANNING HOME-PRODUCED FOOD															
ALL URBANIZATIONS															
All households	36.6	30.2	16.3	25.5	2.0	14.1	2.4	5.4	8.3	20.7	14.9	6.5	5.4	8.8	2.4
URBAN															
All households	17.7	12.0	3.2	9.7	.4	3.6	.2	.5	2.9	7.3	5.9	2.0	.8	3.7	.1
RURAL NONFARM															
All households	53.9	45.3	24.6	40.1	2.8	19.6	4.1	7.7	12.7	30.7	19.1	7.5	9.1	11.3	1.4
1-person households	43.2	27.0	8.1	27.0	0	13.5	2.7	5.4	10.8	35.1	29.7	10.8	13.5	18.9	0
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	55.1	47.4	26.5	41.5	3.1	20.3	4.3	8.0	12.9	30.2	17.8	7.1	8.6	10.5	1.5
Under 2,000	67.3	57.1	36.7	44.9	4.1	24.5	6.1	10.2	16.3	42.9	22.4	10.2	10.2	8.2	2.0
2,000-2,999	58.3	44.4	22.2	33.3	2.8	19.4	5.6	5.6	16.7	36.1	16.7	0	13.9	8.3	0
3,000-3,999	62.7	61.0	39.0	55.9	1.7	30.5	10.2	13.6	13.6	25.4	20.3	10.2	8.5	11.9	1.7
4,000-4,999	46.9	42.2	23.4	37.5	3.1	14.1	3.1	7.8	12.5	23.4	18.8	4.7	7.8	14.1	1.6
5,000-5,999	50.0	47.1	26.5	44.1	5.9	23.5	0	5.9	14.7	23.5	14.7	5.9	5.9	11.8	0
6,000 and over	48.3	36.2	15.5	32.8	1.7	13.8	1.7	5.2	8.6	32.8	17.2	8.6	10.3	10.3	1.7
RURAL FARM															
All households	87.1	82.0	58.4	67.4	7.7	50.3	8.6	22.7	24.1	61.0	46.9	24.1	18.6	26.8	14.3
1-person households	30.0	20.0	10.0	20.0	5.0	10.0	0	0	5.0	15.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	88.7	83.7	59.7	68.7	7.8	51.4	8.9	23.3	24.7	62.3	47.7	24.5	18.8	27.2	14.4
Under 2,000	92.1	85.8	59.5	65.3	12.1	54.7	9.5	24.2	27.4	70.0	60.0	42.6	25.8	27.9	13.2
Under 1,000	90.5	85.7	51.2	61.9	19.0	56.0	7.1	15.5	23.8	75.0	69.0	51.2	41.7	31.0	10.7
1,000-1,999	93.4	85.8	66.0	67.9	6.6	53.8	11.3	13.1	30.2	66.0	52.8	35.8	13.2	25.5	15.1
2,000-2,999	89.6	87.7	67.0	74.5	8.5	60.4	17.9	34.0	25.5	67.9	46.2	22.6	16.0	30.2	17.9
3,000-3,999	87.6	77.5	51.7	64.0	5.6	44.9	9.0	20.2	25.8	62.9	42.7	14.6	19.1	25.8	16.9
4,000-4,999	89.3	89.3	71.8	76.7	5.8	55.3	5.8	22.3	26.2	67.0	44.7	16.5	21.4	25.2	14.6
5,000-5,999	80.8	73.1	57.7	63.5	1.9	40.4	9.6	30.8	19.2	63.5	42.3	19.2	19.2	25.0	17.3
6,000 and over	86.9	82.1	57.1	69.0	7.1	35.7	2.4	13.1	27.4	54.8	34.5	10.7	14.3	22.6	14.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.—CANNING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954 (continued)

NORTH CENTRAL

Percentage of households canning selected home-produced foods and quantity canned per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables								Fruits					Meat, poultry
		Any 1/	Pickles, relishes (not tomato)	Tomatoes (in- cluding juice, relishes)	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Other	Jams, jellies, pre- serves, butters	Other than jams, jellies, etc.				
											Total	Peaches	Berries	Other	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (quarts)															
ALL URBANIZATIONS															
All households	29.4	20.0	4.4	8.9	0.3	3.5	0.2	1.1	1.4	2.8	5.7	2.2	1.3	2.2	0.9
URBAN															
All households	6.3	4.6	.7	2.6	.1	.7	*	.1	.3	.6	1.1	.5	.1	.5	*
RURAL NONFARM															
All households	39.0	28.1	5.8	13.5	.3	4.6	.2	1.6	1.9	3.8	6.8	2.2	1.9	2.7	.3
1-person households	24.4	10.3	.8	5.6	0	2.3	.1	.6	.9	3.1	10.9	1.0	4.5	5.4	0
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	40.7	30.1	6.3	14.4	.3	4.8	.2	1.7	2.0	3.8	6.4	2.4	1.6	2.4	.3
Under 2,000	39.2	26.6	6.7	11.2	.6	3.5	.2	1.8	2.1	5.0	7.5	4.3	1.9	1.2	.1
2,000-2,999	34.1	28.0	7.2	10.5	.1	3.4	.3	.8	4.9	3.9	2.2	0	.8	1.4	0
3,000-3,999	57.6	44.2	8.5	23.6	.2	6.5	.5	3.1	1.2	5.2	7.8	3.1	1.5	3.2	.4
4,000-4,999	40.2	29.1	7.2	11.5	.2	4.9	.3	2.7	1.9	3.6	7.5	1.4	3.2	3.0	.1
5,000-5,999	43.4	36.4	6.7	17.6	1.2	7.0	0	1.2	2.8	1.7	5.2	1.3	.8	3.2	0
6,000 and over	32.2	20.4	4.0	10.9	*	4.4	*	.4	.8	3.5	7.5	3.7	1.3	2.4	.8
RURAL FARM															
All households	113.2	73.1	18.2	27.4	1.2	13.7	1.1	5.1	5.0	10.5	23.7	9.8	5.6	8.4	5.9
1-person households	28.9	13.2	.8	4.2	.5	7.5	0	0	.2	2.5	10.6	4.0	1.5	5.1	2.6
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	115.5	74.7	18.7	28.0	1.2	13.9	1.1	5.2	5.2	10.7	24.1	10.0	5.7	8.4	6.0
Under 2,000	126.9	72.6	17.3	24.0	2.0	15.8	1.3	5.6	5.5	13.8	33.9	17.7	7.3	8.9	6.6
Under 1,000	123.1	59.9	13.1	18.6	3.2	15.8	1.2	3.1	4.4	15.7	43.0	21.5	11.5	10.0	4.5
1,000-1,999	130.0	82.6	20.6	28.4	1.1	15.8	1.5	7.6	6.2	12.4	26.6	14.6	4.1	8.0	8.3
2,000-2,999	123.9	83.4	21.7	30.6	1.1	14.2	2.5	7.1	4.4	9.8	23.7	9.4	4.2	10.0	7.0
3,000-3,999	113.6	74.2	19.0	27.2	1.1	12.7	1.0	5.1	6.7	13.0	23.0	6.6	8.6	7.9	3.4
4,000-4,999	116.5	82.4	24.2	30.7	1.0	14.2	.5	4.2	6.0	10.4	19.5	7.4	6.5	5.5	4.2
5,000-5,999	112.4	75.6	16.7	31.6	.1	12.6	.8	7.3	4.8	10.4	21.4	7.8	2.7	10.9	5.1
6,000 and over	109.3	76.0	21.2	32.0	1.4	10.6	.2	3.5	6.1	9.0	17.9	4.6	5.5	7.7	6.4

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Includes vegetable soups and mixes, not shown separately.

2/ Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note: See Home Freezing and Canning by Households in the United States -- by Region, 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey Report No. 11, for total home-canned food.

Table 10.--NUMBER OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND FRUITS USED FRESH, 1954

NORTH CENTRAL

Percentage of households raising fruits and specified number of vegetables and using them fresh (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Total households	Not using any fresh home- produced fruits or vegetables	Raising fruits or vegetables and using them fresh								
			Any	Fruits, including melons	Fruits other than melons	Vegetables other than potatoes ^{1/}					Potatoes, sweet- potatoes
						Any	1-5	6-10	11-15	16 or more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ALL URBANIZATIONS											
All households	100.0	56.8	43.2	25.3	23.4	40.3	12.7	16.8	9.7	1.1	16.4
URBAN											
All households	100.0	75.4	24.6	11.8	11.2	21.0	12.5	6.8	1.7	0	3.5
RURAL NONFARM											
All households	100.0	38.8	61.2	31.6	28.5	59.2	16.2	27.0	14.7	1.1	24.6
1-person households	100.0	59.5	40.5	24.3	24.3	40.5	16.2	16.2	8.1	0	21.6
Households of 2 or more persons ^{2/}	100.0	36.4	63.6	32.4	29.0	61.4	16.2	28.3	15.6	1.2	24.9
Under 2,000	100.0	24.5	75.5	38.8	36.7	71.4	16.3	34.6	18.4	2.0	42.9
2,000-2,999	100.0	33.3	66.7	38.9	38.9	66.7	19.5	33.4	11.2	2.8	25.0
3,000-3,999	100.0	35.6	64.4	35.6	28.8	62.7	6.8	28.9	27.2	0	37.3
4,000-4,999	100.0	40.6	59.4	26.6	23.4	57.8	14.1	34.4	7.9	1.6	23.4
5,000-5,999	100.0	35.3	64.7	29.4	20.6	61.8	23.5	17.6	20.4	0	11.8
6,000 and over	100.0	46.6	53.4	25.9	24.1	50.0	20.7	20.6	6.8	1.7	6.9
RURAL FARM											
All households	100.0	9.6	90.4	72.6	67.1	88.9	6.7	41.4	35.4	5.4	57.0
1-person households	100.0	50.0	50.0	45.0	35.0	40.0	25.0	15.0	0	0	20.0
Households of 2 or more persons ^{2/}	100.0	8.5	91.5	73.3	68.0	90.3	6.3	42.0	36.5	5.5	58.0
Under 2,000	100.0	5.3	94.7	76.3	72.1	92.6	7.9	48.3	32.6	3.7	68.4
Under 1,000	100.0	4.8	95.2	79.8	77.4	92.9	9.6	59.5	22.7	1.2	76.2
1,000-1,999	100.0	5.7	94.3	73.6	67.9	92.5	6.6	39.7	40.6	5.5	62.3
2,000-2,999	100.0	8.5	91.5	74.5	67.0	90.6	2.7	42.5	37.7	7.5	63.2
3,000-3,999	100.0	11.2	88.8	71.9	65.2	87.6	10.1	40.5	36.0	1.1	47.2
4,000-4,999	100.0	8.7	91.3	72.8	68.9	90.3	3.9	32.1	49.6	4.9	57.3
5,000-5,999	100.0	13.5	86.5	71.2	69.2	86.5	5.7	46.2	30.7	3.8	51.9
6,000 and over	100.0	8.3	91.7	70.2	65.5	90.5	10.8	39.2	31.0	9.6	50.0

^{1/} For tabulating purposes some vegetables were counted as a group rather than individually. See table 12.

^{2/} Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 11.—QUANTITY OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND MELONS USED FRESH, 1954

NORTH CENTRAL

Percentage of households using and quantity used per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Potatoes, sweetpotatoes		Tomatoes		Dark green leafy vegetables 2/		Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables 2/		Other green vegetables 2/		Other vegetables 2/		Melons 2/	
	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
(1)	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds
ALL URBANIZATIONS														
All households	16.4	14.5	37.1	58.0	8.5	1.7	27.6	12.0	34.3	23.2	35.2	48.6	6.6	15.5
URBAN														
All households	3.5	2.5	18.9	26.1	3.0	.6	11.2	4.0	14.1	5.1	14.7	11.1	1.3	1.4
1-person households	3.0	.2	10.6	6.7	1.5	.1	6.1	1.7	9.1	1.9	9.1	2.4	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	3.6	2.7	19.6	27.8	3.2	.7	11.7	4.1	14.6	5.4	15.2	11.8	1.5	1.5
Under 2,000	4.9	.7	22.0	18.4	2.4	.2	17.1	3.7	12.2	5.9	17.1	9.6	0	0
2,000-2,999	3.5	1.8	15.8	10.8	1.8	.4	8.8	2.1	10.5	5.2	12.3	6.8	0	0
3,000-3,999	7.6	6.0	24.8	28.2	5.7	.9	13.3	6.2	19.0	6.3	21.9	22.0	2.9	4.3
4,000-4,999	3.1	3.5	20.0	28.3	3.1	.6	12.5	5.2	14.4	5.4	16.9	14.0	1.9	.2
5,000-5,999	3.1	2.8	25.8	47.8	3.1	.1	17.5	5.6	18.6	4.6	16.5	9.0	1.0	.3
6,000-7,999	1.6	.9	14.0	26.0	1.6	.1	5.4	3.3	9.3	4.2	10.1	11.0	1.6	5.0
8,000-9,999	4.4	.7	17.8	24.7	2.2	.2	8.9	1.4	15.6	2.3	15.6	8.3	2.2	.7
10,000 and over	1.6	.6	22.6	34.0	4.8	1.6	12.9	3.4	22.6	10.1	12.9	7.0	1.6	.3
RURAL NONFARM														
All households	24.6	15.4	55.3	86.7	11.2	2.6	41.3	18.1	53.4	32.5	54.5	69.9	8.7	18.5
1-person households	21.6	5.2	35.1	20.0	0	0	21.6	2.7	37.8	10.7	32.4	14.4	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	24.9	16.5	57.6	94.4	12.5	2.8	43.6	19.7	55.1	35.1	57.0	76.3	9.7	21.0
Under 2,000	42.9	19.6	61.2	58.8	16.3	2.1	44.9	13.2	69.4	23.0	71.4	50.7	6.1	25.5
2,000-2,999	25.0	17.5	63.9	93.0	5.6	1.2	41.7	20.9	58.3	40.2	61.1	88.4	8.3	22.2
3,000-3,999	37.3	30.7	62.7	130.3	16.9	3.0	54.2	28.5	57.6	49.4	61.0	109.7	13.6	34.6
4,000-4,999	23.4	16.7	54.7	91.6	15.6	3.2	42.2	16.9	53.1	30.4	54.7	65.8	9.4	16.4
5,000-5,999	11.8	9.6	61.8	139.4	14.7	7.6	47.1	23.9	55.9	46.7	55.9	89.6	14.7	15.3
6,000 and over	6.9	6.0	44.8	56.8	5.2	1.0	32.8	19.0	37.9	27.6	37.9	61.9	6.9	12.6
RURAL FARM														
All households	57.0	65.4	81.8	143.1	27.3	5.1	73.0	35.9	86.2	84.5	87.7	172.4	25.4	71.2
1-person households	20.0	5.0	35.0	7.5	0	0	5.0	0	25.0	3.5	30.0	9.0	15.0	13.1
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	58.0	67.1	83.0	146.8	28.0	5.2	74.8	36.9	87.8	86.7	89.3	176.8	25.7	72.5
Under 2,000	68.4	42.1	84.2	110.1	31.1	5.8	66.3	22.9	91.6	72.8	91.6	143.5	23.7	45.9
Under 1,000	76.2	39.2	83.3	80.1	33.3	8.0	57.1	15.0	92.9	67.3	91.7	108.6	15.5	46.2
1,000-1,999	62.3	44.4	84.9	133.8	29.2	4.0	73.6	29.2	90.6	77.0	91.5	171.4	30.2	45.9
2,000-2,999	63.2	64.0	84.9	164.6	29.2	5.1	79.2	42.2	89.6	93.7	89.6	178.7	30.2	77.8
3,000-3,999	47.2	60.8	74.2	117.0	22.5	2.9	75.3	40.4	84.3	82.6	85.4	153.1	30.3	90.6
4,000-4,999	57.3	106.2	82.5	178.7	26.2	5.1	82.5	47.2	88.3	93.4	89.3	186.7	24.3	68.2
5,000-5,999	51.9	66.0	82.7	198.4	23.1	4.9	73.1	41.7	82.7	92.4	84.6	224.0	26.9	100.9
6,000 and over	50.0	107.4	86.9	184.7	27.4	7.3	79.8	47.1	83.3	100.5	90.5	221.8	19.0	93.1

1/ Number of servings in 1954 multiplied by an estimated average size serving. See Notes on Use of Tables.

2/ Listed in table 12.

3/ Includes households not classified by income.

Table 12.—EXTENT OF FRESH USE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND MELONS, 1954

NORTH CENTRAL

Percentage of households using and, for households using, the average quantity used, number of weeks of fresh use, and number of times used; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization

Item	Urban					Rural nonfarm					Rural farm				
	House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using 1/	Average per household using			House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using 1/	Average per household using			House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using 1/	Average per household using		
			Quan- tity used 2/	Weeks of use	Total times used 3/			Quan- tity used 2/	Weeks of use	Total times used 3/			Quan- tity used 2/	Weeks of use	Total times used 3/
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number
Potatoes, sweetpotatoes	29	3.5	70.9	---	56.1	88	24.6	62.5	---	55.4	428	57.0	114.8	---	81.9
Potatoes	28	3.4	72.9	8.8	57.6	86	24.0	60.0	7.7	53.9	414	55.1	116.0	9.0	82.5
Sweetpotatoes	3	.4	2.6	3.0	5.0	17	4.7	21.1	4.8	14.0	86	11.5	13.2	4.5	10.5
Tomatoes	155	18.9	138.1	7.7	56.4	198	55.3	156.8	8.3	65.5	614	81.8	174.9	7.9	63.9
Dark green leafy vegetables	25	3.0	21.3	---	13.8	40	11.2	22.8	---	15.5	205	27.3	18.6	---	12.3
Collards	0	0	---	---	---	0	0	---	---	---	1	.1	110.0	6.0	84.0
Kale	2	.2	20.0	6.0	9.0	4	1.1	15.4	7.0	10.0	13	1.7	11.8	5.3	9.2
Mustard greens	4	.5	8.0	2.5	7.0	9	2.5	16.0	4.9	8.3	34	4.5	21.6	4.3	11.6
Spinach	8	1.0	8.0	2.6	6.1	18	5.0	9.6	3.8	7.7	126	16.8	8.9	3.5	7.9
Other 4/	16	1.9	25.3	7.1	15.6	20	5.6	26.6	8.2	18.4	69	9.2	24.9	6.8	13.5
Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables ..	92	11.2	35.3	---	28.7	148	41.3	43.8	---	32.6	548	73.0	49.1	---	32.2
Broccoli	0	0	---	---	---	5	1.4	25.0	7.2	17.2	28	3.7	15.4	4.9	8.5
Carrots	74	9.0	24.1	7.4	21.5	121	33.8	26.6	7.9	21.4	492	65.5	36.1	8.5	24.8
Peppers, green	51	6.2	27.6	5.7	19.7	74	20.7	33.7	6.9	26.0	194	25.8	26.6	6.1	19.0
Pumpkin	1	.1	15.8	12.0	12.0	8	2.2	10.4	3.8	4.8	103	13.7	13.8	4.9	6.8
Yellow (winter) squash	5	.6	11.7	3.6	5.6	19	5.3	28.9	5.1	9.9	92	12.3	23.3	5.4	9.0
Other green vegetables	116	14.1	36.2	---	35.2	191	53.4	60.8	---	51.7	647	86.2	98.0	---	68.8
Asparagus	11	1.3	20.8	5.3	9.6	33	9.2	23.9	4.5	10.9	174	23.2	31.3	4.4	12.7
Beans: Lima	10	1.2	22.5	3.7	8.0	32	8.9	28.4	5.2	10.5	149	19.8	31.0	4.4	11.5
Snap	84	10.2	11.8	4.3	11.8	153	42.7	15.7	5.3	15.4	570	75.9	19.6	5.2	17.3
Cabbage	30	3.7	18.4	5.5	11.1	100	27.9	22.6	6.0	14.4	471	62.7	30.8	6.8	17.8
Lettuce	78	9.5	23.9	5.6	30.6	139	38.8	28.3	6.2	34.0	598	79.6	28.7	5.7	30.9
Peas	25	3.0	13.3	2.5	6.2	72	20.1	18.3	3.0	8.7	426	56.7	24.6	2.9	8.8
Other 5/	4	.5	5.0	5.5	7.0	4	1.1	7.3	5.0	10.0	11	1.5	10.7	4.4	7.9
Other vegetables	121	14.7	75.6	---	53.1	195	54.5	128.2	---	72.1	659	87.7	196.5	---	97.5
Beets	54	6.6	11.7	5.1	10.7	93	26.0	11.2	5.3	9.1	401	53.4	13.6	5.5	10.0
Cauliflower	3	.4	10.0	4.3	6.7	5	1.4	5.0	2.8	5.0	53	7.1	10.0	3.6	6.3
Cucumbers	37	4.5	23.1	5.2	21.8	97	27.1	23.4	5.6	22.2	425	56.6	23.8	5.1	20.1
Eggplant	4	.5	6.0	3.5	5.0	10	2.8	6.8	4.6	7.5	33	4.4	12.0	4.8	11.3
Onions	84	10.2	38.3	7.6	32.5	146	40.8	36.8	6.9	31.4	580	77.2	59.2	8.3	41.6
Radishes	78	9.5	17.2	4.1	20.5	148	41.3	21.1	4.4	25.5	552	73.5	24.4	4.7	26.4
Sweet corn	36	4.4	78.9	4.2	14.7	118	33.0	109.5	4.4	20.9	522	69.5	122.4	4.3	22.1
White (summer) squash	4	.5	8.0	2.5	5.0	6	1.7	7.6	3.8	7.0	34	4.5	16.7	4.4	10.9
Other	2	.2	100.0	7.0	62.0	5	1.4	26.4	7.8	19.0	28	3.7	22.7	6.1	13.6
Melons	11	1.3	109.2	---	14.5	31	8.7	212.9	---	34.0	191	25.4	280.2	---	32.3
Cantaloups	9	1.1	37.3	3.3	10.6	25	7.0	83.7	4.1	25.4	153	20.4	69.5	3.7	20.9
Watermelons	4	.5	202.0	4.0	14.0	19	5.3	239.1	4.2	22.1	144	19.2	296.1	4.0	20.3
Other	1	.1	26.4	2.0	8.0	0	0	---	---	---	6	.8	17.5	2.0	6.0

1/ Based on all households in cell, table 1.

2/ Number of servings in 1954 multiplied by an estimated average size serving. See Notes on Use of Tables.

3/ The number of weeks of fresh use multiplied by the number of times used per week during the season of fresh use. See Notes on Use of Tables.

4/ Turnip greens, chard, etc.

5/ Okra, Brussels sprouts, etc.

Table 13.—STORAGE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES, 1954

NORTH CENTRAL

Percentage of households raising and storing for their own use selected vegetables (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Any vegetable	Potatoes	Sweet- potatoes	Dark green (other than leafy) and deep yellow vegetables				Cabbage, beans, peas		Other vegetables	
				Total 1/	Carrots	Pumpkin	Yellow (winter) squash	Total	Cabbage	Total 2/	Onions
				(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ALL URBANIZATIONS											
All households	21.8	11.8	2.5	9.3	7.2	2.1	2.4	4.0	3.3	15.0	14.3
URBAN											
All households	6.1	2.1	.2	1.7	1.5	0	.5	1.2	.7	3.5	3.2
RURAL NONFARM											
All households	31.8	17.6	3.9	13.1	10.1	2.0	3.1	3.6	3.4	22.1	21.2
1-person households	32.4	16.2	5.4	16.2	13.5	0	5.4	2.7	2.7	24.3	24.3
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	31.8	17.8	3.7	12.8	9.7	2.2	2.8	3.7	3.4	21.8	20.9
Under 2,000	51.0	34.7	6.1	20.4	18.4	0	2.0	4.1	2.0	38.8	34.7
2,000-2,999	41.7	16.7	2.8	13.9	11.1	5.6	0	5.6	5.6	25.0	22.2
3,000-3,999	33.9	22.0	3.4	15.2	8.5	5.1	6.8	3.4	3.4	27.1	27.1
4,000-4,999	29.7	18.8	6.2	9.4	6.2	0	1.6	3.1	3.1	15.6	15.6
5,000-5,999	17.6	14.7	2.9	5.9	5.9	0	0	5.9	5.9	11.8	11.8
6,000 and over	19.0	1.7	0	10.3	10.3	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.4	12.1	12.1
RURAL FARM											
All households	71.0	43.4	9.4	35.4	26.9	11.3	9.4	16.5	14.4	52.1	50.1
1-person households	30.0	25.0	5.0	10.0	5.0	0	5.0	0	0	10.0	10.0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	72.1	43.9	9.6	36.1	27.5	11.6	9.6	17.0	14.8	53.2	51.2
Under 2,000	67.9	43.7	14.2	28.4	20.5	7.9	7.4	14.7	11.6	50.5	47.4
Under 1,000	56.0	39.3	9.5	21.4	11.9	10.7	6.0	9.5	6.0	39.3	38.1
1,000-1,999	77.4	47.2	17.9	34.0	27.4	5.7	8.5	18.9	16.0	59.4	54.7
2,000-2,999	82.1	49.1	10.4	42.4	30.2	13.2	13.2	21.7	17.9	61.3	60.4
3,000-3,999	69.7	36.0	7.9	37.1	31.5	12.4	11.2	18.0	15.7	47.2	47.2
4,000-4,999	72.8	47.6	2.9	40.8	33.0	18.4	11.6	20.4	18.4	56.3	54.4
5,000-5,999	75.0	40.4	13.5	38.5	28.8	9.6	9.6	15.4	13.5	53.8	51.9
6,000 and over	75.0	44.0	8.3	35.7	25.0	9.5	11.9	14.3	14.3	58.3	58.3

1/ Includes other dark green and deep yellow vegetables not listed separately.

2/ Includes beets and other vegetables not listed separately.

3/ Includes households not classified by income.

Table 14.--HOME PRESERVATION AND FRESH USE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES, 1954

NORTH CENTRAL

Quantity per household of home-produced vegetables used fresh and home-preserved (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization

Urbanization and use	Potatoes	Sweet- potatoes	Tomatoes	Dark green leafy vegetables 1/	Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables 1/	Other green vegetables 1/	Other vegetables 1/
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (pounds)							
ALL URBANIZATIONS							
Total	72.2	2.9	84.8	2.7	17.8	38.1	83.0
Fresh	14.0	.5	58.0	1.7	12.0	23.2	48.6
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	26.8	.8	2/	3/8.1	4/20.2
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	*	.2	2/	3/4.4	4/7.6
Stored 5/	58.2	2.4	---	---	5.8	2.4	6/6.6
URBAN							
Total	7.3	*	34.1	.8	4.9	7.7	15.9
Fresh	2.5	*	26.1	.6	4.0	5.1	11.1
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	8.0	.2	2/	3/1.5	4/3.0
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	0	2/	3/5	4/6
Stored 5/	4.8	*	---	---	.9	.6	6/1.2
RURAL NONFARM							
Total	74.3	4.9	127.5	3.8	24.4	51.1	114.6
Fresh	14.4	1.0	86.7	2.6	18.1	32.5	69.9
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	40.8	.9	2/	3/10.2	4/27.0
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	.3	2/	3/6.6	4/9.2
Stored 5/	59.9	3.9	---	---	6.3	1.8	6/8.5
RURAL FARM							
Total	352.2	11.0	226.2	9.9	62.6	146.4	318.8
Fresh	63.9	1.5	143.1	5.1	35.9	84.5	172.4
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	82.8	3.7	2/	3/33.0	4/83.8
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.3	1.1	2/	3/17.4	4/35.8
Stored 5/	288.3	9.5	---	---	26.7	11.5	6/26.8
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION							
ALL URBANIZATIONS							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	19.4	17.2	68.4	63.0	67.4	60.9	58.6
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	31.6	29.6	---	21.3	24.3
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	---	7.4	---	11.5	9.2
Stored 5/	80.6	82.8	---	---	32.6	6.3	7.9
URBAN							
Total	100.0	---	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	34.2	---	76.5	75.0	81.6	66.2	69.8
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	23.5	25.0	---	19.5	18.9
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	0	---	6.5	3.8
Stored 5/	65.8	---	---	---	18.4	7.8	7.5
RURAL NONFARM							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	19.4	20.4	68.0	68.4	74.2	63.6	61.0
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	32.0	23.7	---	20.0	23.6
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	7.9	---	12.9	8.0
Stored 5/	80.6	79.6	---	---	25.8	3.5	7.4
RURAL FARM							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	18.1	13.6	63.3	51.5	57.3	57.7	54.1
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	36.6	37.4	---	22.5	26.3
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.1	11.1	---	11.9	11.2
Stored 5/	81.9	86.4	---	---	42.7	7.9	8.4

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Vegetables included in this group are listed in table 12. 2/ Included in "Other vegetables," column (8). 3/ Beans and peas only. 4/ Includes sweet corn; vegetables not reported separately; pickles and relishes (not tomato); and vegetable soups and mixes. 5/ Includes total stored for home use with no allowance for waste and loss. 6/ Excludes stored corn.

SOUTH



Table 3.--LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS HOME-PRODUCED, 1954

SOUTH

Percentage of households producing meat, poultry, eggs or milk for home use during the year and average quantity and money value per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Household size group and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Urban	Rural nonfarm						Rural farm									
	Any live-stock products	Any live-stock products	Meat, poultry 1/			Eggs	Milk 2/	Any live-stock products	Meat, poultry 1/						Eggs	Milk 2/	
			Total	Meat	Poultry				Total	Meat			Poultry				
										Total 3/	Pork	Beef, veal	Total	Chicken			Other
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS HAVING																	
All households	8.9	37.0	32.6	14.8	27.5	29.3	13.2	91.8	85.9	63.7	52.4	30.5	76.9	76.8	8.5	81.7	69.0
1-person households	6.9	29.4	23.5	2.9	20.6	23.5	5.9	72.0	56.0	28.0	24.0	8.0	48.0	44.0	4.0	60.0	44.0
Households of 2 or more persons 4/	9.1	37.6	33.3	15.7	28.1	29.8	13.8	92.4	86.7	64.7	53.2	31.1	77.8	77.8	8.6	82.3	69.7
Under 2,000	15.4	50.4	43.6	15.8	40.6	42.9	20.3	94.0	88.8	62.7	53.2	26.0	83.9	83.9	7.7	84.8	73.0
Under 1,000	16.1	54.0	46.0	12.7	44.4	49.2	25.4	93.6	88.3	58.3	50.0	19.9	84.6	84.6	6.8	85.3	73.7
1,000-1,999	15.1	47.1	41.4	18.6	37.1	37.1	15.7	94.5	89.5	68.5	57.5	34.0	83.0	83.0	9.0	84.0	72.0
2,000-2,999	9.2	41.4	37.1	22.9	24.3	31.4	12.9	94.3	86.9	65.6	50.0	32.8	75.4	75.4	13.9	85.2	68.9
3,000-3,999	10.5	25.0	23.8	11.9	21.4	22.6	9.5	87.8	82.9	68.3	54.9	35.4	68.3	68.3	13.4	76.8	56.1
4,000-4,999	3.4	27.3	25.5	12.7	23.6	18.2	9.1	91.3	80.4	67.4	47.8	54.3	69.6	69.6	13.0	80.4	69.6
5,000-5,999	2.0	32.0	32.0	16.0	24.0	20.0	20.0	84.0	84.0	64.0	56.0	48.0	52.0	52.0	0	60.0	56.0
6,000-7,999	10.0	28.6	28.6	17.9	14.3	14.3	0	86.5	81.1	70.3	48.6	43.2	67.6	67.6	2.7	75.7	62.2
8,000-9,999	5.3																
10,000 and over	7.7																
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD																	
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Dozens	Quarts		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Dozens	Quarts
All households	---	---	79.0	51.4	27.6	44.5	250.1	---	420.0	297.6	210.9	85.7	122.4	117.2	5.2	143.5	1,145.9
1-person households	---	---	11.6	6.6	4.9	13.4	85.9	---	104.6	57.4	52.0	4.4	47.2	43.0	4.2	74.6	269.2
Households of 2 or more persons 4/	---	---	84.5	55.1	29.4	47.0	263.4	---	428.9	304.4	215.4	88.0	124.5	119.3	5.3	145.5	1,170.8
Under 2,000	---	---	71.2	39.3	31.8	51.1	309.3	---	398.2	273.4	197.9	74.2	124.8	120.2	4.6	149.5	1,153.7
Under 1,000	---	---	54.0	27.3	26.7	54.7	349.2	---	366.1	242.6	178.3	63.5	123.5	118.4	5.1	156.8	1,141.6
1,000-1,999	---	---	86.6	50.2	36.5	47.9	273.3	---	440.8	314.4	224.0	88.5	126.4	122.6	3.8	139.8	1,169.7
2,000-2,999	---	---	139.3	113.6	25.8	48.6	281.2	---	434.3	311.7	216.7	93.0	122.6	112.4	10.2	168.0	1,354.9
3,000-3,999	---	---	72.8	38.3	34.6	30.4	238.8	---	451.9	314.0	214.4	99.2	137.8	131.3	6.5	133.6	1,009.9
4,000-4,999	---	---	67.9	45.6	22.3	25.8	304.6	---	536.0	407.2	262.1	144.8	128.8	124.1	4.7	130.6	1,273.9
5,000-5,999	---	---	76.8	36.0	40.8	27.8	262.2	---	429.4	339.2	228.1	111.1	90.1	90.1	0	94.1	934.9
6,000 and over	---	---	71.9	63.5	8.3	150.0	0	---	519.2	393.2	250.0	143.2	126.0	125.1	.9	155.6	870.5

1/ Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.

2/ Whole fluid milk, including that used in making butter or cheese, or separated for cream.

3/ Includes small amount of lamb, mutton, goat not shown separately.

4/ Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 4.--MEAT AND POULTRY PRODUCED FOR HOME USE, 1954

SOUTH
RURAL FARM

Distribution of farm households producing specified amounts of meat or poultry for home use during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by household size and income

Household size group, number in household, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Meat-- quantity per household (pounds) <u>1/</u>								Poultry-- quantity per household (pounds) <u>1/</u>							
	Total house- holds <u>2/</u>	During the year:							Total house- holds <u>2/</u>	During the year:						
		None	1-103	104- 207	208- 311	312- 415	416- 519	520 or more		None	1-51	52- 103	104- 155	156- 207	208- 259	260 or more
		Per week:								Per week:						
	None	Less than 2	2.0- 3.9	4.0- 5.9	6.0- 7.9	8.0- 9.9	10 or more		None	Less than 1	1.0- 1.9	2.0- 2.9	3.0- 3.9	4.0- 4.9	5.0 or more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
All households	100.0	36.4	3.2	9.5	12.5	9.9	8.2	20.3	100.0	23.1	14.6	18.8	15.5	8.6	6.6	12.7
1-person households	100.0	72.0	8.0	0	20.0	0	0	0	100.0	52.0	12.0	20.0	4.0	12.0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons <u>3/</u> ..	100.0	35.4	3.1	9.7	12.4	10.1	8.4	20.9	100.0	22.2	14.6	18.9	15.8	8.5	6.8	13.1
Under 2,000	100.0	37.3	3.6	10.7	12.5	10.5	7.3	18.0	100.0	16.1	17.8	20.6	18.6	7.8	5.8	13.3
Under 1,000	100.0	41.7	3.4	12.8	11.3	10.1	6.4	14.3	100.0	15.4	19.5	22.6	16.6	7.9	5.3	12.8
1,000-1,999	100.0	31.5	4.0	8.0	14.0	11.0	8.5	23.0	100.0	17.0	15.5	18.0	21.5	7.5	6.5	14.0
2,000-2,999	100.0	35.2	4.1	9.9	13.1	7.4	9.8	20.5	100.0	24.6	16.4	18.1	12.3	8.2	8.2	12.3
3,000-3,999	100.0	31.7	0	12.2	13.5	9.8	9.8	23.2	100.0	31.7	6.1	15.8	14.6	7.3	7.3	17.1
4,000-4,999	100.0	32.6	4.3	4.4	8.6	13.0	10.8	26.1	100.0	30.4	8.7	13.0	19.5	8.7	6.5	13.0
5,000-5,999	100.0	36.0	0	8.0	8.0	8.0	12.0	28.0	100.0	48.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	16.0
6,000 and over	100.0	29.7	2.7	2.7	16.2	5.4	13.5	29.7	100.0	32.4	13.5	13.5	8.1	8.1	8.1	16.2
2-persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	44.4	3.2	12.2	13.2	9.0	7.4	10.6	100.0	27.0	16.9	18.5	17.5	4.8	3.7	11.6
Under 2,000	100.0	41.0	2.6	13.7	14.5	10.2	6.8	11.1	100.0	20.5	20.5	20.5	16.2	5.1	2.6	14.5
2,000-3,999	100.0	51.4	0	11.5	11.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	100.0	37.1	14.3	8.6	20.0	2.9	5.7	11.4
4,000-5,999	100.0	41.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	16.7	16.6	0	100.0	41.7	0	16.7	25.0	0	8.3	8.3
6,000 and over	100.0	50.0	16.7	0	16.7	0	0	16.7	100.0	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	0
3-persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	34.3	5.1	7.0	12.7	12.7	8.0	20.2	100.0	20.2	13.6	19.7	16.2	8.5	7.0	14.6
Under 2,000	100.0	33.9	5.5	6.4	12.8	14.7	8.3	18.3	100.0	13.8	15.6	23.8	20.2	6.5	6.4	13.8
2,000-3,999	100.0	44.4	4.4	6.6	8.9	4.4	6.7	24.4	100.0	31.1	8.9	13.3	11.1	8.8	11.1	15.6
4,000-5,999	100.0	30.8	7.7	0	15.4	7.7	23.1	15.4	100.0	30.8	7.7	23.1	7.7	15.4	0	15.4
6,000 and over	100.0	16.7	0	16.7	33.4	33.3	0	0	100.0	16.7	33.3	0	0	33.4	0	16.7
4-persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	34.0	0.6	12.9	9.6	9.6	8.3	25.0	100.0	24.4	8.3	18.0	12.2	10.2	10.9	16.0
Under 2,000	100.0	38.8	1.5	15.0	4.5	10.5	4.5	25.4	100.0	16.4	11.9	19.4	16.5	9.0	12.0	14.9
2,000-3,999	100.0	24.4	0	13.3	17.8	8.9	13.3	22.2	100.0	28.9	6.7	22.2	8.9	13.3	8.8	11.1
4,000-5,999	100.0	35.3	0	11.8	0	5.9	5.9	41.2	100.0	41.2	11.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	23.5
6,000 and over	100.0	50.0	0	0	12.5	0	12.5	25.0	100.0	37.5	0	12.5	0	0	12.5	37.5
5 or more persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	31.7	3.0	8.6	13.0	9.4	9.1	25.1	100.0	19.8	16.9	19.0	16.6	9.7	6.5	11.5
Under 2,000	100.0	36.4	4.0	9.9	13.9	8.0	8.1	19.7	100.0	14.5	19.7	19.1	20.3	9.9	5.2	11.6
2,000-3,999	100.0	25.3	3.8	11.4	13.9	10.1	10.2	25.3	100.0	20.3	16.5	20.3	13.9	6.4	6.3	16.5
4,000-5,999	100.0	31.0	0	3.4	10.3	13.8	6.8	34.5	100.0	34.5	10.3	6.9	20.7	10.3	6.8	10.3
6,000 and over	100.0	17.6	0	0	11.8	0	23.5	47.1	100.0	41.2	11.8	17.7	11.8	0	5.9	11.8

^{1/} Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.^{2/} Based on total households in cell, table 5.^{3/} Includes households not classified by income.^{4/} 21 meals at home in survey week equivalent to 1 person.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 5.--MILK AND EGGS PRODUCED FOR HOME USE, 1954

SOUTH
RURAL FARM

Distribution of farm households producing specified amounts of milk or eggs for home use during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by household size and income

Household size group, number in household, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Total house- holds	Milk-- quantity per household (quarts) <u>1/</u>								Eggs-- quantity per household (dozens)									
		Total house- holds	During the year:								Total house- holds	During the year:							
			None	1-363	364-727	728-1091	1092-1455	1456-1819	1820 or more	None		1-51	52-103	104-155	156-207	208-259	260 or more		
			Per week:									Per week:							
			None	Less than 7	7.0-13.9	14.0-20.9	21.0-27.9	28.0-34.9	35.0 or more	None		Less than 1	1.0-1.9	2.0-2.9	3.0-3.9	4.0-4.9	5.0 or more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)		
	Number	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
All households	909	100.0	31.1	6.4	7.0	10.0	6.6	16.0	23.0	100.0	18.3	6.9	17.0	21.9	13.7	7.1	15.1		
1-person households	25	100.0	56.0	20.0	16.0	0	0	0	8.0	100.0	40.0	4.0	12.0	32.0	4.0	0	8.0		
Households of 2 or more persons <u>2/</u>	884	100.0	30.4	6.0	6.7	10.3	6.9	16.5	23.4	100.0	17.7	6.9	17.2	21.7	14.0	7.2	15.4		
Under 2,000	466	100.0	27.0	6.6	7.7	10.7	6.6	17.6	23.6	100.0	15.2	7.5	19.8	21.3	13.1	7.7	15.5		
Under 1,000	266	100.0	26.3	7.2	8.2	9.7	6.4	18.8	23.3	100.0	14.7	9.1	20.3	19.2	15.4	6.4	15.0		
1,000-1,999	200	100.0	28.0	6.0	7.0	12.0	7.0	16.0	24.0	100.0	16.0	5.5	19.0	24.0	10.0	9.5	16.0		
2,000-2,999	122	100.0	32.0	6.6	4.1	9.1	8.2	14.0	26.2	100.0	14.8	7.4	17.2	21.3	16.4	6.6	16.4		
3,000-3,999	82	100.0	43.9	4.9	4.9	2.4	7.4	13.5	23.2	100.0	23.2	3.6	18.3	15.9	15.9	11.0	12.2		
4,000-4,999	46	100.0	30.4	2.2	8.7	13.1	2.2	21.7	21.7	100.0	19.6	6.5	10.8	23.9	15.2	6.5	17.4		
5,000-5,999	25	100.0	44.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	8.0	8.0	24.0	100.0	40.0	4.0	4.0	32.0	8.0	4.0	8.0		
6,000 and over	37	100.0	37.8	8.1	5.4	13.5	2.7	13.5	18.9	100.0	24.3	5.4	2.7	27.0	16.2	2.7	21.6		
2-persons <u>2/ 3/</u>	192	100.0	31.2	10.6	11.6	11.7	6.3	15.3	13.2	100.0	17.5	6.4	22.8	22.2	13.7	6.8	10.6		
Under 2,000	117	100.0	27.4	11.1	12.8	10.2	6.0	15.4	17.1	100.0	12.8	9.4	24.0	22.2	11.1	9.4	11.1		
2,000-3,999	35	100.0	34.3	8.6	20.0	11.4	0	14.3	11.4	100.0	22.9	2.9	22.8	20.0	17.1	2.9	11.4		
4,000-5,999	12	100.0	41.7	16.7	0	8.3	8.3	16.7	8.3	100.0	33.3	0	16.7	8.3	16.6	8.3	16.7		
6,000 and over	6	100.0	16.7	33.4	0	33.3	0	16.7	0	100.0	16.7	0	16.7	16.7	33.3	0	16.7		
3-persons <u>2/ 3/</u>	198	100.0	35.4	8.0	7.0	10.7	8.1	13.6	17.2	100.0	16.2	6.6	20.7	23.2	14.2	6.5	12.6		
Under 2,000	109	100.0	28.4	9.2	9.2	12.8	5.5	16.5	18.3	100.0	11.0	6.4	26.6	19.2	14.7	7.4	14.7		
2,000-3,999	45	100.0	48.9	6.6	0	6.6	13.3	8.9	15.6	100.0	22.2	4.4	15.6	26.7	17.7	8.8	4.4		
4,000-5,999	13	100.0	38.5	7.7	15.4	7.7	7.7	15.4	7.7	100.0	30.8	7.7	7.7	30.8	7.7	0	15.4		
6,000 and over	6	100.0	50.0	16.7	16.7	0	0	16.7	0	100.0	0	16.7	0	50.0	16.7	16.7	0		
4-persons <u>2/ 3/</u>	156	100.0	31.4	3.9	4.5	7.0	10.9	17.3	25.0	100.0	19.2	7.7	10.3	23.7	12.8	8.3	17.9		
Under 2,000	67	100.0	23.9	4.5	1.5	7.5	12.0	20.9	29.9	100.0	19.4	7.5	7.5	26.8	9.0	10.5	19.4		
2,000-3,999	45	100.0	40.0	6.7	0	4.4	11.1	13.3	24.4	100.0	20.0	11.1	13.3	22.2	13.3	8.9	11.1		
4,000-5,999	17	100.0	47.1	0	11.8	11.8	5.9	17.6	5.9	100.0	29.4	5.9	11.8	23.5	11.8	0	17.6		
6,000 and over	8	100.0	50.0	0	0	12.5	12.5	0	25.0	100.0	25.0	0	0	12.5	37.5	0	25.0		
5 or more persons <u>2/ 3/</u>	338	100.0	26.6	3.3	4.7	10.7	4.5	18.3	32.0	100.0	18.0	7.1	15.1	19.5	14.5	7.4	18.3		
Under 2,000	173	100.0	27.2	2.9	5.8	11.0	5.7	18.5	28.9	100.0	17.9	6.9	17.3	19.7	15.1	5.7	17.3		
2,000-3,999	79	100.0	29.1	3.8	2.5	5.0	6.3	16.4	36.7	100.0	12.7	5.1	19.0	12.6	16.5	10.1	24.1		
4,000-5,999	29	100.0	24.1	0	3.4	10.3	0	17.2	44.8	100.0	20.7	6.8	3.4	34.4	13.8	10.3	10.3		
6,000 and over	17	100.0	35.3	0	5.9	11.8	0	17.7	29.4	100.0	35.3	5.9	0	29.4	0	0	29.4		

^{1/} Whole fluid milk, including that used in making butter or cheese, or separated for cream.^{2/} Includes households not classified by income.^{3/} 21 meals at home in survey week equivalent to 1 person.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 6.--USE OF UNPASTEURIZED MILK AND CREAM AND HOMEMADE BUTTER AND CHEESE, 1954

SOUTH
RURAL

Percentage of rural households using home-produced or purchased unpasteurized milk or cream as beverage at home and percentage making butter and cheese during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by income and urbanization

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Households using milk or cream at home as beverage 1/									Households making cheese or butter at home						
	Total 2/	Pasteur- ized only	Unpasteurized			Source if unpasteurized				Cheese		Butter				
			Any	Some but not all	All	Total 3/	Pur- chased	Home- produced 4/	Home- produced and pur- chased 4/	Whole milk 5/	Skim milk 5/	Any 5/	Making specified proportion of total used-			
													Total	All	Half or more but not all	Less than half
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	100.0	63.2	36.8	11.2	25.6	100.0	62.1	35.4	0	1.5	1.3	12.6	100.0	68.4	24.6	7.0
1-person households	100.0	78.8	21.2	9.1	12.1	*100.0	71.5	28.6	0	0	0	8.8	*100.0	33.3	33.3	33.3
Households of 2 or more persons 6/	100.0	62.0	38.0	11.3	26.7	100.0	61.7	35.7	0	1.7	1.4	12.9	100.0	70.4	24.1	5.6
Under 2,000	100.0	38.7	61.3	16.1	45.2	100.0	61.8	34.2	0	2.3	1.5	20.3	100.0	63.0	25.9	11.1
Under 1,000	100.0	30.4	69.6	12.5	57.1	100.0	56.4	41.1	0	1.6	1.6	23.8	100.0	66.7	20.0	13.3
1,000-1,999	100.0	45.6	54.4	19.1	35.3	100.0	67.5	27.0	0	2.9	1.4	17.1	*100.0	58.3	33.3	8.3
2,000-2,999	100.0	62.3	37.7	8.6	29.0	100.0	65.4	34.6	0	4.3	1.4	10.0	*100.0	85.7	14.3	0
3,000-3,999	100.0	76.5	23.5	7.4	16.0	100.0	57.9	36.9	0	0	1.2	8.4	*100.0	71.4	28.6	0
4,000-4,999	100.0	72.7	27.3	12.7	14.5	100.0	73.3	26.7	0	1.8	0	9.1	*100.0	60.0	40.0	0
5,000-5,999	100.0	72.0	28.0	8.0	20.0	*100.0	28.6	71.4	0	0	4.0	20.0	*100.0	100.0	0	0
6,000 and over	100.0	92.9	7.1	7.1	0	*100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---
RURAL FARM																
All households	100.0	20.5	79.5	9.9	69.4	100.0	13.6	81.6	4.3	2.8	8.7	57.5	100.0	70.3	21.4	8.3
1-person households	100.0	43.5	56.5	4.3	52.2	*100.0	15.4	76.9	7.7	0	0	20.8	*100.0	60.0	40.0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 6/	100.0	19.8	80.2	10.0	69.8	100.0	13.6	81.6	4.2	2.9	9.0	58.6	100.0	70.4	21.2	8.4
Under 2,000	100.0	13.1	86.9	9.5	77.0	100.0	14.3	82.4	3.3	2.8	9.4	61.9	100.0	71.1	21.1	7.7
Under 1,000	100.0	8.3	91.7	10.6	81.1	100.0	17.1	79.8	3.0	2.7	8.8	64.2	100.0	77.8	16.8	5.4
1,000-1,999	100.0	19.2	80.8	8.0	71.7	100.0	10.0	86.3	3.8	3.0	10.1	58.8	100.0	61.5	27.4	11.1
2,000-2,999	100.0	24.2	75.8	10.0	65.8	100.0	12.1	83.5	4.4	4.1	9.0	54.5	100.0	63.6	24.2	12.1
3,000-3,999	100.0	37.8	62.2	7.3	54.9	100.0	15.7	80.4	2.0	4.9	9.8	48.1	100.0	71.8	20.5	7.7
4,000-4,999	100.0	26.1	73.9	19.5	54.3	100.0	8.8	73.6	14.7	2.2	15.2	52.2	100.0	54.2	33.3	12.5
5,000-5,999	100.0	16.0	84.0	28.0	56.0	100.0	28.5	52.4	9.5	4.0	4.0	52.0	*100.0	92.3	7.7	0
6,000 and over	100.0	37.8	62.2	8.1	54.1	100.0	8.7	91.3	0	0	13.5	56.8	100.0	66.7	28.6	4.8

* Percentages based on fewer than 15 households.

^{1/} Includes milk or cream added to cereals or desserts.^{2/} Virtually all households used milk or cream as beverage at sometime during the year.^{3/} Includes a few households not specifying source of unpasteurized milk or cream used.^{4/} Includes unpasteurized milk received as gift or pay.^{5/} Percent making cheese or butter based on all households in cell, table 1.^{6/} Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 7.--FREEZING FACILITIES AND HOME-PRODUCED FOOD, 1954

SOUTH
RURAL

Percentage of rural households with specified freezing facilities producing food for home use during the year and average quantity of meat or poultry per household; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, money income after income taxes (dollars), and freezing facilities	Total house- holds	Having home-produced food --										Not having home- produced food
		Any 1/	Meat, poultry						Vegetables, fruits			
			Households having			Quantity per household 2/			Households having			
			Total	Meat	Poultry	Total	Meat 3/	Poultry 3/	Total	With no meat or poultry		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
RURAL NONFARM												
All households	459	61.5	32.6	14.8	27.5	79.0	51.4	27.6	54.8	26.4	38.5	
1-person households	34	47.1	23.5	2.9	20.6	11.6	6.6	4.9	32.4	17.6	52.9	
Households of 2 or more persons	425	62.6	33.3	15.7	28.1	84.5	55.1	29.4	56.7	27.1	37.4	
All incomes 4/:												
No freezing facilities 5/	339	58.4	28.7	9.9	25.1	55.9	34.3	21.6	52.7	27.2	41.6	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	74	78.4	50.0	37.8	40.5	203.4	139.4	63.9	71.6	27.0	21.6	
Rented locker, no freezer	12	83.3	58.3	41.7	33.3	145.7	112.5	33.2	75.0	25.0	16.7	
Under 2,000:												
No freezing facilities 5/	115	68.7	40.0	8.7	38.3	53.0	25.7	27.3	60.9	26.1	31.3	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	15	80.0	60.0	53.3	53.3	175.3	114.7	60.5	73.3	13.3	20.0	
Rented locker, no freezer	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	246.0	183.3	62.7	66.7	0	0	
2,000-3,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	122	58.2	27.0	13.1	21.3	76.2	52.5	23.7	55.7	29.5	41.8	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	28	78.6	39.3	32.1	28.6	207.7	146.5	61.2	75.0	39.3	21.4	
Rented locker, no freezer	4	75.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	190.0	162.5	27.5	75.0	25.0	25.0	
4,000-5,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	57	45.6	21.1	10.5	17.5	48.6	30.9	17.8	38.6	22.8	54.4	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	18	77.8	44.4	22.2	44.4	146.2	83.3	62.9	72.2	33.3	22.2	
Rented locker, no freezer	5	80.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	50.0	30.0	20.0	80.0	40.0	20.0	
6,000 and over:												
No freezing facilities 5/	20	30.0	15.0	5.0	10.0	19.7	16.2	3.4	25.0	15.0	70.0	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	8	75.0	62.5	50.0	25.0	202.0	181.6	20.4	62.5	12.5	25.0	
Rented locker, no freezer	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
RURAL FARM												
All households	909	96.9	85.9	63.7	76.9	420.0	297.6	122.4	91.6	10.4	3.1	
1-person households	25	88.0	56.0	28.0	48.0	104.6	57.4	47.2	80.0	32.0	12.0	
Households of 2 or more persons	884	97.2	86.7	64.7	77.8	428.9	304.4	124.5	91.9	9.8	2.8	
All incomes 4/:												
No freezing facilities 5/	495	96.1	82.1	49.4	75.4	298.4	197.4	101.0	91.3	13.0	3.9	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	296	98.0	91.6	82.8	79.4	606.1	450.3	155.8	91.9	6.1	2.0	
Rented locker, no freezer	93	100.0	95.7	88.2	84.9	555.5	405.7	149.9	95.7	4.3	0	
Under 2,000:												
No freezing facilities 5/	300	96.7	85.7	49.3	81.0	281.4	182.3	99.1	92.7	10.7	3.3	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	121	100.0	94.2	85.1	88.4	619.6	450.0	169.6	95.9	5.0	0	
Rented locker, no freezer	45	100.0	95.6	91.1	91.1	581.3	406.5	174.8	95.6	4.4	0	
2,000-3,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	106	96.2	76.4	47.2	67.9	291.1	191.7	99.4	87.7	17.9	3.8	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	78	97.4	93.6	87.2	78.2	632.1	465.3	166.8	92.3	3.8	2.6	
Rented locker, no freezer	20	100.0	100.0	90.0	75.0	494.0	358.8	135.2	95.0	0	0	
4,000-5,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	19	89.5	57.9	26.3	42.1	265.6	210.5	55.1	84.2	26.3	10.5	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	38	97.4	89.5	81.6	63.2	532.2	409.9	122.3	89.5	7.9	2.6	
Rented locker, no freezer	14	100.0	92.9	78.6	92.9	722.9	545.2	177.6	100.0	7.1	0	
6,000 and over:												
No freezing facilities 5/	11	81.8	72.7	63.6	54.5	473.5	384.1	89.5	81.8	9.1	18.2	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	21	90.5	81.0	66.7	66.7	556.4	398.5	158.0	76.2	9.5	9.5	
Rented locker, no freezer	5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	463.0	391.0	72.0	100.0	0	0	

1/ Includes home-produced milk or eggs, not shown separately. 2/ Based on total households in cell, column 2. 3/ Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.
 4/ Includes households not classified by income. 5/ Includes households not reporting on freezing facilities. 6/ Includes households having regular use of someone else's freezer.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 8.--FREEZING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954

SOUTH

Percentage of households freezing selected home-produced foods and quantity frozen per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vegetables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables					Fruits				Meat, poultry 2/					
		Any 1/	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Any	Peaches	Berries	Other	Any 2/	Poultry	Pork	Beef	Veal	Lamb, mutton
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS FREEZING HOME-PRODUCED FOOD																
ALL URBANIZATIONS																
All households	13.2	8.5	1.6	6.1	5.2	4.5	2.9	1.0	2.3	0.5	10.2	6.4	4.9	5.9	0.2	0.2
URBAN																
All households	4.2	2.6	.7	1.7	1.4	.9	.4	0	.3	.1	2.7	1.9	.7	1.0	0	.1
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	13.9	9.6	.9	6.3	5.0	4.6	3.5	1.3	2.8	.2	8.3	5.4	2.4	4.4	0	.2
1-person households	2.9	2.9	2.9	0	0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	14.8	10.1	.7	6.8	5.4	4.7	3.5	1.2	2.8	.2	8.9	5.9	2.6	4.7	0	.2
Under 2,000	9.0	5.3	.8	3.0	4.5	3.0	1.5	.8	1.5	0	7.5	5.3	3.0	4.5	0	0
Under 1,000	3.2	1.6	0	1.6	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	1.6	0	1.6	0	0
1,000-1,999	14.3	8.6	1.4	4.3	7.1	5.7	2.9	1.4	2.9	0	12.9	8.6	5.7	7.1	0	0
2,000-2,999	12.9	5.7	0	4.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	0	0	1.4	7.1	1.4	5.7	2.9	0	0
3,000-3,999	17.9	14.3	1.2	11.9	6.0	6.0	4.8	2.4	3.6	0	7.1	7.1	2.4	2.4	0	0
4,000-4,999	18.2	18.2	0	9.1	10.9	10.9	5.5	0	5.5	0	7.3	7.3	0	3.6	0	0
5,000-5,999	28.0	16.0	4.0	12.0	4.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	8.0	0	20.0	12.0	0	12.0	0	0
6,000 and over	17.9	10.7	0	10.7	10.7	3.6	3.6	0	3.6	0	14.3	7.1	0	7.1	0	0
RURAL FARM																
All households	39.6	24.4	5.8	18.8	17.1	15.4	9.5	3.4	7.2	2.1	37.1	22.2	22.7	24.2	1.3	.6
1-person households	8.0	4.0	0	4.0	0	0	4.0	0	4.0	4.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	40.5	25.0	6.0	19.2	17.5	15.8	9.6	3.5	7.2	2.0	37.9	22.7	23.2	24.9	1.4	.6
Under 2,000	33.3	18.9	5.6	15.5	14.4	9.9	7.1	2.1	5.4	1.3	31.3	19.3	18.7	20.6	1.1	.6
Under 1,000	24.1	12.0	4.5	10.2	9.4	6.4	6.0	1.9	4.9	.8	22.2	12.8	13.2	14.3	.8	.4
1,000-1,999	45.5	28.0	7.0	22.5	21.0	14.5	8.5	2.5	6.0	2.0	43.5	28.0	26.0	29.0	1.5	1.0
2,000-2,999	36.9	18.9	2.5	12.3	6.6	13.1	7.4	.8	7.4	1.6	35.2	18.9	21.3	26.2	2.5	.8
3,000-3,999	51.2	36.6	7.3	30.5	24.4	25.6	12.2	8.5	6.1	0	48.8	28.0	32.9	28.0	1.2	0
4,000-4,999	73.9	50.0	10.9	41.3	41.3	41.3	21.7	8.7	15.2	2.2	67.4	43.5	34.8	47.8	0	0
5,000-5,999	68.0	44.0	8.0	32.0	28.0	32.0	12.0	4.0	8.0	0	64.0	24.0	44.0	44.0	0	0
6,000 and over	64.9	37.8	10.8	29.7	24.3	27.0	16.2	5.4	10.8	8.1	56.8	37.8	27.0	35.1	0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.--FREEZING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954 (continued)

SOUTH

Percentage of households freezing selected home-produced foods and quantity frozen per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables					Fruits				Meat, poultry ^{2/}					
		Any ^{1/}	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Any	Peaches	Berries	Other	Any ^{2/}	Poultry	Pork	Beef	Veal	Lamb, mutton
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (pounds)																
ALL URBANIZATIONS																
All households	39.6	5.9	0.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	32.8	7.4	9.4	15.0	0.4	0.2
URBAN																
All households	8.4	1.2	.1	.4	.4	.2	.1	0	.1	*	7.1	1.9	2.8	2.1	0	.1
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	30.3	5.8	.3	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	.4	.6	.1	23.4	9.1	3.0	10.8	0	.3
1-person households	1.4	1.0	.9	0	0	.1	.4	.1	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons ^{3/}	32.6	6.2	.2	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.1	.4	.7	.1	25.3	9.8	3.3	11.7	0	.3
Under 2,000	31.7	5.0	.3	.8	1.8	1.8	.8	.1	.7	0	25.9	15.6	2.2	8.0	0	0
Under 1,000	2.2	.4	0	.2	.2	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	.2	0	1.6	0	0
1,000-1,999	58.2	9.1	.5	1.4	3.3	3.4	1.5	.2	1.3	0	47.6	29.5	4.1	13.7	0	0
2,000-2,999	31.0	1.6	0	1.2	.4	.1	.3	0	0	.3	29.0	.7	13.4	14.9	0	0
3,000-3,999	18.8	7.1	.1	2.7	1.0	1.8	1.7	.8	.8	0	10.0	6.7	1.6	1.6	0	0
4,000-4,999	37.4	9.2	0	2.6	1.7	3.1	1.2	0	1.2	0	27.0	7.7	0	18.2	0	0
5,000-5,999	61.5	12.8	2.1	5.0	1.1	2.7	2.1	1.3	.8	0	46.6	22.6	0	24.0	0	0
6,000 and over	35.2	13.0	0	2.9	2.1	4.4	.4	0	.4	0	21.9	4.8	0	17.1	0	0
RURAL FARM																
All households	154.2	20.6	1.0	7.0	5.1	5.7	3.4	1.0	1.8	.6	130.2	21.1	42.2	63.1	2.2	.2
1-person households	12.6	.3	0	.3	0	0	.9	0	.6	.2	11.4	1.4	10.0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons ^{3/}	158.2	21.2	1.0	7.2	5.3	5.8	3.5	1.0	1.8	.6	133.6	21.6	43.2	64.9	2.3	.2
Under 2,000	126.0	16.6	1.2	5.9	4.3	4.2	2.1	.6	1.3	.3	107.2	16.6	36.8	51.0	2.2	.4
Under 1,000	93.5	11.0	1.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	1.6	.5	1.0	.2	80.8	12.0	29.3	37.1	2.1	.2
1,000-1,999	169.2	24.0	1.4	9.3	6.8	4.4	2.8	.7	1.7	.4	142.4	22.7	46.8	69.5	2.3	.7
2,000-2,999	144.0	9.8	.2	3.7	1.5	3.7	3.5	.3	1.5	1.7	130.6	15.9	40.0	68.2	4.5	.2
3,000-3,999	203.2	34.1	1.0	12.4	9.4	8.7	3.5	2.1	1.4	0	165.6	38.3	52.0	72.9	.4	0
4,000-4,999	300.7	49.8	1.8	18.4	11.2	12.3	9.7	3.9	5.7	.2	241.2	43.2	73.6	116.0	0	0
5,000-5,999	271.1	45.8	1.0	10.1	9.8	21.1	1.8	.8	1.0	0	223.5	28.2	90.0	99.3	0	0
6,000 and over	276.1	28.9	1.7	8.6	5.0	9.1	5.0	1.7	2.2	1.0	242.3	49.8	55.0	134.4	0	0

* Less than 0.05.

^{1/} Includes tomatoes, vegetable soups and mixes, and other vegetables not shown separately.^{2/} Includes fish and game, not shown separately.^{3/} Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note: See Home Freezing and Canning by Households in the United States -- by Region, 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey Report No. 11, for total home-frozen food.

Table 9.--CANNING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954

SOUTH

Percentage of households canning selected home-produced foods and quantity canned per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables								Fruits					Meat, poultry
		Any 1/	Pickles, relishes (not tomato)	Tomatoes (in- cluding juice, relishes)	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Other	Jams, jellies, pre- serves, butters	Other than jams, jellies, etc.				
											Total	Peaches	Berries	Other	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS CANNING HOME-PRODUCED FOOD															
ALL URBANIZATIONS															
All households	33.1	28.0	15.8	19.3	4.7	18.4	8.4	7.7	6.4	18.5	15.8	6.3	8.0	6.6	3.3
URBAN															
All households	10.5	7.8	3.9	5.5	.4	4.2	1.4	1.2	1.7	3.7	3.6	1.0	1.3	2.0	0
RURAL NONFARM															
All households	44.9	37.5	19.8	25.1	6.8	26.6	9.8	11.3	8.1	25.5	20.9	8.3	11.3	7.6	3.3
1-person households	17.6	14.7	5.9	5.9	2.9	14.7	0	2.9	5.9	5.9	0	0	0	0	2.9
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	47.1	39.3	20.9	26.6	7.1	27.5	10.6	12.0	8.2	27.1	22.6	8.9	12.2	8.2	3.3
Under 2,000	52.6	46.6	25.6	30.1	7.5	31.6	16.5	12.8	12.0	29.3	28.6	11.3	16.5	8.3	2.3
Under 1,000	57.1	44.4	19.0	27.0	9.5	38.1	17.5	14.3	11.1	34.9	31.7	12.7	19.0	9.5	3.2
1,000-1,999	48.6	48.6	31.4	32.9	5.7	25.7	15.7	11.4	12.9	24.3	25.7	10.0	14.3	7.1	1.4
2,000-2,999	48.6	41.4	20.0	28.6	11.4	28.6	17.1	17.1	8.6	34.3	21.4	8.6	14.3	5.7	4.3
3,000-3,999	50.0	38.1	20.2	27.4	9.5	29.8	7.1	11.9	3.6	31.0	21.4	8.3	9.5	9.5	4.8
4,000-4,999	52.7	45.5	23.6	34.5	3.6	29.1	1.8	7.3	12.7	21.8	27.3	7.3	14.5	14.5	5.5
5,000-5,999	16.0	16.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	12.0	0	8.0	4.0	12.0	0	0	0	0	4.0
6,000 and over	28.6	14.3	7.1	7.1	0	10.7	0	7.1	0	17.9	10.7	7.1	0	10.7	0
RURAL FARM															
All households	78.7	70.5	44.2	50.1	13.3	45.1	26.6	20.4	17.4	49.6	42.6	18.4	21.7	18.3	13.6
1-person households	48.0	40.0	16.0	20.0	4.0	32.0	8.0	12.0	16.0	28.0	36.0	12.0	8.0	20.0	12.0
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	79.5	71.4	45.0	50.9	13.6	45.5	27.1	20.6	17.4	50.2	42.8	18.6	22.1	18.2	13.7
Under 2,000	79.4	71.0	42.1	50.6	13.5	44.6	29.6	17.2	17.8	47.4	43.8	20.2	21.0	17.0	13.9
Under 1,000	79.7	71.1	39.8	48.5	14.7	44.7	31.2	19.2	16.9	44.4	45.5	22.2	22.2	17.7	15.0
1,000-1,999	79.0	71.0	45.0	53.5	12.0	44.5	27.5	14.5	19.0	51.5	41.5	17.5	19.5	16.0	12.5
2,000-2,999	80.3	68.9	44.3	53.3	11.5	54.1	27.9	27.9	16.4	58.2	45.1	17.2	21.3	22.1	10.7
3,000-3,999	84.1	73.2	46.3	46.3	14.6	45.1	19.5	24.4	14.6	51.2	42.7	20.7	24.4	12.2	11.0
4,000-4,999	82.6	76.1	60.9	50.0	13.0	47.8	30.4	15.2	26.1	47.8	41.3	13.0	19.6	19.6	10.9
5,000-5,999	64.0	60.0	48.0	52.0	16.0	48.0	28.0	32.0	16.0	44.0	36.0	20.0	24.0	12.0	16.0
6,000 and over	81.1	73.0	40.5	54.1	10.8	32.4	24.3	16.2	10.8	48.6	43.2	18.9	29.7	21.6	10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.--CANNING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954 (continued)

SOUTH

Percentage of households canning selected home-produced foods and quantity canned per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables								Fruits				Meat, poultry	
		Any 1/	Pickles, relishes: (not tomato)	Tomatoes (in- cluding juice, relishes)	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Other	Jams, jellies, pre- serves, butters	Other than jams, jellies, etc.				
											Total	Peaches	Berries		Other
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (quarts)															
ALL URBANIZATIONS															
All households	34.4	23.9	4.4	6.7	0.8	6.4	1.9	1.6	1.3	3.5	6.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.0
URBAN															
All households	4.3	3.5	.5	1.4	.1	.9	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	0
RURAL NONFARM															
All households	47.0	32.5	5.4	8.9	1.2	9.5	2.1	2.4	1.8	5.1	8.5	3.1	2.6	2.7	1.0
1-person households	3.6	2.9	.2	.5	.2	1.5	0	.4	.2	.4	0	0	0	0	.3
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	50.5	34.9	5.8	9.6	1.3	10.2	2.2	2.6	1.9	5.4	9.2	3.4	2.8	3.0	1.0
Under 2,000	54.7	36.9	7.0	7.4	1.4	10.0	4.5	2.9	2.6	4.9	12.4	3.7	4.6	4.2	.5
Under 1,000	58.4	37.3	6.2	8.0	1.3	12.8	4.1	2.7	1.5	5.8	14.5	4.8	4.6	5.1	.8
1,000-1,999	51.3	36.5	7.8	6.9	1.5	7.6	4.8	3.1	3.7	4.0	10.5	2.6	4.6	3.3	.2
2,000-2,999	63.7	45.0	5.1	14.5	2.5	12.2	3.1	3.3	1.9	8.7	9.3	5.2	2.2	1.9	.7
3,000-3,999	46.2	31.9	3.2	8.8	1.4	12.9	.6	3.4	.9	5.9	7.8	3.1	2.7	2.0	.6
4,000-4,999	56.8	39.5	7.9	15.2	1.0	9.5	.1	1.7	2.0	6.0	9.6	3.0	2.0	4.7	1.6
5,000-5,999	24.6	13.7	.8	2.6	.6	7.4	0	1.0	.4	3.7	0	0	0	0	7.2
6,000 and over	14.2	7.6	1.2	2.0	0	3.4	0	1.1	0	1.9	4.7	1.0	0	3.7	0
RURAL FARM															
All households	101.2	69.2	14.6	18.6	2.3	16.9	6.8	4.3	3.6	10.0	17.9	6.4	5.4	6.2	4.0
1-person households	61.1	37.9	2.1	19.2	.8	6.4	.4	2.2	4.2	5.6	12.2	2.3	1.3	8.6	5.4
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	102.3	70.1	15.0	18.6	2.3	17.2	6.9	4.3	3.6	10.1	18.1	6.5	5.5	6.1	4.0
Under 2,000	94.3	63.0	11.7	16.8	2.2	14.9	7.9	3.4	3.8	8.8	18.0	7.4	5.1	5.6	4.4
Under 1,000	94.4	61.3	12.4	14.6	2.2	14.1	8.2	3.6	3.7	8.3	19.7	8.0	5.2	6.5	5.1
1,000-1,999	94.1	65.4	10.7	19.6	2.1	16.0	7.4	3.1	4.0	9.6	15.8	6.5	4.9	4.4	3.4
2,000-2,999	118.7	89.4	23.2	23.2	2.2	22.9	8.5	5.4	3.0	10.4	16.2	4.2	3.8	8.2	2.8
3,000-3,999	90.2	59.7	17.0	14.0	2.1	15.3	3.3	4.0	2.5	9.6	18.0	6.7	5.8	5.5	2.9
4,000-4,999	102.6	71.6	14.2	19.8	1.5	18.8	6.4	4.5	4.0	10.3	17.2	5.9	6.8	4.4	3.6
5,000-5,999	115.2	88.4	16.5	24.9	1.1	25.0	5.6	9.0	2.9	11.2	12.6	3.6	8.2	.7	3.0
6,000 and over	94.1	60.0	8.8	21.7	3.6	14.2	4.7	3.4	2.1	11.3	20.0	10.0	6.1	3.8	2.8

1/ Includes vegetables soups and mixes, not shown separately.

2/ Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note: See Home Freezing and Canning by Households in the United States -- by Region, 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey Report No. 11, for total home-canned food.

Table 10.--NUMBER OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND FRUITS USED FRESH, 1954

SOUTH

Percentage of households raising fruits and specified number of vegetables and using them fresh (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Total households	Not using any fresh home- produced fruits or vegetables	Raising fruits or vegetables and using them fresh								
			Any	Fruits, including melons	Fruits other than melons	Vegetables other than potatoes ^{1/}					Potatoes, sweet- potatoes
						Any	1-5	6-10	11-15	16 or more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ALL URBANIZATIONS											
All households	100.0	57.2	42.8	24.4	18.8	41.2	9.9	17.6	11.7	2.2	27.4
URBAN											
All households	100.0	81.3	18.7	6.6	5.4	16.6	8.8	4.6	2.4	.6	6.1
RURAL NONFARM											
All households	100.0	45.2	54.8	27.5	21.1	53.5	11.5	25.6	15.0	1.5	34.8
1-person households	100.0	67.6	32.4	8.8	8.8	32.4	11.7	20.5	0	0	20.6
Households of 2 or more persons ^{2/}	100.0	43.3	56.7	29.0	22.1	55.2	11.3	25.9	16.3	1.7	36.0
Under 2,000	100.0	37.6	62.4	33.1	22.6	60.9	10.7	32.4	16.7	1.5	44.4
Under 1,000	100.0	33.3	66.7	41.3	31.7	63.5	15.9	30.2	15.9	1.6	49.2
1,000-1,999	100.0	41.4	58.6	25.7	14.3	58.6	5.7	34.2	17.1	1.4	40.0
2,000-2,999	100.0	41.4	58.6	27.1	15.7	57.1	15.7	19.9	18.6	2.8	37.1
3,000-3,999	100.0	39.3	60.7	27.4	22.6	58.3	9.6	31.0	15.5	2.4	36.9
4,000-4,999	100.0	47.3	52.7	25.5	25.5	52.7	12.7	21.8	18.2	0	27.3
5,000-5,999	100.0	60.0	40.0	20.0	8.0	40.0	20.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	20.0
6,000 and over	100.0	64.3	35.7	28.6	28.6	35.7	10.8	17.8	7.1	0	21.4
RURAL FARM											
All households	100.0	8.4	91.6	72.2	54.5	90.8	10.3	40.5	32.8	7.0	76.6
1-person households	100.0	20.0	80.0	72.0	56.0	80.0	36.0	40.0	4.0	0	64.0
Households of 2 or more persons ^{2/}	100.0	8.1	91.9	72.2	54.5	91.1	9.6	40.5	33.7	7.3	77.0
Under 2,000	100.0	6.2	93.8	72.7	52.6	92.9	11.1	44.5	31.4	5.8	80.5
Under 1,000	100.0	6.8	93.2	72.9	51.5	92.9	12.8	45.9	30.5	3.9	81.6
1,000-1,999	100.0	5.5	94.5	72.5	54.0	93.0	9.0	43.0	32.5	8.5	79.0
2,000-2,999	100.0	9.8	90.2	73.8	57.4	89.3	8.2	40.1	35.4	5.7	76.2
3,000-3,999	100.0	9.8	90.2	65.9	52.4	89.0	6.1	40.3	34.2	8.5	72.0
4,000-4,999	100.0	8.7	91.3	71.7	63.0	91.3	8.7	32.5	30.5	19.5	67.4
5,000-5,999	100.0	12.0	88.0	64.0	48.0	88.0	20.0	28.0	36.0	4.0	68.0
6,000 and over	100.0	18.9	81.1	67.6	59.5	78.4	2.7	21.6	51.3	2.7	64.9

^{1/} For tabulating purposes some vegetables were counted as a group rather than individually. See table 12.

^{2/} Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 11.—QUANTITY OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND MELONS USED FRESH, 1954

SOUTH

Percentage of households using and quantity used per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Potatoes, sweetpotatoes		Tomatoes		Dark green leafy vegetables 2/		Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables 2/		Other green vegetables 2/		Other vegetables 2/		Melons 2/	
	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/	House- holds using	Quan- tity used 1/
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
(1)	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds
ALL URBANIZATIONS														
All households	27.4	22.2	32.9	58.8	27.0	14.1	27.3	15.2	38.0	56.9	37.5	65.5	12.5	59.0
URBAN														
All households	6.1	3.2	11.7	14.4	10.1	3.8	9.1	4.3	12.4	9.2	13.4	12.3	1.9	4.6
1-person households	2.8	2.9	11.1	10.7	12.5	1.9	11.1	1.6	12.5	7.0	11.1	6.3	1.4	.6
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	6.5	3.2	11.7	14.8	9.8	4.0	8.8	4.6	12.4	9.4	13.7	13.0	2.0	5.0
Under 2,000	6.8	2.6	12.8	10.3	13.7	5.6	9.4	2.7	17.9	10.2	15.4	8.4	3.4	8.3
Under 1,000	0	0	16.1	5.2	19.4	9.3	9.7	2.4	22.6	8.4	22.6	5.2	0	0
1,000-1,999	9.3	3.5	11.6	12.2	11.6	4.2	9.3	2.8	16.3	10.9	12.8	9.6	4.7	11.2
2,000-2,999	8.3	4.0	11.0	16.9	12.8	5.9	8.3	3.6	12.8	9.6	12.8	14.9	1.8	1.4
3,000-3,999	4.8	5.0	9.7	14.2	8.1	6.1	6.5	8.3	11.3	10.1	12.9	19.0	1.6	5.9
4,000-4,999	5.7	1.2	11.5	16.8	9.2	1.6	10.3	4.0	10.3	9.7	14.9	14.6	1.1	.5
5,000-5,999	8.0	5.0	18.0	23.2	10.0	1.6	10.0	6.8	10.0	10.3	16.0	11.2	0	0
6,000-7,999	5.0	.9	10.0	12.0	1.7	.5	8.3	2.6	8.3	7.8	11.7	10.8	3.3	14.3
8,000-9,999	0	0	15.8	16.4	10.5	3.2	5.3	1.7	15.8	12.4	10.5	6.7	0	0
10,000 and over	7.7	10.7	7.7	3.2	0	0	7.7	3.7	7.7	1.7	7.7	5.4	0	0
RURAL NONFARM														
All households	34.8	30.6	44.5	81.0	33.3	18.0	35.0	20.3	51.3	73.8	48.7	92.6	11.9	39.0
1-person households	20.6	1.4	17.6	6.2	23.5	2.4	23.5	1.0	32.4	6.5	29.4	8.9	2.9	1.3
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	36.0	32.9	46.7	87.1	34.0	19.2	36.0	21.9	52.9	79.2	50.2	99.4	12.6	41.7
Under 2,000	44.4	30.8	47.4	73.1	40.6	20.4	38.3	15.8	59.4	74.1	56.4	82.8	18.0	57.7
Under 1,000	49.2	27.2	46.0	58.9	42.9	14.2	33.3	8.2	63.5	53.2	55.6	64.4	20.6	48.6
1,000-1,999	40.0	34.0	48.6	86.0	38.6	26.0	42.9	22.6	55.7	92.7	57.1	99.3	15.7	65.6
2,000-2,999	37.1	54.8	52.9	111.3	34.3	24.5	40.0	23.5	54.3	91.6	48.6	132.6	17.1	66.4
3,000-3,999	36.9	28.2	51.2	93.6	32.1	17.4	41.7	36.7	56.0	81.6	56.0	109.0	9.5	21.8
4,000-4,999	27.3	25.7	49.1	108.4	32.7	15.4	30.9	17.1	50.9	67.2	47.3	95.9	5.5	12.8
5,000-5,999	20.0	9.7	24.0	44.5	16.0	7.7	16.0	23.4	36.0	113.4	28.0	77.5	12.0	48.9
6,000 and over	21.4	7.3	32.1	50.6	17.9	4.5	25.0	8.6	28.6	33.8	32.1	54.9	0	0
RURAL FARM														
All households	76.6	63.3	73.6	148.5	65.9	37.3	66.9	37.6	88.7	167.5	88.1	172.1	46.0	265.0
1-person households	64.0	13.4	56.0	42.2	36.0	7.6	20.0	.3	72.0	29.9	68.0	30.1	40.0	24.1
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	77.0	64.7	74.1	151.5	66.7	38.2	68.2	38.7	89.2	171.4	88.6	176.2	46.2	272.1
Under 2,000	80.5	59.8	73.4	126.7	68.9	36.8	67.6	32.2	90.8	160.9	89.9	147.8	49.4	298.1
Under 1,000	81.6	59.8	69.5	114.3	73.3	40.4	66.5	32.6	91.0	153.2	89.8	140.8	50.8	311.4
1,000-1,999	79.0	59.7	78.5	143.1	63.0	32.2	69.0	31.6	90.5	171.2	90.0	157.1	47.5	280.4
2,000-2,999	76.2	69.5	74.6	185.8	64.8	42.1	65.6	46.6	88.5	174.0	86.1	197.6	45.9	309.7
3,000-3,999	72.0	72.4	75.6	209.8	59.8	29.0	65.9	43.9	87.8	190.8	87.8	247.6	39.0	208.2
4,000-4,999	67.4	54.2	76.1	194.8	71.7	49.4	73.9	56.0	91.3	203.7	89.1	235.5	39.1	231.1
5,000-5,999	68.0	88.7	72.0	156.8	44.0	16.8	68.0	30.0	84.0	152.4	88.0	210.2	32.0	114.7
6,000 and over	64.9	40.4	73.0	175.8	64.9	30.6	64.9	46.8	75.7	160.6	78.4	169.2	35.1	149.9

1/ Number of servings in 1954 multiplied by an estimated average size serving. See Notes on Use of Tables.

2/ Listed in table 12.

3/ Includes households not classified by income.

Table 12.—EXTENT OF FRESH USE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND MELONS, 1954

SOUTH

Percentage of households using and, for households using, the average quantity used, number of weeks of fresh use, and number of times used; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization

Item	Urban					Rural nonfarm					Rural farm				
	House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using	Average per household using			House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using	Average per household using			House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using	Average per household using		
			Quan- tity used	Weeks of use	Total times used			Quan- tity used	Weeks of use	Total times used			Quan- tity used	Weeks of use	Total times used
			1/ 2/	3/ 4/	5/ 6/			1/ 2/	3/ 4/	5/ 6/			1/ 2/	3/ 4/	5/ 6/
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number
Potatoes, sweetpotatoes	42	6.1	52.5	---	36.2	158	34.8	87.8	---	54.8	694	76.6	82.6	---	55.1
Potatoes	38	5.5	42.0	6.6	31.9	154	33.9	73.4	8.4	47.2	644	71.1	70.4	7.7	47.2
Sweetpotatoes	9	1.3	68.5	6.9	34.4	59	13.0	43.7	6.4	23.4	331	36.5	36.2	6.5	23.8
Tomatoes	80	11.7	123.1	6.7	47.0	202	44.5	182.0	7.8	65.1	667	73.6	201.8	8.3	71.1
Dark green leafy vegetables	69	10.1	37.7	---	22.5	151	33.3	54.0	---	29.8	597	65.9	56.6	---	31.2
Collards	32	4.7	38.3	11.2	22.4	42	9.3	52.0	11.9	32.6	176	19.4	49.1	11.8	29.9
Kale	5	.7	10.0	4.2	6.4	23	5.1	33.9	9.9	22.7	58	6.4	33.0	8.8	23.9
Mustard greens	38	5.5	22.4	6.1	12.5	107	23.6	34.3	7.2	17.1	457	50.4	36.3	6.5	17.6
Spinach	8	1.2	4.2	3.5	4.9	12	2.6	16.5	4.5	13.9	70	7.7	17.7	5.8	16.4
Other 4/	20	2.9	23.1	7.2	14.4	35	7.7	37.8	6.9	17.3	120	13.2	45.7	8.7	23.0
Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables ..	62	9.1	47.0	---	29.3	159	35.0	58.1	---	34.8	606	66.9	56.2	---	33.1
Broccoli	1	.1	7.9	3.0	6.0	3	.7	32.9	8.0	18.0	13	1.4	12.1	4.9	7.8
Carrots	25	3.6	22.2	6.6	18.6	58	12.8	29.4	7.0	20.7	249	27.5	33.9	7.9	25.3
Peppers, green	35	5.1	42.6	7.3	30.4	93	20.5	60.2	7.4	38.4	282	31.1	50.1	7.8	34.2
Pumpkin	3	.4	110.0	12.7	32.3	11	2.4	27.9	11.0	17.2	56	6.2	16.3	5.3	8.5
Yellow (winter) squash	19	2.8	31.1	4.4	9.8	43	9.5	35.0	4.6	12.2	244	26.9	42.9	4.7	14.5
Other green vegetables	85	12.4	74.0	---	49.7	233	51.3	143.9	---	87.6	804	88.7	188.8	---	103.1
Asparagus	4	.6	11.7	2.5	5.8	5	1.1	24.6	4.0	13.8	31	3.4	50.9	5.2	20.7
Beans: Lima	36	5.3	50.4	5.4	16.2	101	22.2	61.0	5.7	21.1	466	51.4	77.8	7.3	27.5
Snap	64	9.3	15.0	4.7	13.3	186	41.0	37.1	6.9	31.2	655	72.3	33.6	6.4	28.9
Cabbage	33	4.8	17.5	5.8	11.2	156	34.4	39.3	6.6	21.1	624	68.9	40.2	7.0	22.2
Lettuce	37	5.4	19.1	4.6	22.2	123	27.1	30.0	5.7	31.5	428	47.2	26.8	5.1	28.1
Peas	41	6.0	34.5	4.9	14.7	129	28.4	55.6	4.9	17.6	618	68.2	69.4	6.3	22.5
Other 5/	31	4.5	24.9	9.0	31.5	64	14.1	52.4	9.9	46.2	303	33.4	41.0	8.6	35.5
Other vegetables	92	13.4	91.6	---	54.7	221	48.7	190.2	---	86.2	798	88.1	195.3	---	86.5
Beets	26	3.8	10.5	4.1	7.8	70	15.4	20.2	5.8	14.2	336	37.1	19.2	5.5	14.5
Cauliflower	0	0	---	---	---	2	.4	17.5	6.0	9.0	10	1.1	10.0	4.0	9.6
Cucumbers	29	4.2	19.0	4.7	17.1	105	23.1	41.2	5.6	31.1	434	47.9	30.1	4.7	24.2
Eggplant	2	.3	10.0	3.5	7.0	4	.9	8.9	3.8	6.5	33	3.6	16.9	7.2	15.3
Onions	75	10.9	45.6	8.5	38.8	188	41.4	61.7	8.1	42.0	704	77.7	61.5	8.2	42.0
Radishes	37	5.4	13.3	4.1	15.6	109	24.0	20.4	3.8	20.5	362	40.0	15.9	3.4	16.0
Sweet corn	34	5.0	96.0	4.6	18.0	138	30.4	154.4	5.6	28.4	518	57.2	154.6	5.1	26.5
White (summer) squash	19	2.8	12.5	3.5	7.0	43	9.5	19.0	4.7	10.4	193	21.3	25.2	4.7	14.0
Other	5	.7	28.6	8.0	18.0	12	2.6	27.3	8.4	20.6	57	6.3	30.6	7.9	23.1
Melons	13	1.9	242.6	---	30.6	54	11.9	327.3	---	35.8	417	46.0	576.0	---	50.1
Cantaloups	11	1.6	60.0	4.1	19.5	37	8.1	69.4	3.8	19.9	269	29.7	95.0	4.3	26.5
Watermelons	9	1.3	280.8	4.4	20.4	43	9.5	348.8	4.7	27.3	381	42.1	560.8	5.6	35.6
Other	0	0	---	---	---	1	.2	100.0	5.0	25.0	10	1.1	60.0	5.2	23.3

1/ Based on all households in cell, table 1.

2/ Number of servings in 1954 multiplied by an estimated average size serving. See Notes on Use of Tables.

3/ The number of weeks of fresh use multiplied by the number of times used per week during the season of fresh use. See Notes on Use of Tables.

4/ Turnip greens, chard, etc.

5/ Okra, Brussels sprouts, etc.

Table 13.--STORAGE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES, 1954

SOUTH

Percentage of households raising and storing for their own use selected vegetables (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Any vegetable	Potatoes	Sweet- potatoes	Dark green (other than leafy) and deep yellow vegetables				Cabbage, beans, peas		Other vegetables	
				Total 1/	Carrots	Pumpkin	Yellow (winter) squash	Total	Cabbage	Total 2/	Onions
				(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ALL URBANIZATIONS											
All households	26.3	18.9	8.8	4.0	0.2	2.0	0.6	6.2	0.8	17.0	16.4
URBAN											
All households	6.6	4.2	.9	1.0	0	.4	0	.9	.2	4.7	4.7
RURAL NONFARM											
All households	33.3	24.0	9.2	4.6	.2	2.2	.4	7.7	1.3	18.5	17.8
1-person households	17.6	11.8	0	0	0	0	0	2.9	0	11.8	11.8
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	34.5	25.0	10.0	5.0	.2	2.4	.5	8.1	1.4	19.0	18.3
Under 2,000	41.4	29.3	9.8	3.8	0	1.5	.8	6.8	2.3	22.6	21.8
Under 1,000	39.7	30.2	6.4	1.6	0	0	0	3.2	1.6	17.5	15.9
1,000-1,999	42.9	28.6	12.9	5.7	0	2.9	1.4	10.0	2.9	27.1	27.1
2,000-2,999	35.7	31.4	15.7	7.1	0	2.9	0	15.7	2.9	21.4	21.4
3,000-3,999	32.1	21.4	11.9	4.8	1.2	4.8	1.2	3.6	1.2	17.9	16.7
4,000-4,999	36.4	23.6	10.9	5.4	0	0	0	12.7	0	18.2	18.2
5,000-5,999	16.0	4.0	0	4.0	0	4.0	0	4.0	0	4.0	0
6,000 and over	17.9	14.3	0	7.1	0	3.6	0	3.6	0	14.3	14.3
RURAL FARM											
All households	71.8	53.0	31.7	11.8	.4	6.5	2.6	19.0	1.8	51.0	49.1
1-person households	72.0	56.0	40.0	8.0	0	8.0	0	24.0	4.0	60.0	56.0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	71.8	52.9	31.4	11.9	.4	6.5	2.7	18.8	1.7	50.7	48.9
Under 2,000	71.5	50.0	32.4	9.4	.4	5.8	.9	15.4	1.1	51.1	49.6
Under 1,000	69.9	48.5	34.2	10.9	.4	6.8	1.5	18.8	1.9	50.8	48.9
1,000-1,999	73.5	52.0	30.0	7.5	.5	4.5	0	11.0	0	51.5	50.5
2,000-2,999	77.9	62.3	27.9	13.9	0	7.4	1.6	25.4	2.5	50.0	47.5
3,000-3,999	64.6	46.3	29.3	12.2	0	2.4	8.5	22.0	1.2	48.8	47.6
4,000-4,999	71.7	47.8	26.1	10.9	0	8.7	0	15.2	0	50.0	47.8
5,000-5,999	68.0	60.0	36.0	20.0	4.0	12.0	0	12.0	0	52.0	48.0
6,000 and over	67.6	62.2	29.7	8.1	0	5.4	8.1	13.5	0	59.5	59.5

1/ Includes other dark green and deep yellow vegetables not listed separately.

2/ Includes beets and other vegetables not listed separately.

3/ Includes households not classified by income.

Table 14.--HOME PRESERVATION AND FRESH USE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES, 1954

Quantity per household of home-produced vegetables used fresh and home-preserved (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization

Urbanization and use	Potatoes	Sweet- potatoes	Tomatoes	Dark green leafy vegetables 1/	Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables 1/	Other green vegetables 1/	Other vegetables 1/
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (pounds)							
ALL URBANIZATIONS							
Total	128.1	47.9	79.1	17.2	17.5	89.5	107.4
Fresh	17.7	4.5	58.8	14.1	15.2	56.9	65.5
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	20.3	2.5	2/	3/21.2	4/23.6
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	*	.6	2/	3/7.5	4/5.2
Stored 5/	110.4	43.4	---	---	2.3	3.9	6/13.1
URBAN							
Total	17.3	4.1	18.6	4.1	4.5	13.5	18.2
Fresh	2.3	.9	14.4	3.8	4.3	9.2	12.3
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	4.2	.2	2/	3/2.4	4/2.7
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	.1	2/	3/1.8	4/.8
Stored 5/	15.0	3.2	---	---	.2	.1	6/2.4
RURAL NONFARM							
Total	165.1	41.3	108.0	22.2	22.1	113.4	143.1
Fresh	24.9	5.7	81.0	18.0	20.3	73.8	92.6
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	27.0	3.7	2/	3/28.5	4/31.9
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	*	.5	2/	3/6.5	4/5.8
Stored 5/	140.2	35.6	---	---	1.8	4.6	6/12.8
RURAL FARM							
Total	389.4	193.5	204.7	46.2	47.3	272.2	306.0
Fresh	50.1	13.2	148.5	37.3	37.6	167.5	172.1
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	56.0	6.9	2/	3/63.7	4/70.6
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.2	2.0	2/	3/27.0	4/17.6
Stored 5/	339.3	180.3	---	---	9.7	14.0	6/45.7
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION							
ALL URBANIZATIONS							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	13.8	9.4	74.3	82.0	86.9	63.6	61.0
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	25.7	14.5	---	23.7	22.0
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	---	3.5	---	8.4	4.8
Stored 5/	86.2	90.6	---	---	13.1	4.3	12.2
URBAN							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	13.3	22.0	77.4	92.7	95.6	68.2	67.6
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	22.6	4.9	---	17.8	14.8
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	2.4	---	13.3	4.4
Stored 5/	86.7	78.0	---	---	4.4	.7	13.2
RURAL NONFARM							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	15.1	13.8	75.0	81.1	91.9	65.1	64.7
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	25.0	16.7	---	25.1	22.3
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	---	2.2	---	5.7	4.1
Stored 5/	84.9	86.2	---	---	8.1	4.1	8.9
RURAL FARM							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	12.9	6.8	72.5	80.8	79.5	61.6	56.2
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	27.4	14.9	---	23.4	23.1
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	.1	4.3	---	9.9	5.8
Stored 5/	87.1	93.2	---	---	20.5	5.1	14.9

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Vegetables included in this group are listed in table 12. 2/ Included in "Other vegetables," column (8). 3/ Beans and peas only. 4/ Includes sweet corn; vegetables not reported separately; pickles and relishes (not tomato); and vegetable soups and mixes. 5/ Includes total stored for home use with no allowance for waste and loss. 6/ Excludes stored corn.



WEST

Table 3.--LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS HOME-PRODUCED, 1954

WEST

Percentage of households producing meat, poultry, eggs or milk for home use during the year and average quantity and money value per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Household size group and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Urban	Rural nonfarm						Rural farm											
	Any live- stock products	Any live- stock products	Meat, poultry 1/			Eggs	Milk 2/	Any live- stock products	Meat, poultry 1/						Eggs	Milk 2/			
			Total	Meat	Poultry				Total	Meat			Poultry						
										Total 3/	Pork	Beef, veal	Total	Chicken			Other		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)		
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS HAVING																			
All households	2.5	17.4	13.8	4.6	13.8	12.8	3.7	87.8	81.1	59.5	23.6	52.0	63.5	61.5	10.1	59.5	54.7		
1-person households	4.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	87.5	50.0	50.0	12.5	50.0	37.5	37.5	0	50.0	37.5		
Households of 2 or more persons 4/	2.1	18.8	14.9	5.0	14.9	13.9	4.0	87.9	82.9	60.0	24.3	52.1	65.0	62.9	10.7	60.0	55.7		
Under 2,000	0	10.0	10.0	0	10.0	10.0	0	90.0	86.7	63.3	13.3	53.3	70.0	70.0	6.7	70.0	70.0		
2,000-2,999	0	25.6	18.6	7.0	18.6	23.3	7.0	89.5	81.6	52.6	18.4	50.0	65.8	65.8	7.9	57.8	52.6		
3,000-3,999	0		16.7	16.7	3.3	16.7	3.3	0	85.3	85.3	76.5	29.4	61.8	64.7	61.7	5.9	58.8	52.9	
4,000-4,999	4.5			16.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	16.7	8.3	90.0	80.0	50.0	20.0	45.0	55.0	45.0	25.0	50.0	45.0
5,000-5,999	2.1				8.3	8.3	8.3	16.7	8.3	90.0	80.0	50.0	20.0	45.0	55.0	45.0	25.0	50.0	45.0
6,000-7,999	4.8	16.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	16.7	8.3	90.0	80.0	50.0	20.0	45.0	55.0	45.0	25.0	50.0	45.0		
8,000-9,999	0		8.3	8.3	8.3	16.7	8.3	90.0	80.0	50.0	20.0	45.0	55.0	45.0	25.0	50.0	45.0		
10,000 and over	3.2	16.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	16.7	8.3	90.0	80.0	50.0	20.0	45.0	55.0	45.0	25.0	50.0	45.0		
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD																			
			Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Dozens	Quarts		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Dozens	Quarts		
All households	---	---	31.5	15.7	15.8	18.6	56.9	---	416.4	323.8	63.2	248.7	92.7	86.4	6.2	105.6	897.6		
1-person households	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	---	221.4	172.0	46.3	125.0	49.4	49.4	0	76.3	266.9		
Households of 2 or more persons 4/	---	---	34.0	17.0	17.0	20.1	61.4	---	427.6	332.5	64.2	255.7	95.1	88.5	6.6	107.2	933.7		
Under 2,000	---	---	21.8	0	21.8	11.4	0	---	473.0	383.5	40.7	329.9	89.4	86.4	3.0	91.8	1,035.7		
2,000-3,999	---	---	34.4	21.2	13.2	29.8	101.9	---	387.1	297.6	57.5	234.7	89.5	83.2	6.4	101.2	839.5		
4,000-5,999	---	---	42.3	12.5	29.8	9.5	0	---	407.4	318.9	56.1	237.9	88.6	79.4	9.2	113.5	836.4		
6,000 and over	---	---	39.2	35.8	3.3	28.6	152.1	---	411.2	324.2	67.0	255.8	86.9	76.6	10.3	146.1	724.4		

^{1/} Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.

^{2/} Whole fluid milk, including that used in making butter or cheese, or separated for cream.

^{3/} Includes small amount of lamb, mutton, goat not shown separately.

^{4/} Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 4.--MEAT AND POULTRY PRODUCED FOR HOME USE, 1954

WEST
RURAL FARM

Distribution of farm households producing specified amounts of meat or poultry for home use during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by household size and income

Household size group, number in household, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Meat-- quantity per household (pounds) <u>1/</u>								Poultry-- quantity per household (pounds) <u>1/</u>							
	Total house- holds <u>2/</u>	During the year:							Total house- holds <u>2/</u>	During the year:						
		None	1-103	104- 207	208- 311	312- 415	416- 519	520 or more		None	1-51	52- 103	104- 155	156- 207	208- 259	260 or more
		Per week:								Per week:						
		None	Less than 2	2.0- 3.9	4.0- 5.9	6.0- 7.9	8.0- 9.9	10 or more		None	Less than 1	1.0- 1.9	2.0- 2.9	3.0- 3.9	4.0- 4.9	5.0 or more
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
All households	100.0	40.5	2.7	6.8	10.2	10.1	6.8	23.0	100.0	36.5	14.2	14.9	8.1	10.1	9.4	6.8
1-person households	100.0	50.0	12.5	25.0	0	0	0	12.5	100.0	62.5	0	25.0	0	0	12.5	0
Households of 2 or more persons <u>3/</u>	100.0	40.0	2.1	5.7	10.7	10.7	7.2	23.6	100.0	35.0	15.0	14.3	8.6	10.7	9.3	7.1
Under 2,000	100.0	36.7	3.3	6.7	16.6	13.3	0	23.3	100.0	30.0	13.3	20.0	10.0	13.4	10.0	3.3
2,000-3,999	100.0	47.4	0	2.6	10.6	15.8	2.6	21.1	100.0	34.2	10.5	18.4	15.8	10.5	5.3	5.3
4,000-5,999	100.0	23.5	0	14.7	11.7	11.8	20.6	17.6	100.0	35.3	17.6	17.6	2.9	8.8	11.8	5.9
6,000 and over	100.0	50.0	5.0	0	10.0	0	5.0	30.0	100.0	45.0	20.0	5.0	10.0	5.0	10.0	5.0
2-persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	70.0	0	3.3	6.6	6.7	3.3	10.0	100.0	30.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	6.7	3.3
Under 2,000	100.0	60.0	0	0	20.0	20.0	0	0	100.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	10.0	10.0	0	0
2,000-3,999	100.0	75.0	0	12.5	0	0	0	12.5	100.0	25.0	12.5	25.0	25.0	12.5	0	0
4,000-5,999	100.0	33.3	0	0	0	0	33.3	33.3	100.0	33.3	0	33.3	0	0	33.3	0
6,000 and over	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	50.0	0	0	50.0	0	0
3-persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	45.5	0	9.0	4.5	9.1	9.0	22.7	100.0	54.5	13.6	0	13.6	9.0	9.1	0
Under 2,000	100.0	25.0	0	25.0	0	0	0	50.0	100.0	0	50.0	0	25.0	0	25.0	0
2,000-3,999	100.0	44.4	0	0	0	22.2	11.1	22.2	100.0	66.7	0	0	22.2	11.1	0	0
4,000-5,999	100.0	50.0	0	16.7	0	0	16.7	16.7	100.0	66.7	16.7	0	0	16.7	0	0
6,000 and over	100.0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4-persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	34.4	3.1	6.2	21.9	12.5	9.4	12.5	100.0	28.1	18.8	12.6	9.4	9.4	12.5	9.4
Under 2,000	100.0	28.6	0	0	42.9	14.3	0	14.3	100.0	42.9	0	28.6	0	14.3	0	14.3
2,000-3,999	100.0	50.0	0	0	25.0	25.0	0	0	100.0	0	25.0	0	25.0	25.0	25.0	0
4,000-5,999	100.0	10.0	0	20.0	30.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	30.0	30.0	10.0	10.0	0	10.0	10.0
6,000 and over	100.0	55.6	11.1	0	0	0	11.1	22.2	100.0	33.3	22.2	11.1	11.1	0	22.2	0
5 or more persons <u>3/ 4/</u>	100.0	25.0	3.6	5.4	9.0	12.5	7.2	37.5	100.0	33.9	10.7	17.9	5.4	12.5	9.0	10.7
Under 2,000	100.0	22.2	11.1	11.1	0	11.1	0	44.4	100.0	33.3	0	11.1	11.1	22.2	22.2	0
2,000-3,999	100.0	35.3	0	0	17.7	17.6	0	29.4	100.0	29.4	11.8	29.4	5.9	5.9	5.9	11.8
4,000-5,999	100.0	20.0	0	13.3	6.7	13.4	26.6	20.0	100.0	26.7	13.3	26.7	0	13.3	13.4	6.7
6,000 and over	100.0	37.5	0	0	12.5	0	0	50.0	100.0	62.5	12.5	0	12.5	0	0	12.5

^{1/} Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.^{2/} Based on total households in cell, table 5.^{3/} Includes households not classified by income.^{4/} 21 meals at home in survey week equivalent to 1 person.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 5.--MILK AND EGGS PRODUCED FOR HOME USE, 1954

WEST
RURAL FARM

Distribution of farm households producing specified amounts of milk or eggs for home use during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by household size and income

Household size group, number in household, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Total house- holds	Milk-- quantity per household (quarts) 1/								Eggs-- quantity per household (dozens)									
		Total house- holds	During the year:								Total house- holds	During the year:							
			None	1-363	364-727	728-1091	1092-1455	1456-1819	1820 or more	None		1-51	52-103	104-155	156-207	208-259	260 or more		
			Per week:									Per week:							
			None	Less than 7	7.0-13.9	14.0-20.9	21.0-27.9	28.0-34.9	35.0 or more	None		Less than 1	1.0-1.9	2.0-2.9	3.0-3.9	4.0-4.9	5.0 or more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)		
	Number	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
All households	150	100.0	45.3	2.1	7.4	8.8	8.1	13.5	14.9	100.0	40.5	3.4	16.2	12.1	10.8	2.7	14.2		
1-person households	8	100.0	62.5	0	25.0	12.5	0	0	0	100.0	50.0	0	25.0	12.5	0	0	12.5		
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	142	100.0	44.3	2.1	6.4	8.6	8.6	14.2	15.7	100.0	40.0	3.6	15.7	12.1	11.5	2.9	14.3		
Under 2,000	30	100.0	30.0	0	13.3	6.7	6.6	23.3	20.0	100.0	30.0	6.7	26.7	10.0	20.0	0	6.7		
2,000-3,999	38	100.0	47.4	0	7.9	15.8	7.9	7.9	13.2	100.0	42.1	2.6	18.4	10.6	5.3	5.3	15.8		
4,000-5,999	34	100.0	47.1	2.9	2.9	5.9	11.7	17.6	11.8	100.0	41.2	2.9	8.8	17.6	11.8	0	17.6		
6,000 and over	20	100.0	55.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	50.0	0	10.0	0	10.0	5.0	25.0		
2-persons 2/ 3/	31	100.0	63.3	3.3	16.6	10.0	3.3	3.3	0	100.0	36.7	3.3	30.0	16.6	10.0	0	3.3		
Under 2,000	10	100.0	50.0	0	40.0	0	10.0	0	0	100.0	20.0	10.0	40.0	10.0	20.0	0	0		
2,000-3,999	8	100.0	75.0	0	12.5	12.5	0	0	0	100.0	37.5	0	25.0	12.5	12.5	0	12.5		
4,000-5,999	3	100.0	66.7	0	0	33.3	0	0	0	100.0	33.3	0	33.3	33.3	0	0	0		
6,000 and over	2	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	50.0	0	50.0	0	0	0	0		
3-persons 2/ 3/	22	100.0	63.6	0	0	9.1	9.1	4.5	13.6	100.0	59.1	9.1	4.5	9.0	4.5	4.5	9.1		
Under 2,000	4	100.0	25.0	0	0	0	25.0	25.0	25.0	100.0	50.0	0	0	25.0	25.0	0	0		
2,000-3,999	9	100.0	55.6	0	0	11.1	11.1	0	22.2	100.0	66.7	11.1	0	11.1	0	11.1	0		
4,000-5,999	6	100.0	83.3	0	0	16.7	0	0	0	100.0	66.7	0	0	0	0	0	33.3		
6,000 and over	1	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0		
4-persons 2/ 3/	32	100.0	62.5	3.1	6.3	3.1	6.2	12.5	6.3	100.0	43.8	3.1	12.5	12.5	12.5	3.1	12.5		
Under 2,000	7	100.0	42.9	0	0	14.3	0	28.6	14.3	100.0	42.9	0	28.6	0	28.6	0	0		
2,000-3,999	4	100.0	75.0	0	25.0	0	0	0	0	100.0	50.0	0	0	0	25.0	25.0	0		
4,000-5,999	10	100.0	60.0	10.0	0	0	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	30.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	0	0	10.0		
6,000 and over	9	100.0	66.7	0	11.1	0	11.1	11.1	0	100.0	55.6	0	0	0	11.1	0	33.3		
5 or more persons 2/ 3/	57	100.0	16.1	1.8	3.6	10.7	12.5	25.0	30.4	100.0	32.1	1.8	14.2	10.7	14.3	3.6	23.2		
Under 2,000	9	100.0	0	0	0	11.1	0	44.4	44.4	100.0	22.2	11.1	22.2	11.1	11.1	0	22.2		
2,000-3,999	17	100.0	23.5	0	5.9	23.5	11.8	17.6	17.6	100.0	29.4	0	29.4	11.8	0	0	29.4		
4,000-5,999	15	100.0	20.0	0	6.7	0	20.0	33.4	20.0	100.0	40.0	0	0	13.3	26.6	0	20.0		
6,000 and over	8	100.0	25.0	12.5	0	12.5	12.5	12.5	25.0	100.0	50.0	0	0	0	12.5	12.5	25.0		

1/ Whole fluid milk, including that used in making butter or cheese, or separated for cream.

2/ Includes households not classified by income.

3/ 21 meals at home in survey week equivalent to 1 person.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 6.--USE OF UNPASTEURIZED MILK AND CREAM AND HOMEMADE BUTTER AND CHEESE, 1954

WEST
RURAL

Percentage of rural households using home-produced or purchased unpasteurized milk or cream as beverage at home and percentage making butter and cheese during the year; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by income and urbanization

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Households using milk or cream at home as beverage ^{1/}									Households making cheese or butter at home							
	Total ^{2/}	Pasteur- ized only	Unpasteurized			Source if unpasteurized				Cheese		Butter					
			Any	Some but not all	All	Total ^{3/}	Pur- chased	Home- produced: ^{4/}	Home- produced and pur- chased ^{4/}	Whole milk ^{5/}	Skim milk ^{5/}	Any ^{5/}	Making specified proportion of total used-				
													Total	All	Half or more but not all	Less than half	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
RURAL NONFARM																	
All households	100.0	84.1	15.9	9.3	6.5	100.0	76.4	17.6	5.9	0.9	1.8	4.6	*	60.0	20.0	20.0	
1-person households	*100.0	100.0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	
Households of 2 or more persons ^{6/}	100.0	83.2	16.8	9.9	6.9	100.0	76.4	17.6	5.9	1.0	2.0	5.0	*100.0	60.0	20.0	20.0	
Under 2,000	100.0	70.0	30.0	30.0	0	*100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	
2,000-3,999	100.0	81.4	18.6	7.0	11.6	*100.0	62.5	25.0	12.5	0	4.7	11.6	*100.0	60.0	20.0	20.0	
4,000-5,999	100.0	83.3	16.7	13.4	3.3	*100.0	100.0	0	0	3.3	0	0	---	---	---	---	
6,000 and over	100.0	91.7	8.3	0	8.3	*100.0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	
RURAL FARM																	
All households	100.0	45.2	54.8	5.5	49.3	100.0	15.0	83.8	1.3	7.5	10.8	23.6	100.0	45.7	25.7	28.6	
1-person households	*100.0	0	100.0	42.9	57.1	*100.0	57.2	42.9	0	*12.5	*25.0	*25.0	*100.0	50.0	50.0	0	
Households of 2 or more persons ^{6/}	100.0	47.5	52.5	3.6	48.9	100.0	10.9	87.7	1.4	7.2	10.0	23.6	100.0	45.5	24.2	30.3	
Under 2,000	100.0	33.3	66.7	6.7	60.0	100.0	5.0	95.0	0	6.9	16.7	33.3	*100.0	40.0	40.0	20.0	
2,000-3,999	100.0	52.6	47.4	2.6	44.7	100.0	16.7	77.8	5.6	7.9	5.3	18.4	*100.0	42.9	0	57.1	
4,000-5,999	100.0	41.2	58.8	0	58.8	100.0	15.0	85.0	0	5.9	8.8	20.6	*100.0	28.6	28.6	42.9	
6,000 and over	100.0	63.2	36.8	5.3	31.6	*100.0	0	100.0	0	0	10.0	10.0	*100.0	0	50.0	50.0	

* Percentages based on fewer than 15 households.

^{1/} Includes milk or cream added to cereals or desserts.^{2/} Virtually all households used milk or cream as beverage at sometime during the year.^{3/} Includes a few households not specifying source of unpasteurized milk or cream used.^{4/} Includes unpasteurized milk received as gift or pay.^{5/} Percent making cheese or butter based on all households in cell, table 1.^{6/} Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 7.--FREEZING FACILITIES AND HOME-PRODUCED FOOD, 1954

WEST
RURAL

Percentage of rural households with specified freezing facilities producing food for home use during the year and average quantity of meat or poultry per household; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, money income after income taxes (dollars), and freezing facilities	Total house- holds	Having home-produced food --									Not having home- produced food	
		Any 1/	Meat, poultry						Vegetables, fruits			
			Households having			Quantity per household 2/			Households having			
			Total	Meat	Poultry	Total	Meat 3/	Poultry 3/	Total	With no meat or poultry		
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Number	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Percent	Percent	
RURAL NONFARM												
All households	110	46.8	13.8	4.6	13.8	31.5	15.7	15.8	38.5	29.4	53.2	
1-person households	8	25.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25.0	25.0	75.0	
Households of 2 or more persons	102	48.5	14.9	5.0	14.9	34.0	17.0	17.0	39.6	29.7	51.5	
All incomes 4/:												
No freezing facilities 5/	60	33.9	3.4	0	3.4	1.4	0	1.4	30.5	27.1	66.1	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	20	65.0	25.0	15.0	25.0	91.5	48.5	43.0	50.0	35.0	35.0	
Rented locker, no freezer	22	72.7	36.4	9.1	36.4	69.3	33.9	35.4	54.5	31.8	27.3	
Under 2,000:												
No freezing facilities 5/	6	16.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	16.7	16.7	83.3	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	3	66.7	33.3	0	33.3	72.7	0	72.7	66.7	33.3	33.3	
Rented locker, no freezer	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	
2,000-3,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	27	40.8	7.4	0	7.4	3.1	0	3.1	33.4	25.9	59.2	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	7	85.7	28.6	28.6	28.6	109.4	77.1	32.3	57.2	42.9	14.3	
Rented locker, no freezer	9	66.7	44.4	11.1	44.4	69.9	41.1	28.8	44.4	22.2	33.3	
4,000-5,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	18	27.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	27.8	27.8	72.2	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	4	50.0	25.0	0	25.0	93.8	0	93.8	50.0	25.0	50.0	
Rented locker, no freezer	8	62.5	50.0	12.5	50.0	111.9	46.9	65.0	50.0	12.5	37.5	
6,000 and over:												
No freezing facilities 5/	5	40.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40.0	40.0	60.0	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	5	40.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	94.0	86.0	8.0	20.0	20.0	60.0	
Rented locker, no freezer	2	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50.0	50.0	0	
RURAL FARM												
All households	150	96.6	81.1	59.5	63.5	416.4	323.8	92.7	75.7	12.2	3.4	
1-person households	8	100.0	50.0	50.0	37.5	221.4	172.0	49.4	75.0	37.5	0	
Households of 2 or more persons	142	96.4	82.9	60.0	65.0	427.6	332.5	95.1	75.7	10.7	3.6	
All incomes 4/:												
No freezing facilities 5/	30	89.3	53.6	7.1	50.0	87.0	26.8	60.2	71.4	28.6	10.7	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	77	97.4	90.9	75.3	68.8	545.9	433.7	112.2	70.1	3.9	2.6	
Rented locker, no freezer	35	100.0	88.6	68.6	68.6	439.7	354.2	85.5	91.4	11.4	0	
Under 2,000:												
No freezing facilities 5/	6	100.0	66.7	16.7	66.7	121.5	50.0	71.5	100.0	33.3	0	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	19	100.0	100.0	84.2	73.7	665.6	564.3	101.3	89.5	0	0	
Rented locker, no freezer	5	100.0	60.0	40.0	60.0	162.8	97.0	65.8	100.0	40.0	0	
2,000-3,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	14	85.7	50.0	0	50.0	42.1	0	42.1	57.1	21.4	14.3	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	9	100.0	100.0	77.8	66.6	623.0	489.4	133.6	77.8	0	0	
Rented locker, no freezer	15	100.0	100.0	86.7	80.0	567.5	460.1	107.4	93.3	0	0	
4,000-5,999:												
No freezing facilities 5/	5	80.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	130.0	90.0	40.0	60.0	40.0	20.0	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	23	100.0	95.6	91.3	78.2	460.2	357.4	102.8	73.9	4.4	0	
Rented locker, no freezer	6	100.0	83.3	66.7	50.0	436.2	361.7	74.5	100.0	16.7	0	
6,000 and over:												
No freezing facilities 5/	2	100.0	100.0	0	50.0	9.0	0	9.0	100.0	50.0	0	
Home freezer, with or without locker 6/ ..	13	92.3	76.9	53.8	53.8	465.7	361.2	104.5	61.5	7.7	7.7	
Rented locker, no freezer	6	100.0	83.3	50.0	50.0	358.5	298.3	60.2	83.3	16.7	0	

1/ Includes home-produced milk or eggs, not shown separately. 2/ Based on total households in cell, column 2. 3/ Meat, dressed weight; poultry, drawn weight. See Glossary.
 4/ Includes households not classified by income. 5/ Includes households not reporting on freezing facilities. 6/ Includes households having regular use of someone else's freezer.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 8.--FREEZING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954

WEST

Percentage of households freezing selected home-produced foods and quantity frozen per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables					Fruits				Meat, poultry 2/					
		Any 1/	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Any	Peaches	Berries	Other	Any 2/	Poultry	Pork	Beef	Veal	Lamb, mutton
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS FREEZING HOME-PRODUCED FOOD																
ALL URBANIZATIONS																
All households	15.7	4.7	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.9	4.9	0.9	4.0	1.7	11.8	5.9	1.9	4.4	0.2	0.8
URBAN																
All households	7.7	1.8	.8	1.1	.5	.5	3.4	.5	2.6	1.3	4.0	1.1	0	.5	0	0
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	23.6	7.3	2.7	2.7	4.5	1.8	6.4	1.8	5.5	1.8	19.1	10.9	1.8	2.7	0	.9
1-person households	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	25.5	7.8	2.9	2.9	4.9	2.0	6.9	2.0	5.9	2.0	20.6	11.8	2.0	2.9	0	1.0
Under 2,000	20.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	10.0	0	0	0	0
2,000-3,999	20.9	9.3	2.3	2.3	4.7	0	7.0	2.3	4.7	2.3	14.0	14.0	4.7	2.3	0	2.3
4,000-5,999	26.7	6.7	3.3	3.3	6.7	3.3	6.7	0	6.7	0	20.0	13.3	0	3.3	0	0
6,000 and over	33.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33.3	8.3	0	8.3	0	0
RURAL FARM																
All households	73.3	25.3	6.0	8.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	2.0	13.3	4.7	69.3	40.0	20.7	48.7	3.3	8.7
1-person households	50.0	12.5	12.5	0	12.5	12.5	0	0	0	0	50.0	25.0	12.5	50.0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	74.6	26.1	5.6	8.5	16.2	16.2	16.9	2.1	14.1	4.9	70.4	40.8	21.1	48.6	3.5	9.2
Under 2,000	76.7	26.7	13.3	13.3	20.0	20.0	23.3	3.3	20.0	10.0	76.7	46.7	10.0	53.3	0	10.0
2,000-3,999	63.2	18.4	5.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	13.2	2.6	10.5	2.6	60.5	36.8	18.4	47.4	7.9	5.3
4,000-5,999	88.2	32.4	5.9	8.8	23.5	17.6	23.5	0	20.6	5.9	82.4	41.2	26.5	61.8	2.9	11.8
6,000 and over	75.0	25.0	0	0	5.0	20.0	15.0	0	10.0	5.0	65.0	30.0	20.0	35.0	0	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.--FREEZING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954 (continued)

WEST

Percentage of households freezing selected home-produced foods and quantity frozen per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables					Fruits				Meat, poultry ^{2/}					
		Any ^{1/}	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Any	Peaches	Berries	Other	Any ^{2/}	Poultry	Pork	Beef	Veal	Lamb, mutton
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (pounds)																
ALL URBANIZATIONS																
All households	43.6	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.3	39.5	6.2	4.6	20.2	0.2	1.0
URBAN																
All households	9.5	1.0	.2	.4	.1	*	.9	.1	.6	.2	7.6	1.2	0	2.8	0	0
RURAL NONFARM																
All households	39.6	3.3	1.0	.7	.4	.6	3.4	.4	2.6	.4	32.9	9.4	3.6	11.0	0	1.1
1-person households	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons ^{3/}	42.7	3.6	1.1	.7	.4	.6	3.6	.5	2.8	.4	35.4	10.1	3.8	11.8	0	1.2
Under 2,000	80.8	22.9	7.5	6.1	1.7	4.3	27.5	2.4	23.1	2.0	30.4	21.8	0	0	0	0
2,000-3,999	33.6	2.0	.6	.2	.4	0	1.5	.6	.5	.5	30.1	8.0	9.1	9.3	0	2.8
4,000-5,999	38.3	1.6	.5	.2	.3	.6	.8	0	.8	0	35.8	14.3	0	12.5	0	0
6,000 and over	64.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64.9	3.3	0	35.8	0	0
RURAL FARM																
All households	400.1	14.1	1.3	1.5	2.9	6.2	4.6	.3	3.2	1.1	381.5	48.0	54.5	224.0	3.4	10.8
1-person households	195.6	16.9	1.1	0	6.1	9.6	0	0	0	0	178.8	7.5	46.2	125.0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons ^{3/}	411.7	13.9	1.3	1.6	2.7	6.0	4.8	.3	3.4	1.2	392.9	50.3	55.0	229.6	3.6	11.4
Under 2,000	523.7	20.0	3.1	2.5	3.6	6.7	7.0	.7	3.9	2.4	496.7	54.3	29.8	344.6	0	11.2
2,000-3,999	338.0	8.6	.8	1.5	1.2	3.2	7.0	.4	5.7	1.0	322.3	48.2	57.5	192.4	11.6	4.9
4,000-5,999	449.4	18.3	1.8	2.3	4.8	6.4	4.1	0	3.2	.9	427.0	42.6	45.3	231.7	2.2	24.8
6,000 and over	362.1	12.8	0	0	1.0	11.1	2.8	0	1.6	1.2	346.4	54.1	61.0	203.2	0	1.5

* Less than 0.05.

^{1/} Includes tomatoes, vegetable soups and mixes, and other vegetables not shown separately.^{2/} Includes fish and game, not shown separately.^{3/} Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note: See Home Freezing and Canning by Households in the United States -- by Region, 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey Report No. 11, for total home-frozen food.

Table 9.--CANNING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954

WEST

Percentage of households canning selected home-produced foods and quantity canned per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables								Fruits					Meat, poultry
		Any 1/	Pickles, relishes (not tomato)	Tomatoes (in- cluding juice, relishes)	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Other	Jams, jellies, pre- serves, butters	Other than jams, jellies, etc.				
											Total	Peaches	Berries	Other	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS CANNING HOME-PRODUCED FOOD															
ALL URBANIZATIONS															
All households	22.1	11.0	4.4	5.4	0.6	5.1	1.0	1.0	3.9	11.0	11.0	3.8	3.0	7.5	1.4
URBAN															
All households	17.9	6.3	2.1	4.0	0	1.8	.8	.3	2.1	8.4	10.3	4.5	2.6	6.6	.8
RURAL NONFARM															
All households	24.5	16.4	7.3	6.4	1.8	9.1	.9	.9	7.3	10.9	8.2	.9	2.7	6.4	2.7
1-person households	12.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.5	0	0	12.5	0
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	25.5	17.6	7.8	6.9	2.0	9.8	1.0	1.0	7.8	11.8	7.8	1.0	2.9	5.9	2.9
Under 2,000	20.0	20.0	20.0	0	10.0	0	0	0	10.0	10.0	0	0	0	0	0
2,000-3,999	30.2	23.3	9.3	14.0	0	14.0	2.3	0	7.0	14.0	9.3	0	4.7	7.0	2.3
4,000-5,999	26.7	16.7	6.7	3.3	3.3	10.0	0	3.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	3.3	0	10.0	3.3
6,000 and over	8.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.3
RURAL FARM															
All households	57.3	42.7	19.3	16.7	3.3	26.0	4.0	8.7	12.0	37.3	26.0	4.7	8.0	20.7	4.0
1-person households	37.5	25.0	12.5	12.5	0	12.5	0	12.5	12.5	25.0	0	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	58.5	43.7	19.7	16.9	3.5	26.8	4.2	8.5	12.0	38.0	27.5	4.9	8.5	21.8	4.2
Under 2,000	70.0	53.3	26.7	10.0	3.3	30.0	16.7	10.0	16.7	46.7	30.0	3.3	10.0	20.0	3.3
2,000-3,999	57.9	42.1	15.8	15.8	5.3	34.2	2.6	7.9	15.8	36.8	28.9	7.9	7.9	18.4	5.3
4,000-5,999	61.8	47.1	20.6	20.6	2.9	32.4	0	8.8	8.8	38.2	29.4	5.9	8.8	26.5	5.9
6,000 and over	50.0	40.0	15.0	25.0	0	20.0	0	15.0	15.0	30.0	30.0	0	15.0	30.0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.--CANNING OF HOME-PRODUCED FOODS, 1954 (continued)

WEST

Percentage of households canning selected home-produced foods and quantity canned per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Vege- tables, fruits, meat, poultry	Vegetables								Fruits				Meat, poultry	
		Any 1/	Pickles, relishes: (not tomato)	Tomatoes (in- cluding juice, relishes)	Greens	Beans	Peas	Corn	Other	Jams, jellies, pre- serves, butters	Other than jams, jellies, etc.				
											Total	Peaches	Berries		Other
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (quarts)															
ALL URBANIZATIONS															
All households	10.2	5.0	1.0	1.4	*	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.6	3.1	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.4
URBAN															
All households	5.3	2.0	.3	.9	0	.4	.1	*	.3	.8	2.4	1.1	.4	1.0	.1
RURAL NONFARM															
All households	14.7	8.7	2.0	2.0	.1	2.6	.1	.1	.9	2.5	2.1	.3	.2	1.6	1.4
1-person households	1.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	0	0	1.9	0
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	15.7	9.4	2.2	2.2	.1	2.8	.1	.1	1.0	2.7	2.2	.4	.2	1.6	1.6
Under 2,000	23.5	18.9	8.0	0	.6	0	0	0	.3	4.6	0	0	0	0	0
2,000-3,999	14.4	10.3	2.5	4.6	0	2.4	.3	0	.5	1.8	2.3	0	.2	2.1	.1
4,000-5,999	17.4	6.8	1.0	.8	.1	3.4	0	.3	1.2	2.6	3.5	1.2	0	2.3	4.5
6,000 and over	1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.5
RURAL FARM															
All households	45.7	24.3	6.1	4.9	.4	8.5	.6	1.8	1.9	7.7	12.8	2.6	1.4	8.8	1.0
1-person households	15.2	11.9	.9	5.0	0	3.1	0	.9	2.0	3.4	0	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 2/	47.4	25.0	6.4	4.9	.4	8.8	.6	1.8	1.9	7.9	13.5	2.7	1.4	9.3	1.0
Under 2,000	47.5	23.6	5.4	2.8	.6	8.8	2.8	1.0	2.1	11.2	12.1	2.8	.6	8.7	.6
2,000-3,999	45.3	27.4	8.5	3.0	.7	10.0	.2	2.6	2.3	8.1	8.4	1.7	2.2	4.6	1.3
4,000-5,999	56.5	26.3	6.6	5.9	.2	10.8	0	1.3	1.6	5.8	22.4	6.2	1.6	14.6	1.9
6,000 and over	57.8	31.0	5.8	9.7	0	7.8	0	4.3	3.4	7.3	19.4	0	2.6	16.9	0

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Includes vegetable soups and mixes, not shown separately.

2/ Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note: See Home Freezing and Canning by Households in the United States -- by Region, 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey Report No. 11, for total home-canned food.

Table 10.—NUMBER OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND FRUITS USED FRESH, 1954

WEST

Percentage of households raising fruits and specified number of vegetables and using them fresh (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Total households	Not using any fresh home- produced fruits or vegetables	Raising fruits or vegetables and using them fresh								
			Any	Fruits, including melons	Fruits other than melons	Vegetables other than potatoes ^{1/}					Potatoes, sweet- potatoes
						Any	1-5	6-10	11-15	16 or more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ALL URBANIZATIONS											
All households	100.0	67.4	32.6	22.7	21.7	24.3	12.2	8.8	2.8	0.2	5.7
URBAN											
All households	100.0	73.2	26.8	20.5	20.2	17.8	11.3	5.1	1.4	0	3.0
RURAL NONFARM											
All households	100.0	62.4	37.6	20.2	18.3	31.2	12.8	12.7	4.6	.9	10.1
1-person households	100.0	87.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons ^{2/}	100.0	60.4	39.6	20.8	18.8	33.7	14.0	13.9	5.0	1.0	10.9
Under 2,000	100.0	60.0	40.0	10.0	10.0	40.0	10.0	0	30.0	0	10.0
2,000-3,999	100.0	60.5	39.5	16.3	16.3	34.9	18.7	14.0	2.3	0	9.3
4,000-5,999	100.0	63.3	36.7	20.0	13.3	33.3	10.0	16.7	3.3	3.3	13.3
6,000 and over	100.0	66.7	33.3	33.3	33.3	16.7	0	16.7	0	0	8.3
RURAL FARM											
All households	100.0	24.3	75.7	52.0	46.6	68.2	20.2	32.4	14.1	1.4	19.6
1-person households	100.0	25.0	75.0	62.5	50.0	50.0	12.5	25.0	12.5	0	37.5
Households of 2 or more persons ^{2/}	100.0	24.3	75.7	51.4	46.4	69.3	20.7	32.9	14.3	1.4	18.6
Under 2,000	100.0	6.7	93.3	50.0	46.7	90.0	16.6	53.4	16.6	3.3	40.0
2,000-3,999	100.0	23.7	76.3	50.0	44.7	68.4	21.1	31.6	15.7	0	13.2
4,000-5,999	100.0	23.5	76.5	64.7	58.8	67.6	17.6	32.4	14.7	2.9	17.6
6,000 and over	100.0	30.0	70.0	50.0	45.0	65.0	40.0	10.0	15.0	0	15.0

^{1/} For tabulating purposes some vegetables were counted as a group rather than individually. See table 12.

^{2/} Includes households not classified by income.

Note: Component items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 11.—QUANTITY OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND MELONS USED FRESH, 1954

WEST

Percentage of households using and quantity used per household (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Potatoes, sweetpotatoes		Tomatoes		Dark green leafy vegetables ^{2/}		Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables ^{2/}		Other green vegetables ^{2/}		Other vegetables ^{2/}		Melons ^{2/}	
	House- holds using	Quan- tity used ^{1/}	House- holds using	Quan- tity used ^{1/}	House- holds using	Quan- tity used ^{1/}	House- holds using	Quan- tity used ^{1/}	House- holds using	Quan- tity used ^{1/}	House- holds using	Quan- tity used ^{1/}	House- holds using	Quan- tity used ^{1/}
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
(1)	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds
ALL URBANIZATIONS														
All households	5.7	2.8	13.9	17.8	7.3	2.7	17.3	7.2	17.1	8.8	20.0	19.4	1.7	3.6
URBAN														
All households	3.0	1.2	10.7	10.4	4.9	1.8	11.2	3.2	10.7	4.4	13.4	9.6	.8	1.0
1-person households	2.4	.2	9.8	6.4	0	0	4.9	.6	2.4	1.4	4.9	.9	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons ^{3/}	3.1	1.2	10.8	10.8	5.5	2.0	12.0	3.4	11.7	4.8	14.5	10.7	.9	1.0
Under 2,000	0	0	15.0	7.5	5.0	.1	10.0	1.5	10.0	.7	10.0	1.0	0	0
2,000-2,999	3.3	.2	10.0	9.1	0	0	10.0	1.4	6.7	1.6	16.7	10.7	0	0
3,000-3,999	0	0	6.4	5.1	4.3	4.9	4.3	2.2	8.5	4.4	8.5	8.7	0	0
4,000-4,999	4.5	4.0	19.7	21.4	10.6	3.0	19.7	7.8	19.7	10.0	21.2	18.9	3.0	4.0
5,000-5,999	6.3	1.6	8.3	9.9	10.4	4.2	12.5	2.3	10.4	3.6	12.5	7.4	0	0
6,000-7,999	2.4	.2	9.5	8.7	2.4	.2	11.9	4.8	16.7	6.6	19.0	14.6	2.4	1.3
8,000-9,999	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10,000 and over	0	0	9.7	17.4	3.2	.5	9.7	1.6	3.2	3.0	9.7	7.2	0	0
RURAL NONFARM														
All households	10.1	5.1	15.6	25.4	8.3	4.4	24.8	13.2	25.7	13.8	27.5	24.9	2.8	4.6
1-person households	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons ^{3/}	10.9	5.5	16.8	27.5	8.9	4.8	26.7	14.4	27.7	14.9	29.7	26.8	3.0	4.9
Under 2,000	10.0	.6	30.0	79.6	30.0	33.4	30.0	41.1	40.0	51.6	40.0	80.3	0	0
2,000-3,999	9.3	1.8	16.3	15.3	7.0	1.1	25.6	6.5	25.6	5.3	30.2	13.9	2.3	6.5
4,000-5,999	13.3	8.5	23.3	44.1	10.0	3.6	33.3	22.6	26.7	15.4	26.7	33.2	6.7	7.8
6,000 and over	8.3	2.3	0	0	0	0	16.7	4.7	16.7	4.5	16.7	6.4	0	0
RURAL FARM														
All households	19.6	12.4	40.5	69.7	28.4	5.8	55.4	30.3	56.1	37.9	63.5	100.5	6.8	28.0
1-person households	37.5	29.3	12.5	28.0	12.5	2.0	50.0	11.8	37.5	28.1	37.5	90.4	12.5	2.3
Households of 2 or more persons ^{3/}	18.6	11.5	42.1	72.1	29.3	6.1	55.7	31.3	57.1	38.4	65.0	101.1	6.4	29.4
Under 2,000	40.0	20.7	53.3	85.9	33.3	7.3	80.0	26.4	83.3	64.6	86.7	126.2	6.7	27.6
2,000-3,999	13.2	7.4	42.1	70.9	26.3	3.0	52.6	33.7	57.9	28.6	65.8	94.3	7.9	33.2
4,000-5,999	17.6	13.1	44.1	66.3	32.4	8.8	58.8	37.7	52.9	37.6	64.7	70.6	5.9	15.4
6,000 and over	15.0	12.9	40.0	90.0	25.0	8.6	40.0	39.7	40.0	34.0	55.0	160.7	5.0	37.5

^{1/} Number of servings in 1954 multiplied by an estimated average size serving. See Notes on Use of Tables.^{2/} Listed in table 12.^{3/} Includes households not classified by income.

Table 12.--EXTENT OF FRESH USE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES AND MELONS, 1954

WEST

Percentage of households using and, for households using, the average quantity used, number of weeks of fresh use, and number of times used; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization

Item	Urban					Rural nonfarm					Rural farm				
	House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using 1/	Average per household using			House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using 1/	Average per household using			House- holds using	Pro- portion of house- holds using 1/	Average per household using		
			Quan- tity used 2/	Weeks of use	Total times used 3/			Quan- tity used 2/	Weeks of use	Total times used 3/			Quan- tity used 2/	Weeks of use	Total times used 3/
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Number	Number
Potatoes, sweetpotatoes	11	3.0	38.7	---	32.4	11	10.1	50.3	---	37.9	29	19.6	63.5	---	54.7
Potatoes	11	3.0	38.7	6.8	32.4	11	10.1	50.3	6.7	37.9	27	18.2	67.8	6.8	58.4
Sweetpotatoes	0	0	---	---	---	0	0	---	---	---	2	1.4	7.1	4.0	4.0
Tomatoes	39	10.7	97.2	6.4	47.7	17	15.6	162.8	8.1	78.8	60	40.5	172.1	7.0	58.1
Dark green leafy vegetables	18	4.9	36.5	---	28.7	9	8.3	53.6	---	40.1	42	28.4	20.5	---	12.5
Collards	0	0	---	---	---	0	0	---	---	---	0	0	---	---	---
Kale	3	.8	25.0	12.0	20.7	1	.9	7.8	4.0	8.0	2	1.4	9.3	5.0	6.0
Mustard greens	3	.8	43.8	7.7	35.7	3	2.8	18.9	5.3	10.7	3	2.0	11.5	3.3	6.7
Spinach	8	2.2	8.6	3.8	10.5	2	1.8	8.9	5.0	7.0	19	12.8	6.6	3.9	7.9
Other 4/	12	3.3	31.8	19.9	21.9	7	6.4	57.7	12.1	43.9	27	18.2	25.3	7.9	12.6
Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables ..	41	11.2	28.1	---	25.4	27	24.8	53.4	---	48.4	82	55.4	54.6	---	35.2
Broccoli	0	0	---	---	---	1	.9	63.3	16.0	48.0	5	3.4	17.9	5.2	13.6
Carrots	36	9.8	23.8	7.7	22.0	24	22.0	26.7	10.4	26.7	70	47.3	36.9	10.1	27.2
Peppers, green	10	2.7	26.3	5.5	23.2	6	5.5	113.4	9.2	94.5	17	11.5	78.0	9.1	44.0
Pumpkin	1	.3	13.3	4.0	12.0	3	2.8	11.1	6.3	11.3	14	9.5	12.1	3.9	5.4
Yellow (winter) squash	1	.3	23.3	4.0	4.0	3	2.8	9.6	3.3	5.3	14	9.5	21.8	4.6	6.2
Other green vegetables	39	10.7	41.0	---	47.5	28	25.7	53.7	---	53.5	83	56.1	67.6	---	48.7
Asparagus	4	1.1	18.2	10.5	12.5	1	.9	14.4	8.0	8.0	10	6.8	37.2	4.5	13.3
Beans: Lima	0	0	---	---	---	1	.9	7.8	2.0	2.0	4	2.7	14.8	2.5	6.5
Snap	29	7.9	9.5	5.6	11.2	21	19.3	17.7	4.8	20.6	61	41.2	14.7	4.8	12.4
Cabbage	5	1.4	11.4	6.8	8.4	8	7.3	25.2	5.3	20.6	31	20.9	32.0	6.2	16.5
Lettuce	21	5.7	44.4	10.2	62.3	21	19.3	29.5	5.9	35.7	59	39.9	35.1	6.0	35.2
Peas	14	3.8	17.6	3.2	6.7	15	13.8	18.3	3.1	7.5	45	30.4	23.4	3.6	9.1
Other 5/	2	.5	16.0	6.0	18.0	1	.9	14.4	7.0	28.0	4	2.7	42.6	9.0	32.5
Other vegetables	49	13.4	71.4	---	71.4	30	27.5	90.5	---	83.6	94	63.5	179.1	---	87.2
Beets	24	6.6	11.7	7.0	11.8	18	16.5	18.4	7.6	16.8	47	31.8	16.5	7.2	11.4
Cauliflower	1	.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	2	1.8	3.9	2.5	2.5	5	3.4	7.9	2.8	7.6
Cucumbers	16	4.4	23.0	5.5	27.9	14	12.8	32.9	6.1	44.6	47	31.8	35.5	5.1	27.4
Eggplant	0	0	---	---	---	1	.9	5.6	4.0	8.0	3	2.0	5.5	10.7	10.7
Onions	28	7.7	55.1	11.1	54.7	20	18.3	31.0	6.2	29.8	61	41.2	50.0	8.2	40.8
Radishes	26	7.1	21.0	7.2	34.0	19	17.4	31.8	6.4	36.9	65	43.9	26.8	5.6	31.2
Sweet corn	13	3.6	33.3	3.1	6.6	7	6.4	64.5	3.0	15.4	62	41.9	100.6	4.1	16.9
White (summer) squash	10	2.7	27.8	7.5	20.4	9	8.3	23.2	7.0	16.2	28	18.9	41.2	6.5	18.8
Other	4	1.1	10.0	5.8	14.3	3	2.8	8.6	5.7	5.7	10	6.8	19.6	10.8	20.7
Melons	3	.8	118.8	---	15.3	3	2.8	165.0	---	26.3	10	6.8	411.0	---	45.6
Cantaloups	1	.3	80.0	2.0	14.0	1	.9	2.4	1.0	1.0	7	4.7	76.2	4.1	24.4
Watermelons	2	.5	142.0	4.0	16.0	2	1.8	242.2	5.0	29.0	7	4.7	504.5	6.1	33.9
Other	0	0	---	---	---	1	.9	28.9	4.0	20.0	2	1.4	47.1	4.0	24.0

1/ Based on all households in cell, table 1.

2/ Number of servings in 1954 multiplied by an estimated average size serving. See Notes on Use of Tables.

3/ The number of weeks of fresh use multiplied by the number of times used per week during the season of fresh use. See Notes on Use of Tables.

4/ Turnip greens, chard, etc.

5/ Okra, Brussels sprouts, etc.

Table 13.—STORAGE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES, 1954

WEST

Percentage of households raising and storing for their own use selected vegetables (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization and income

Urbanization, household size group, and money income after income taxes (dollars)	Any vegetable	Potatoes	Sweet- potatoes	Dark green (other than leafy) and deep yellow vegetables				Cabbage, beans, peas		Other vegetables	
				Total 1/	Carrots	Pumpkin	Yellow (winter) squash	Total	Cabbage	Total 2/	Onions
				(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ALL URBANIZATIONS											
All households	10.7	3.1	0.2	4.9	3.1	1.3	1.2	2.0	0.7	5.6	4.3
URBAN											
All households	5.5	.8	0	1.1	1.1	0	0	.6	0	3.3	2.2
RURAL NONFARM											
All households	18.4	6.4	0	10.1	4.6	4.6	2.8	4.6	1.8	9.2	8.3
1-person households	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	19.8	6.9	0	10.9	5.0	5.0	3.0	5.0	2.0	9.9	8.9
Under 2,000	30.0	10.0	0	10.0	0	10.0	0	0	0	10.0	10.0
2,000-3,999	18.6	2.3	0	11.6	4.6	7.0	0	2.3	0	4.6	4.6
4,000-5,999	13.3	10.0	0	10.0	3.3	3.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	10.0	10.0
6,000 and over	16.7	8.3	0	8.3	8.3	0	0	8.3	0	8.3	0
RURAL FARM											
All households	40.5	15.5	2.0	27.0	18.9	4.0	8.1	8.1	4.7	18.2	13.5
1-person households	37.5	25.0	0	25.0	25.0	0	0	0	0	12.5	12.5
Households of 2 or more persons 3/	40.7	15.0	2.1	27.1	18.6	4.3	8.6	8.6	5.0	18.6	13.6
Under 2,000	76.7	33.3	3.3	50.0	43.3	10.0	13.3	16.7	6.7	36.7	26.7
2,000-3,999	34.2	13.2	5.3	18.4	13.2	2.6	2.6	5.3	5.3	23.7	15.8
4,000-5,999	35.3	11.8	0	26.5	20.6	2.9	5.9	8.8	2.9	11.8	8.8
6,000 and over	35.0	10.0	0	30.0	0	5.0	25.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0

1/ Includes other dark green and deep yellow vegetables not listed separately.

2/ Includes beets and other vegetables not listed separately.

3/ Includes households not classified by income.

Table 14.--HOME PRESERVATION AND FRESH USE OF HOME-PRODUCED VEGETABLES, 1954

WEST

Quantity per household of home-produced vegetables used fresh and home-preserved (based on all households in cell, table 1); housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by urbanization

Urbanization and use	Potatoes	Sweet-potatoes	Tomatoes	Dark green leafy vegetables 1/	Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables 1/	Other green vegetables 1/	Other vegetables 1/
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
QUANTITY PER HOUSEHOLD (pounds)							
ALL URBANIZATIONS							
Total	13.1	0.1	22.1	3.6	10.3	15.3	28.8
Fresh	2.8	*	17.8	2.7	7.2	8.8	19.4
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	4.3	.1	2/	3/3.6	4/5.3
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	.8	2/	3/2.1	4/2.2
Stored 5/	10.3	.1	---	---	3.1	.8	6/1.9
URBAN							
Total	2.6	0	13.2	2.1	3.4	7.0	12.5
Fresh	1.2	0	10.4	1.8	3.2	4.4	9.6
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	2.8	0	2/	3/1.3	4/1.5
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	.3	2/	3/1.1	4/1.5
Stored 5/	1.4	0	---	---	.2	.2	6/1.9
RURAL NONFARM							
Total	22.7	0	31.5	6.7	19.5	23.3	40.3
Fresh	5.1	0	25.4	4.4	13.2	13.8	24.9
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	6.1	.2	2/	3/5.8	4/10.7
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	2.1	2/	3/2.4	4/2.4
Stored 5/	17.6	0	---	---	6.3	1.3	6/2.3
RURAL FARM							
Total	89.8	1.7	84.6	9.6	52.3	75.2	159.5
Fresh	12.3	.1	69.7	5.8	30.3	37.9	100.5
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	14.9	1.2	2/	3/20.1	4/27.9
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	2.6	2/	3/11.6	4/19.6
Stored 5/	77.5	1.6	---	---	22.0	5.6	6/11.5
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION							
ALL URBANIZATIONS							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	21.4	---	80.5	75.0	69.9	57.5	67.4
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	19.5	2.8	---	23.6	18.4
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	22.2	---	13.7	7.6
Stored 5/	78.6	100.0	---	---	30.1	5.2	6.6
URBAN							
Total	100.0	---	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	46.2	---	78.8	85.7	94.1	62.9	76.8
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	21.2	0	---	18.6	12.0
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	14.3	---	15.7	4.0
Stored 5/	53.8	---	---	---	5.9	2.8	7.2
RURAL NONFARM							
Total	100.0	---	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	22.5	---	80.6	65.7	67.7	59.2	61.8
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	19.4	3.0	---	24.9	26.5
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	31.3	---	10.3	6.0
Stored 5/	77.5	---	---	---	32.3	5.6	5.7
RURAL FARM							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fresh	13.7	5.9	82.4	60.4	57.9	50.4	63.0
Canned, fresh equivalent	---	---	17.6	12.5	---	26.7	17.5
Frozen, fresh equivalent	---	---	0	27.1	---	15.4	12.3
Stored 5/	86.3	94.1	---	---	42.1	7.5	7.2

* Less than 0.05.

1/ Vegetables included in this group are listed in table 12. 2/ Included in "Other vegetables," column (8). 3/ Beans and peas only. 4/ Includes sweet corn; vegetables not reported separately; pickles and relishes (not tomato); and vegetable soups and mixes. 5/ Includes total stored for home use with no allowance for waste and loss. 6/ Excludes stored corn.

ALL URBANIZATIONS

A total for all households in a region or the United States, with the data for nonfarm and rural farm appropriately weighted. See "Urbanization."

FAMILY, ECONOMIC

Defined for purposes of this study as a person living alone or a group of persons who lived together and drew from a common fund for their major items of expense. All unmarried sons and daughters who lived at home were considered part of the economic family. Other persons, related or unrelated, were included if they drew from the common family fund for food, housing, and automobile expenses and, in addition, for at least one other category of major expense such as clothing or medical care, or if they pooled their savings with those of the family. Family members temporarily away from home--at school, at work, or on vacation--were considered members of the economic family, even though not residing in the dwelling unit at the time of the interview.

FAMILY, ECONOMIC, PRIMARY

There may have been more than one economic family in a household unit. If so, the one that was more closely connected with maintaining the dwelling unit was the "primary" one. When households were classified by income, the income of the primary economic family was used for classification. See "Money income."

FAMILY, ECONOMIC, SECONDARY

If two or more economic families were present in a household, members of the one not considered primary (see above) were considered in the same way as boarders and hired help, i.e., they were counted in terms of 21-meal equivalents in computing household size, but information on their expenses for food away from home and their income was not requested.

FARM

Defined as in the United States Census of Agriculture, 1950: Places of 3 or more acres were counted as farms if the value of agricultural products raised on them in 1954, exclusive of home gardens, amounted to \$150 or more. The agricultural products could have been either for home use or for sale. Places of less than 3 acres were counted as farms only if the value of sales of agricultural products in 1954 amounted to \$150 or more.

FARM HOUSEHOLD

A household that included a farm operator. See "Farm" and "Farm operator." Those few farm households that lived in urban places were tabulated as urban households.

FARM OPERATOR

As defined in the United States Census of Agriculture, 1950: A person who was responsible for the operation of farm land. He may have performed the labor himself or directly supervised it; he may have been either an individual operator or one of a group of individuals acting as partners. Control may have been through ownership, or through lease, rental, or cropping arrangement. An operator was distinguished by the decision-making function. A hired manager was considered an operator inasmuch as he was hired to make decisions and normally to do farm work. A farm laborer who worked for wages and did not make decisions was not considered a farm operator. A person who rented land to others, receiving a share of the product or cash for use of the land, was considered a landlord, not a farm operator.

FREEZING FACILITIES, 1954

Facilities for freezing food and for storing frozen food (other than a freezing or ice-cube compartment in a mechanical refrigerator). Families that had freezing facilities at any time during the year include those that had a freezer in the home, those that rented space in a freezer locker plant, and those with neither freezer nor locker but who were permitted regular access to a freezer owned by another. (See table 7.)

FRESH EQUIVALENT, CANNED AND FROZEN VEGETABLES

The quantity of fresh vegetables, retail weight, estimated to yield the quantity in processed weight of canned and frozen vegetables reported by the households.

HOME-CANNED FOOD, 1954

The vegetables, fruits, and meats reported canned during the year for household use include food that, before preservation, was bought, produced at home, or received as gift or in payment for services rendered. The figures in this report (table 9) include only the portion of the food canned that was produced at home. The canned food may have been processed in the family home, in cooperation with a neighbor, or at a community or commercially owned plant.

Quantities shown in table 9 are given in processed weights, not as fresh equivalents.

Foods canned during 1954 were in some instances probably not consumed until the following year.

HOME-FROZEN FOOD, 1954

The vegetables, fruits, and meats reported frozen during the year for household use include food that before preservation was bought, produced at home,

or received as gift or in payment for services rendered. The figures in this report (table 8) include only the portion of the food frozen that was produced at home. The frozen food may have been processed in the home, in cooperation with a neighbor, or at a community or commercially owned frozen food locker plant. It did not include foods purchased in a frozen state and held in refrigerators or freezers.

Quantities shown in table 8 are given in processed weights, not as fresh equivalents.

Foods frozen during 1954 were in some instances probably not consumed until the following year.

HOMEMADE BUTTER AND CHEESE, 1954

Butter and cheese made for home use during the year from home-produced milk, purchased milk, or milk obtained as gift or in payment for services rendered. Most of the butter and cheese was made from home-produced milk.

HOME-PRODUCED FOOD, 1954

Includes foods raised or grown during the year for home use and some obtained by hunting, fishing, or gathering wild nuts and berries. Foods purchased by the family for home-canning or freezing were not considered home-produced. Foods produced during 1954 were in some instances probably not consumed until the following year.

This report includes complete information on the percentage of households producing for home use and the quantities produced of milk, eggs, meat, poultry, potatoes, vegetables, and melons. For fruits other than melons, the percentage of households raising and using any fresh is given in table 2, but quantities are shown only for home-produced fruits (including wild berries) that the family preserved by home-canning or freezing (tables 8 and 9). The small quantities of food obtained by hunting or fishing and frozen or canned by the family have been included with other home-preserved home-produced meat and poultry in tables 8 and 9 but are not included as home-produced livestock products in tables 2, 3, and 4. No information was obtained in this survey on cereals or honey produced by families for their own use.

HOUSEHOLD

Group of persons who shared family food supplies. Includes members of primary and secondary families, guests, boarders, household help, and farm help. A household did not necessarily include an economic family. Two or more girls who shared an apartment, for example, may have been a household and yet did not constitute an economic family. See "Family, economic."

HOUSEHOLD ELIGIBLE FOR SURVEY

One in which at least one person had 10 or more meals from household food supplies during the survey week, that is, the 7 days preceding the interview in April-June 1955.

HOUSEHOLD SIZE IN WEEK

Number of persons in 21-meal equivalents, obtained by dividing by 21 the total number of meals from family food supplies served to all persons in the

household (family members, guests, boarders, household help, farm help) during the survey week in the Spring of 1955.

For use in classifying households, as in tables 5 and 6, the following intervals were used:

2 persons	Fewer than 2.46 equivalent persons.
3 persons	2.46-3.45 equivalent persons.
4 persons	3.46-4.45 equivalent persons.
5 or more persons	4.46 or more equivalent persons.

HOUSEHOLD SIZE IN YEAR

The number of persons who ate at home most of the time during 1954.

MEAT, DRESSED WEIGHT

Carcass weight of beef, veal, mutton, lamb, and pork including lard. Also includes edible offals.

MONEY INCOME, AFTER INCOME TAXES

Money income, after deduction of State and Federal income tax payments, of all persons who were members of the primary economic family during all or any part of 1954. Income included wages and salaries paid to family members; net income from self-employment including farming, from real estate, and from boarders; interest, dividends, and mineral rights; pensions, annuities, allotments, contributions, relief payments, and social security; unemployment insurance payments; and gross receipts from roomers. Excluded were lump-sum payments of inheritances and insurance policies. Farm income was the total of all farm receipts during the year (after payment of share rent to others) minus farm operating expenses. Farm operating expenses did not include purchase of land, depreciation or purchase of machinery, or building improvements. Net change in inventories of livestock or crops was not counted as income.

Some households were not classified by income, either because they did not contain an economic family during the week of the survey or during the year 1954, or because they were unable or unwilling to give the information regarding income. See "Not classified by income."

MONEY VALUE OF HOME-PRODUCED FOOD, 1954

Foods produced for home use were valued at estimated prices homemakers in each region-urbanization group paid to buy similar items during the year. Such prices were determined as follows:

Beef, pork, lamb, chickens, other poultry, milk, eggs, potatoes, dark green and deep yellow vegetables (except dark green leafy ones), other green vegetables, fruits other than melons.--Prices paid in spring 1955 by households participating in the survey were adjusted for nonfarm households on the basis of trends in Retail Prices of Foods in Cities (U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics), and for farm households on the basis of trends in Prices Paid by Farmers (Agricultural Marketing Service) between the year 1954 and the spring of 1955.

Sweetpotatoes, tomatoes.--Households that were buying these items during the survey week would be paying higher prices that week than during the period in which these items were in season. The lowest 3-month average

Table 15.--PRICES USED IN EVALUATING HOME-PRODUCED FOODS

Estimated average price paid in 1954 by households purchasing similar items; housekeeping households of 1 or more persons, by region and urbanization

Item	Unit	Northeast			North Central			South			West		
		Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Meat ^{1/}													
Pork	Cents per:												
	pound	73.9	69.9	69.9	69.2	64.1	58.9	59.2	56.4	51.2	71.6	66.9	64.2
Beef, veal	do.	75.8	61.2	61.2	64.1	55.5	48.2	58.2	54.7	51.3	63.9	58.4	48.3
Lamb, mutton, goat	do.	73.9	67.5	66.3	79.3	63.0	45.4	61.8	73.9	24.2	79.2	63.8	31.5
Poultry													
Chickens	Cents per:												
	pound	50.0	48.7	45.7	50.0	44.2	37.8	48.4	43.7	45.4	54.7	51.8	48.5
Other poultry	do.	51.1	48.5	45.9	48.5	53.2	53.9	53.5	46.8	50.2	49.5	40.1	45.8
Eggs	Cents per:												
	dozen	64.3	55.3	49.2	54.9	45.0	37.1	54.6	51.5	39.8	64.0	58.7	49.2
Milk	Cents per:												
	quart	23.7	22.4	21.6	20.5	18.9	18.6	24.7	23.3	22.9	21.8	20.5	20.1
Vegetables ^{2/}													
Potatoes	Cents per:												
	pound	5.0	4.8	4.2	5.4	4.8	4.3	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.3
Sweetpotatoes	do.	11.0	8.2	7.7	13.3	12.4	11.5	11.0	11.9	10.9	13.6	14.5	12.6
Tomatoes	do.	18.8	18.0	16.4	22.8	19.7	16.5	14.2	13.1	11.8	21.5	21.7	19.9
Dark green leafy vegetables	do.	13.4	12.8	11.7	13.2	11.4	9.5	12.0	11.1	10.0	12.4	12.5	11.5
Other dark green and deep yellow vegetables	do.	21.0	15.6	14.8	17.3	16.1	15.0	16.0	17.3	15.9	14.4	15.4	13.7
Other green vegetables	do.	16.5	15.8	14.4	16.3	14.1	11.8	14.9	13.7	12.3	15.3	15.4	14.1
Other vegetables	do.	10.1	7.5	7.1	8.3	7.7	7.2	7.7	8.3	7.6	7.0	7.5	6.6
Fruit													
Melons	Cents per:												
	pound	---	7.1	5.3	5.6	5.8	4.8	4.9	4.4	3.9	5.3	3.7	4.4
Other fruit ^{3/}	do.	17.9	16.1	10.5	19.2	17.0	14.9	17.1	12.5	14.4	20.7	11.8	15.1

^{1/} Home-produced meat, reported by households as dressed weight, reduced to estimated retail equivalent for valuation.^{2/} All home-produced vegetables priced as though purchased fresh, regardless of how used.^{3/} Home-produced fruit frozen or canned (but not made into jams, jellies, or preserves) in 1954 priced as though purchased fresh; data not obtained on quantities home-produced and used fresh or preserved as jams, jellies, etc. For estimates of total money value of home-produced fruit, including that used fresh or made into jams, jellies etc., see Notes on Use of Tables.

price for fresh vegetables in 1954, as reported in Retail Prices of Foods in Cities, was taken therefore to be the U.S. average urban price. These prices for sweetpotatoes and tomatoes were adjusted for urbanization and region on the basis of such differentials in prices paid by survey households purchasing, respectively, "other dark green and deep yellow vegetables" and "other green vegetables."

Melons, dark green leafy vegetables, other vegetables.--The prices paid by the few households that were buying such items in the survey week were not representative of prices paid by households that were buying them fresh in season--the time when the home-produced foods would be in plentiful supply. An estimated average U.S. urban price was determined by adjusting the prices received by farmers for these products to allow for the price spread between farm prices and retail prices of these items during 1954.

These average prices were then adjusted for urbanization and region on the basis of differentials in prices paid by survey households purchasing "other dark green and deep yellow vegetables" or "other green vegetables", as appropriate.

The resulting prices used to obtain the values of home-produced food shown in table 2, are given in table 15.

The quantities of home-produced meats, reported by households in dressed weight, were converted to approximate retail weight (e.g., 79 percent of the dressed weight for beef, 65 percent for pork, and 89 percent for lamb and mutton), and the quantities of home-produced, home-preserved vegetables and fruits, reported in processed weights, were converted to fresh equivalents before valuation.

NOT CLASSIFIED BY INCOME

Households that were not economic families during the week of the survey or during the year 1954 and households that were unable or unwilling to give information about income.

NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD IN WEEK

See "Household size in week."

POULTRY, DRAWN WEIGHT

"Ready-to-cook" weight, that is, poultry from which blood, feathers, entrails, head and feet have been removed.

REGIONS

The 1950 Census of Population classification was used. The States in each of the regions are as follows:

<i>Northeast</i>		
Connecticut	New Hampshire	Pennsylvania
Maine	New Jersey	Rhode Island
Massachusetts	New York	Vermont

North Central

Illinois
Indiana
Iowa
Kansas

Michigan
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska

North Dakota
Ohio
South Dakota
Wisconsin

South

Alabama
Arkansas
Delaware
District of Columbia
Florida
Georgia

Kentucky
Louisiana
Maryland
Mississippi
North Carolina
Oklahoma

South Carolina
Tennessee
Texas
Virginia
West Virginia

West

Arizona
California
Colorado
Idaho

Montana
Nevada
New Mexico
Oregon

Utah
Washington
Wyoming

RURAL FARM

See "Urbanization."

RURAL NONFARM

See "Urbanization."

URBAN

See "Urbanization."

URBANIZATION

Census of Agriculture definitions of urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm were used. *Urban* households lived in communities of 2,500 or more persons or in the fringe areas around cities of 50,000 or more. *Farm* households were those that included a farm operator, a person responsible for the operation of a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. A farm was defined as in the U. S. Census of Agriculture, i.e., a place of 3 or more acres with value of farm products raised (for sale or for home use exclusive of home gardens) amounting to \$150 or more in 1954 or a place of less than 3 acres with value of sales of agricultural products amounting to \$150 or more. See "Farm" and "Farm operator." Those few farm households that lived in urban places were tabulated as urban households. *Rural nonfarm* households were those living outside of urban places that were not classified as rural farm.

Because the sample contains 4 times as many rural farm schedules as were required to provide proportionate representation of all groups, the total *all urbanizations* is a weighted total. The appropriate weights are 1, 1, and 1/4 for urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm households, respectively. The number of households in each urbanization and region is given in table 1. When combining rural farm data with urban or rural nonfarm data it is necessary to divide the number of rural farm households shown in table 1 by 4.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS FROM OTHER SURVEYS OF FAMILY FOOD CONSUMPTION AND DIETARY LEVELS*

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* May be consulted in libraries.

